



ACROSS THE STATES

PROFILES OF LONG-TERM CARE
AND INDEPENDENT LIVING



by Ari Houser
Wendy Fox-Grage
Mary Jo Gibson

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY,
STATE DATA, AND RANKINGS

EIGHTH EDITION **2009**

INTRODUCTION

Across the States 2009: Profiles of Long-Term Care and Independent Living is the eighth edition of the AARP Public Policy Institute's state long-term care reference report.

Published approximately every two years, the *Across the States* series was developed to help inform policy discussions among public and private sector leaders in long-term care throughout the United States. *Across the States 2009* presents comparable state-level and national data for more than 140 indicators, drawn together from a wide variety of sources into a single convenient reference. This publication presents the most up-to-date data available at the time of production, and is displayed in easy-to-use maps, graphics, tables, and state profiles.

Across the States 2009 comes in two volumes:

- A full report with an overview of key findings and trends, maps and graphs, and individual profiles for each state, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the nation as a whole. The full report provides a complete picture of long-term services and supports in each state.
- An executive summary with an overview of key findings and trends, and ranking tables for each indicator, such as percentage of Medicaid long-term care spending for older people and adults with physical disabilities going to home and community-based services, which permit readers to easily see variation among states.

Some of the indicators in *Across the States 2009* may be found in prior editions. Please exercise caution when making comparisons with information in earlier editions because of possible changes in the source or definition. Complete descriptions of all indicators, and how they may differ from previous editions, can be found in the Data Documentation section in the back of the full report. Data sources and descriptions of indicators are only found in the full report, not in the executive summary.

Copies of *Across the States 2009* are available free of charge. To order, please call the AARP Public Policy Institute at (202) 434-3890 or email jgasaway@aarp.org.

The full report and executive summary are also available on the web. The most recent edition of *Across the States* can always be found at <http://www.aarp.org/acrossthestates>.

OVERVIEW

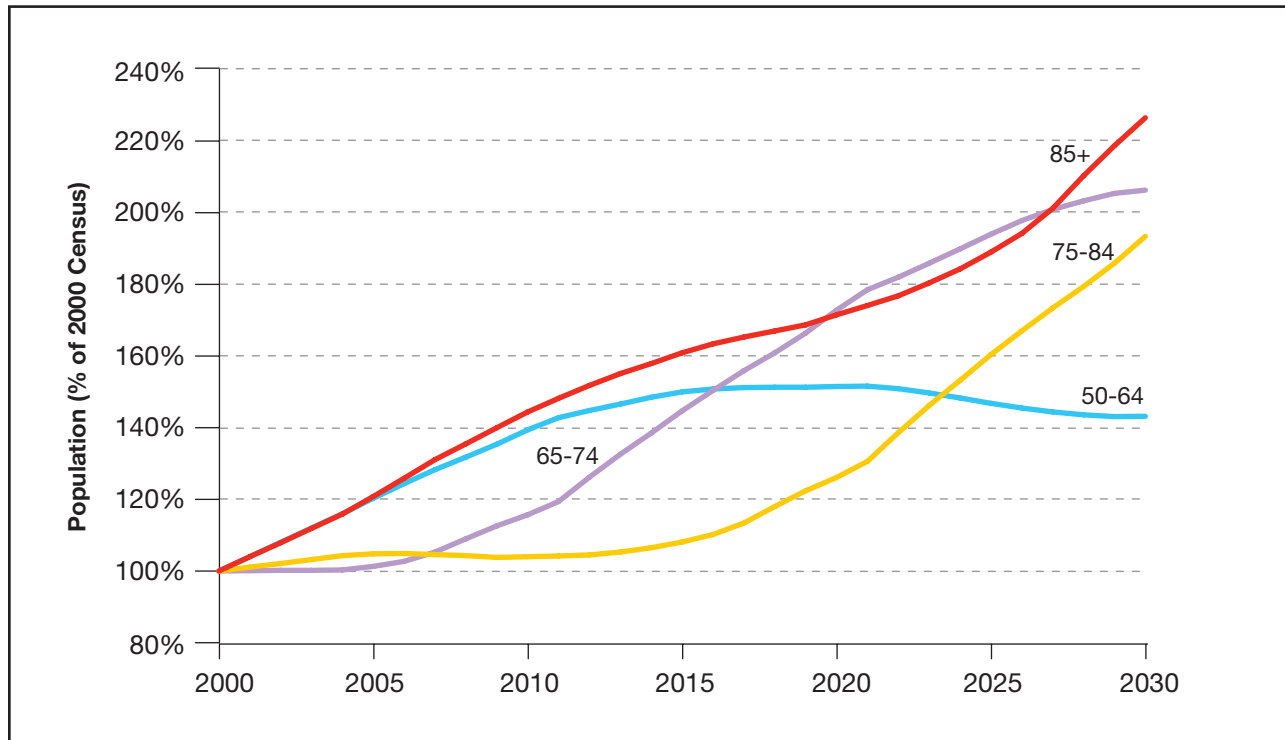
Across the States 2009: Profiles of Long-Term Care and Independent Living contains thousands of numbers. Taken alone, each number is simply that—a number. However, when these numbers are woven together, they tell a compelling story about the changing demand for long-term services and supports, more commonly known as long-term care, in the United States and the strategies for delivering such services and paying for them across all of the states.

