

**AARP Pre-Debate
Ohio and National Survey
Vice-Presidential Debate
Cleveland, Ohio
October 5, 2004**



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**Report prepared by
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AARP is a nonprofit, nonpartisan membership organization dedicated to making life better for people 50 and over. We provide information and resources; engage in legislative, regulatory and legal advocacy; assist members in serving their communities; and offer a wide range of unique benefits, special products, and services for our members. These include *AARP The Magazine*, published bimonthly; *AARP Bulletin*, our monthly newspaper; *AARP Segunda Juventud*, our quarterly newspaper in Spanish; *NRTA Live & Learn*, our quarterly newsletter for 50+ educators; and our Web site, www.aarp.org We have staffed offices in all 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

Acknowledgements

The author wishes to acknowledge Jeff Love for his valuable, professional experience and contextual input regarding the development of this research project. For additional information, please contact Gene Wright at (202) 434-6278 or Curt Davies at (202) 434-6295.

AARP Pre-Debate Ohio and National Surveys

Vice-Presidential Debate

Cleveland, Ohio, October 5, 2004

In late-September, 2004, AARP commissioned national and Ohio telephone surveys of registered voters, ages 50 and over. A total of 1,001 people responded to the national survey and 500 responded to the Ohio state survey. These surveys gave AARP an opportunity to present election issues important to the 50+ population and issues that may affect their voting decisions. AARP also wanted to learn more about how the 50+ population in Ohio and nationally feels about domestic policy issues that they want the vice-presidential candidates to address in the Cleveland debate.

This report will highlight the Ohio state survey data, with comparisons to data from the national survey. The survey methodology is described at the end of this report, and a tabulated questionnaire is appended.

AARP is a non-partisan organization. It does not contribute to political campaigns nor does it endorse any candidates for public office.

Key Findings

Older voters are following the campaigns and they vote:

- Older Americans not only register to vote in proportionately larger numbers than younger voters; they also turn out to vote in proportionately larger numbers. This magnifies their political “clout” compared to younger age groups.
- Nine in 10 older Americans contacted for the national survey and 88 percent in Ohio said they are registered voters, but only registered voters were actually interviewed. Ninety-four percent of older Ohio registered voters (91 percent nationally) say they are certain to vote in November; 92 percent in Ohio and 93 percent nationally say they voted in 2000.
- 84 percent of older voters in Ohio and 85 percent nationally say they are following the 2004 presidential race at least somewhat closely (48% “very closely” in Ohio, compared to 50% nationally).
- Four in five older voters both in Ohio and nationally say they have definitely decided how they will vote in November; one in five both in Ohio and nationally say they have not yet decided. Compared to decided voters, older undecided voters are disproportionately female, lower income, less educated, less politically engaged, and more likely to be Independents.

The focus of this series of surveys is on the electoral process and the debates, not on the campaigns generally and on the candidates.

- 76 percent of older voters, both in Ohio and nationally, say they watched at least one of the presidential/vice-presidential debates in 2000, and 85 percent of older voters both in Ohio and nationally say they are at least somewhat likely to watch one or more of the upcoming presidential debates. Seventy-two percent of older voters in Ohio (70% nationally) say they are at least somewhat likely to watch the debate between the vice-presidential candidates in Cleveland, Ohio, on October 5, 2004.
- Three-quarters (75%) of older voters both in Ohio and nationally say the debates are at least somewhat important in the election of the president (37% of older Ohioans say they are very important, compared to 38% nationally).

Which way in the country heading? A majority of older voters (55% in Ohio and 56% nationally) believe things in this country have pretty seriously gotten off on the wrong track; one-third (33%) of older Ohio voters (and 31% nationally) believe things in this country are going in the right direction today.

Voting orientations: issues, candidate qualities, or party? A majority of older voters both in Ohio (58%) and nationally (57%) say they vote for a presidential candidate more in terms of positions on one or two key issues, rather than personal qualities of the candidates (28% in Ohio and 30% nationally), or political party (7% both in Ohio and nationally).

Which is more important: foreign policy issues or domestic policy issues? A plurality of older Ohio voters consider domestic issues such as jobs and the economy and health care (44% in Ohio, 39% nationally) to be more important than foreign policy issues such as the war in Iraq and the war on terrorism. (22% in Ohio, 24% nationally). One-third (34% in Ohio, 35% nationally) consider these issues to be equally important.

Issues of greatest importance in voting for president in 2004: There is one top issue on the minds of voters nationally that will affect their vote for president in November: it is the war in Iraq (32%), followed by the economy and jobs (18%) and terrorism/homeland security (10%). In Ohio, by contrast, the economy and jobs is tied for top issue with the war in Iraq (28% for each issue), followed by terrorism and homeland security (10%).

Domestic issues of greatest importance: Survey respondents were also asked the most important domestic issues that they want to see addressed in the debates by the presidential and vice-presidential candidates. The number one domestic issue for older voters is jobs and the economy, which is an even bigger issue in Ohio (68%) than it is nationally (64%). The second biggest issue for older voters in the debates is health care, which is also a bigger issue in Ohio (53%) than it is nationally (48%). The third most important issue for older voters is senior issues (such as Social Security and Medicare), which again is more of an issue for older Ohio voters (28%) than it is nationally (23%).

Other domestic issues mentioned are terrorism and homeland security (17% in Ohio and nationally), and education (16% in Ohio and nationally).

Survey respondents were also asked which one question about domestic issues they would ask the vice-presidential candidates if they had the chance to do so. Responses were widely scattered, but far and away the top topic was jobs and the economy. Here, too, this issue is more on the minds of older Ohio voters (23%) than it is for older voters nationally (16%).

The war in Iraq is an issue for more voters 65 and older than it is for voters 50-64, in Ohio and nationally. Conversely, jobs and the economy is the domestic political issue that is more salient to voters ages 50-64 both in Ohio (76%) and nationally (68%) than it is for voters age 65 or older (59% both in Ohio and nationally). Health care is another issue that is more salient for voters ages 50-64 in Ohio (65%) and nationally (53%) than it is for voters ages 65 and up (41% in Ohio and 42% nationally). Senior issues, such as Social Security and Medicare, are more salient for voters ages 65 and up (35% in Ohio and 27% nationally) than it is for voters ages 50-64 (20% in Ohio and 21% nationally).

Partisanship:

Our survey findings confirm the divisive nature of this presidential election. There are sharp partisan differences (see Table, below):

- Nationally, Republicans see the country as heading in the right direction (62%); Democrats (84%) and Independents (57%) see the country as seriously having gotten off on the wrong track. In Ohio, the partisan differences are also sharp: More Republicans (70%) see the country as heading in the right direction; Democrats (86%) and Independents (61%) see the country as seriously having gotten off on the wrong track.
- More Republicans (42% both in Ohio and nationally) say they will vote for president this year more in terms of the candidates' personal qualities than will Democrats (16% in Ohio and 19% nationally) and Independents (28% in Ohio and 31% nationally). More Democrats (65% in Ohio and 62% nationally) and Independents (65% in Ohio and 61% nationally) than Republicans (46% in Ohio and 48% nationally) say they will cast their presidential vote based on positions on one or two key issues.
- More Republicans (38% both in Ohio and nationally) than Democrats (10% in Ohio and 13% nationally) and Independents (19% in Ohio and 27% nationally) say foreign policy issues are more important than domestic policy issues in voting for president this November. More Democrats (53% in Ohio and 50% nationally) and Independents (45% in Ohio and 36% nationally) than Republicans (32% in Ohio and 28% nationally) say domestic policy issues are more important. Nearly one-third of older Republicans both in Ohio and nationally, and slightly more than a third (36%) of older Democrats and Independents, both in Ohio and nationally, say these two types of issues are equally important.

Methodology

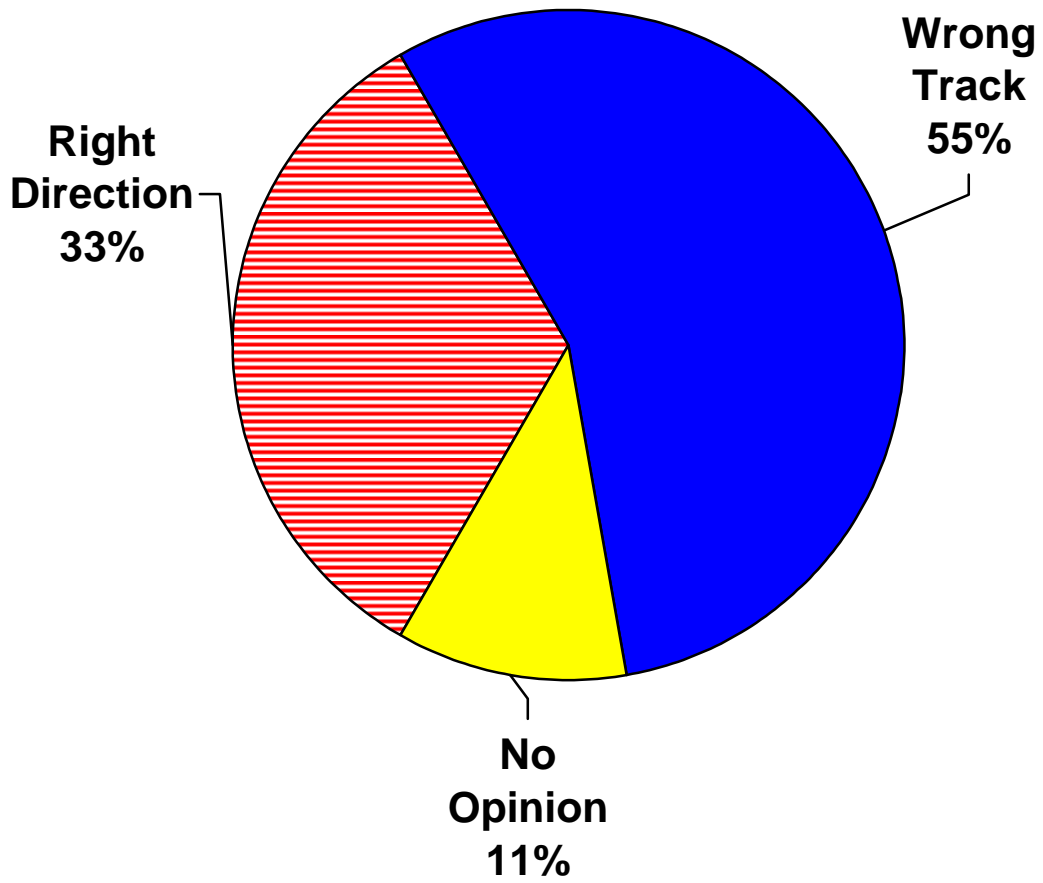
AARP commissioned Woelfel Research, Inc., a national survey research firm, to conduct a random digit dial (RDD) telephone survey of registered voters, age 50+ nationally (n=1,001) and a separate survey of 500 registered voters ages 50+ in the state of Ohio. Interviews in both surveys were conducted between September 22-30, 2004. The national survey has a sampling error of plus or minus 3 percentage points. This means that in 95 out of 100 samples of this size, the results obtained in the sample would fall in a range of 3 percentage points of what would have been obtained if every person 50+ in the U.S. had been surveyed. The Ohio survey has a sampling error rate of plus or minus 4 percentage points.

For presentation purposes, percentage points have been rounded off to the nearest whole number. As a result, percentages in a given table column may total slightly higher or lower than 100%. For questions that permit multiple responses, columns may total to significantly more than 100%, depending on the number of different responses offered by each respondent. Similarly, when only selected responses are shown, percentages may total less than 100%.

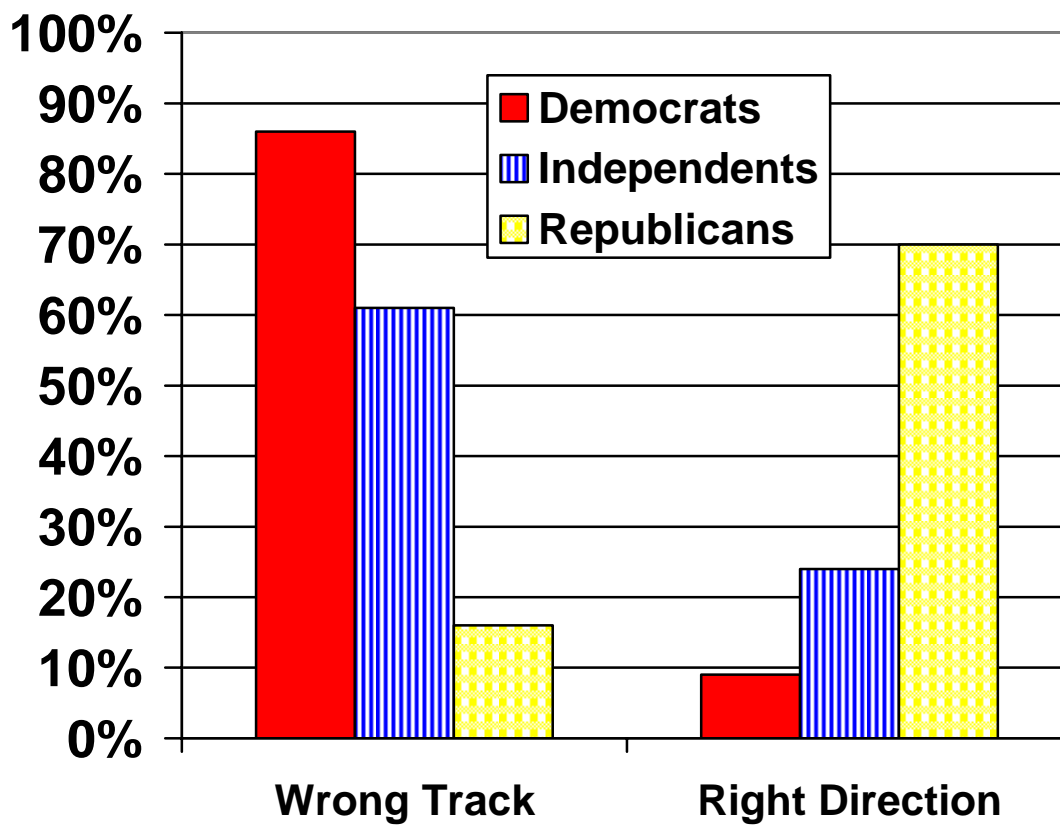
**Partisan Differences in Responses to Key Issues
(Ohio data)**

	Party ID			
	Rep	Dem	Ind	Total
Country heading in, Right Direction	70%	9%	24%	33%
Wrong Track	16%	86%	61%	55%
Don't know	13%	4%	15%	11%
Vote in terms of, Candidates personal qualities	42%	16%	28%	28%
Position on one or two key issues	46%	65%	64%	58%
Political party	7%	10%	5%	7%
Foreign policy issues more important	38%	10%	19%	22%
Domestic policy issues more important	32%	53%	45%	44%
Both foreign and domestic policy issues equally	31%	35%	36%	34%

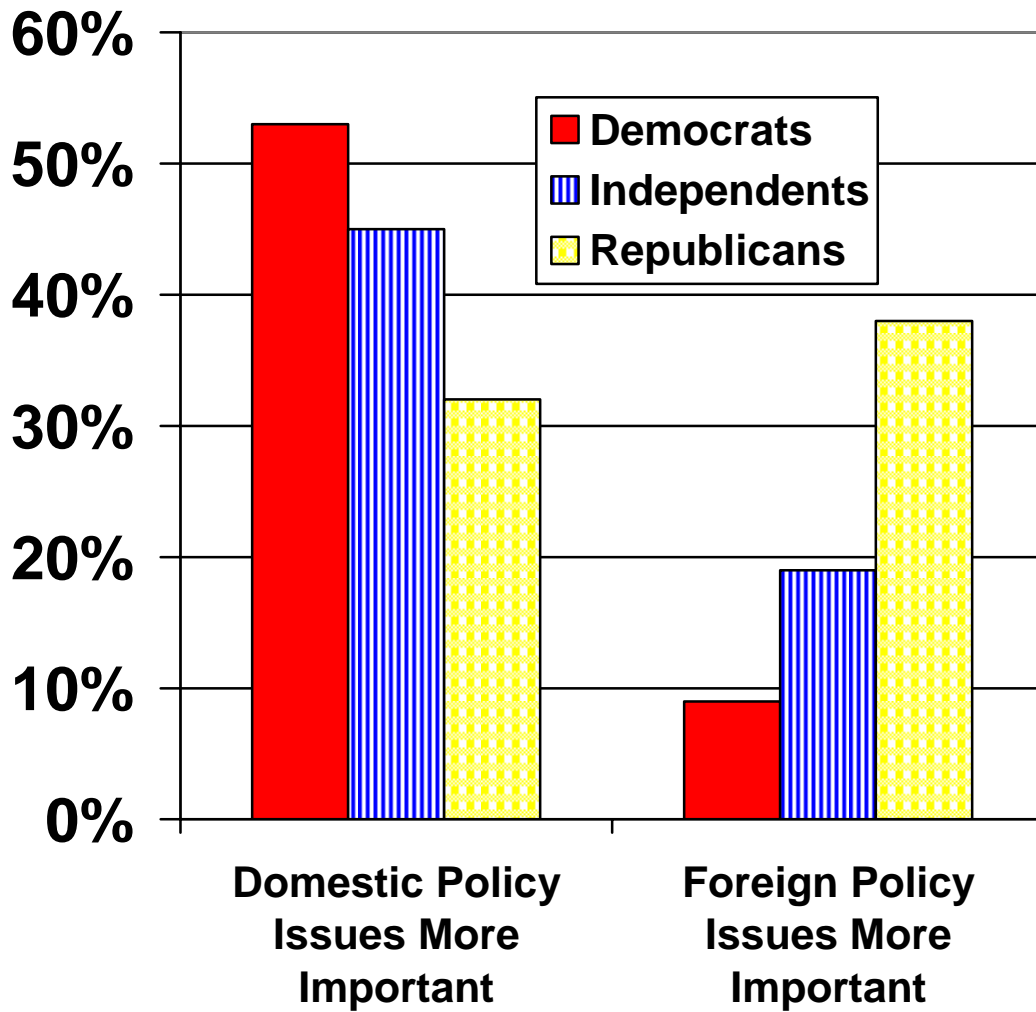
**Direction Country is Headed
(Ohio data)**



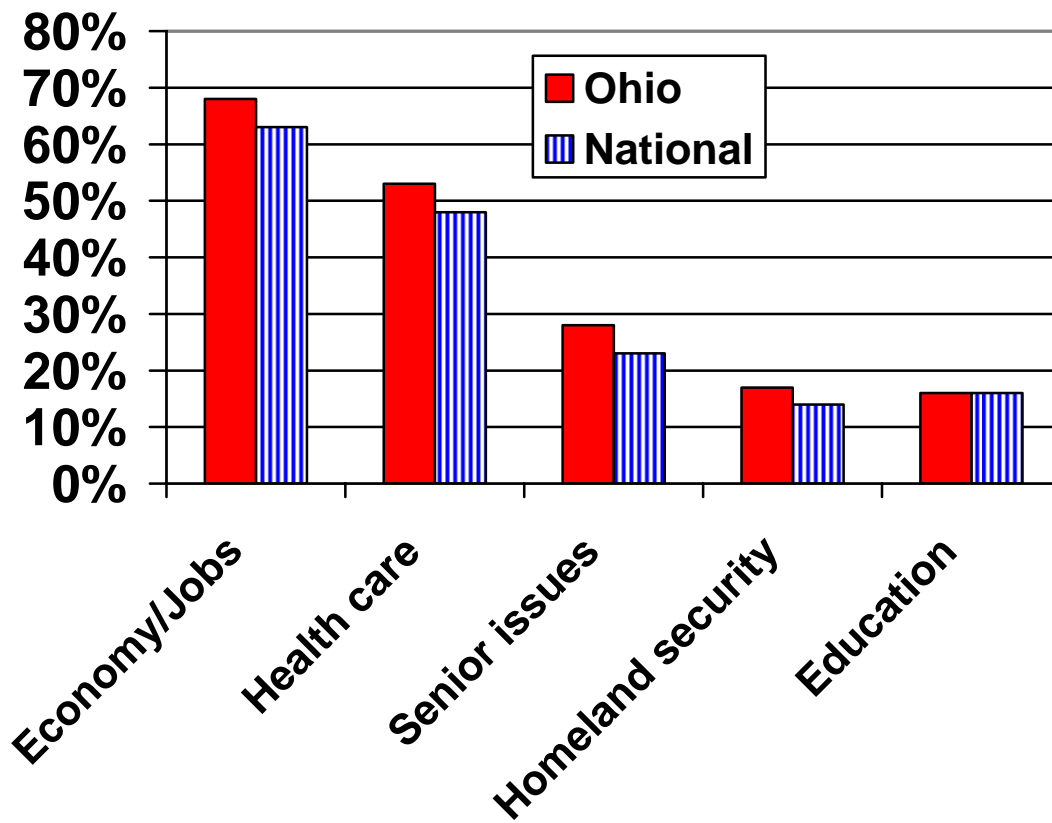
**Direction the Country is headed by Party Identification
(Ohio data)**



**The Relative Importance of Domestic Policy Issues
and Foreign Policy Issues by Party Identification
(Ohio data)**



Most Important Domestic Issues Candidates Should Address



questionnaire for the Pre-Debate Ohio and National Surveys

1. Do you feel things in this country are going in the right direction today or do you feel that things have pretty seriously gotten off on the wrong track?

Ohio	National	
33%	31%	Right direction
55%	56%	Wrong track
11%	12%	(DO NOT READ) Don't know
1%	1%	(DO NOT READ) Refused

2. Are you registered to vote at your current address?

100%	Yes	CONTINUE
--	No	TERMINATE

3. I'd like you to rate the chances that you will vote in the presidential election in November: Are you absolutely certain to vote, will you probably vote, are the chances 50-50 or less than that?

Ohio	National		
94%	91%	Certain to vote	CONTINUE
2%	5%	Probably vote	CONTINUE
3%	3%	Chances 50/50	CONTINUE
1%	2%	Less than 50/50	CONTINUE
--	--	Don't think will vote (vol.)	TERMINATE

4. Did you vote in the 2000 presidential election?

Ohio	National	
92%	93%	Yes
7%	6%	No

5. Did you watch any of the presidential/vice presidential debates in 2000?

Ohio	National		
76%	76%	Yes	CONTINUE
17%	16%	No	SKIP TO Q. 6
7%	7%	DK	

5a. Did you watch all of them or just some of them?

Ohio	National	
1%	--	None of them
68%	66%	Some of them
29%	30%	All of them
3%	3%	DK

6. How closely are you following the 2004 presidential race -- very closely, somewhat closely, not too closely or not closely at all?

Ohio	National	
48%	50%	Very closely
36%	35%	Somewhat closely
11%	10%	Not too closely
4%	5%	Not closely at all
--	1%	No opinion

7. Have you decided definitely which presidential candidate you will vote for or are you still undecided at this point in the campaign?

Ohio	National	
80%	79%	Definitely decided
20%	21%	Undecided

8A. How likely are you to watch one or more of the upcoming debates between the presidential candidates? Are you very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?

Ohio	National	
59%	61%	Very likely
26%	24%	Somewhat likely
6%	6%	Not too likely
8%	8%	Not at all likely
1%	1%	Don't know

8B. How likely are you to watch the upcoming debate between the vice- presidential candidates in Cleveland on Oct. 5th: Are you very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?

Ohio	National	
43%	42%	Very likely
29%	28%	Somewhat likely
12%	13%	Not too likely
13%	15%	Not at all likely
2%	2%	Don't know

9. All things considered, how important do you think the presidential debates are to the election of the president?

Ohio	National	
37%	38%	Very important
38%	37%	Somewhat important
16%	14%	Not too important
8%	8%	Not at all important
2%	3%	DK

10. What will be the most important political issue in your vote for president this November?

(RECORD VERBATIM. PROBE FOR CLARITY. ACCEPT ONE ONLY)

- 1 Answer given (SPECIFY) _____
- 2 None
- D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

10A. What is more important to you, foreign policy issues, such as the war in Iraq and the war on terrorism, or domestic policy issues, such as jobs and the economy and health care?

Ohio	National	
22%	24%	Foreign policy issues
44%	39%	Domestic policy issues
34%	35%	Both are equally important
1%	1%	No opinion

11. What are the most important domestic issues you want to see addressed by the presidential and vice-presidential candidates?

(RECORD VERBATIM. PROBE FOR CLARITY. ACCEPT UP TO 3; ask and code as the most important, the next most important, and the third most important?)

Ohio	National	
1%	2%	Civil liberties
16%	16%	Education
53%	48%	Health care
17%	14%	Homeland security
1%	1%	Importation of prescription drugs from Canada or other countries
--	--	Long term care issues
11%	8%	Medicare/Medicare premium increases
7%	4%	Prescription drug prices
5%	7%	Social issues such as abortion and gay marriage
12%	14%	Social Security
10%	10%	Taxes
68%	64%	The economy and jobs
3%	5%	The environment
4%	5%	The federal government deficit
1%	2%	Other
10%	10%	DK

12. If you could ask just one question of the candidates concerning domestic issues in the upcoming vice-presidential debate in Cleveland on Oct. 5th, what would it be?
(RECORD VERBATIM. PROBE FOR CLARITY. ACCEPT ONE ONLY)

13. Which of the following matters most when you vote for a candidate for president this year - the candidate's political party, the candidate's position on key issues, or the personal qualities of the candidate?

Ohio	National	
7%	7%	Political party
58%	57%	Position on one or two key issues (PROBE: Which issues?)
28%	30%	Personal qualities (PROBE: Which qualities?)
2%	2%	None of these (vol.)
5%	4%	Don't know (vol.)

14. Do you think the tone of the presidential candidates' campaigns this year thus far is more positive, more negative, or about the same as presidential candidates' campaigns in the past?

Ohio	National	
7%	6%	More positive
43%	45%	More negative
42%	43%	About the same
7%	5%	DK/Refused

**15. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as...?
(READ LIST. ENTER ONE ONLY)**

Ohio	National	
31%	30%	A Republican
34%	35%	A Democrat
30%	27%	An Independent
1%	3%	(Do not read) Other
2%	3%	(Do not read) Don't know
3%	2	(Do not read) Refused

(SCRAMBLE CODES 1-3)

**16. Generally speaking, would you characterize your political views as being...?
(READ LIST. ENTER ONE ONLY)**

Ohio	National	
35%	36%	Conservative
45%	39%	Moderate
12%	16%	Liberal
2%	2%	(Do not read) None of the Above
5%	6%	(Do not read) Don't know
1%	1%	(Do not read) Refused

Demographic questions:

D1. What is your age as of your last birthday? [RECORD IN YEARS]

Ohio	National	Age
36%	39%	50-59
16%	17%	60-64
26%	25%	65-74
20%	17%	75+
3%	3%	Refused
Avg. age = 65	Avg. age = 64	

D2. What is your marital status? Are you currently....

Ohio	National	
61%	61%	Married,
11%	13%	Divorced,
--	2%	Separated,
21%	17%	Widowed,
5%	6%	Or have you never been married?
--	1%	Living with partner [DO NOT READ]
--	--	Don't know [DO NOT READ]
1%	1%	Refused [DO NOT READ]

[ASK ONLY IF RESPONDENT IS 50 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER]

D3. Are you [OR YOUR SPOUSE IF MARRIED] a member of A-A-R-P formerly known as the American Association of Retired Persons? [IF NOT "MARRIED" ASK, "Are you a member..."]

Ohio	National	
51%	51%	Yes
47%	48%	No
--	1%	Don't know [DO NOT READ]
1%	--	Refused [DO NOT READ]

D4. What is the highest level of education you have completed? [READ LIST]

Ohio	National	
8%	9%	Less than high school
36%	28%	High school graduate or equivalent
26%	24%	Some college or technical training beyond high school
17%	21%	College graduate
12%	18%	Or, Post-graduate or professional degree
--	1%	Don't know [DO NOT READ]
1%	1%	Refused [DO NOT READ]

D5. Which of the following best describes your current employment status? Are you currently....[READ LIST]

Ohio	National	
26%	27%	Employed full-time
9%	11%	Employed part-time
51%	48%	Retired and not working
2%	2%	Unemployed and looking for work
5%	4%	Homemaker
4%	5%	Disabled
--	--	Student
2%	3%	Or something else [Specify: _____]
--	--	Don't Know [DO NOT READ]
1%	1%	Refused [DO NOT READ]

D6. Would you say that you always vote in presidential elections, usually vote, sometimes vote, rarely vote, or never vote)

Ohio	National	
82%	80%	Always
12%	14%	Usually
4%	4%	Sometimes
1%	2%	Rarely
--	--	Never
1%	1%	Refused [DO NOT READ]

D7. For statistical purposes only, please stop me when I get to the category that includes your household's income before taxes in 2003. Was it... [READ LIST]

Ohio	National	
6%	6%	Less than \$10,000
11%	9%	\$10,000 but less than \$20,000
12%	11%	\$20,000 but less than \$30,000
11%	12%	\$30,000 but less than \$40,000
10%	9%	\$40,000 but less than \$50,000
14%	13%	\$50,000 but less than \$75,000
8%	7%	\$75,000 but less than \$100,000
7%	10%	\$100,000 or more
4%	3%	Don't know [DO NOT READ]
19%	19%	Refused [DO NOT READ]

D8. Are you Spanish, Latino, or Hispanic?

Ohio	National	
3%	3%	Yes
95%	96%	No
--	--	Don't Know
2%	1%	Refused

D9. Which of the following groups best describes your race? [READ LIST]

Ohio	National	
88%	87%	White
7%	8%	Black or African-American
--	1%	Asian
--	--	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
1%	1%	American Indian or Alaska Native
2%	2%	Other
--	--	Don't know
2%	1%	Refused

D10. [RECORD STATE]

D11. What is your gender?

Ohio	National	
45%	45%	Male
55%	55%	Female

D12. Finally, what is your 5-digit zip code?

THANK YOU FOR PARTICIPATING! YOUR OPINION COUNTS!