The report focuses on comparative state data, because much of the policymaking and innovation in long-term care is governed by the states. Given the growing older population, the rising demand for long-term care and the increasing cost of services, consistent data across all the states are critical in order to understand how to improve the lives of those with long-term care needs, their family caregivers, and others around them. In this overview we present 10 key findings from the state and national data, a small sampling of the data presented in this volume.

- 1:** The population age 85 or older—the age group that is most likely to need long-term care services—is growing at a dramatic rate.
- 2:** The older population is more racially and ethnically diverse than ever before.
- 3:** The older population is financially and socially diverse.
- 4:** Family caregivers are the main providers of long-term care services in all states.
- 5:** Older people with disabilities have a growing array of service options, but the services are costly and can deplete the life savings of older households.
- 6:** Nursing facility residents, beds, and occupancy rates have remained nearly constant over the last five years, despite an increase in the older population.
- 7:** The bulk of Medicaid long-term care dollars go to nursing homes rather than home and community-based services.
- 8:** The number of older people and adults with physical disabilities receiving Medicaid-funded home and community-based services has increased over the past five years.
- 9:** Long-term care spending is not the primary cause of Medicaid spending growth.
- 10:** On average, Medicaid dollars can support nearly three older people and adults with physical disabilities in home and community-based settings for every person in a nursing facility.

1: The population age 85 or older—the age group that is most likely to need long-term care services—is growing at a dramatic rate.

Projected Growth in the Older Population in United States as a Percentage of 2000 Census, by Age Group, 2000-2030



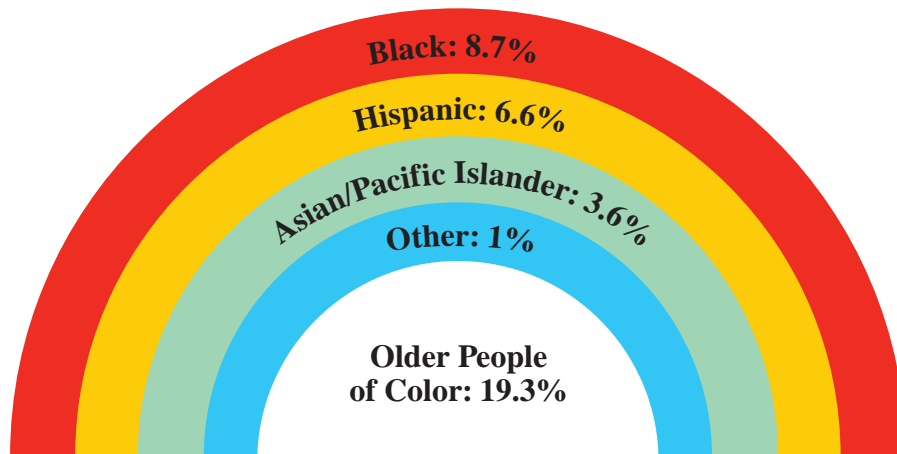
From 2007 to 2030, the population age 65+ is projected to grow by 89%, more than four times as fast as the population as a whole (+21%). Most of this growth, especially over the next 10 to 15 years, will be among the young old (age 65-74) because of the aging of the baby boomers.

A better barometer for the potential demand for long-term care services is the growth in the population age 85 or older, which is expected to increase by 74% between 2007 and 2030. The oldest old not only have much higher rates of disability, but they also are much more likely to be widowed and without someone to provide assistance with daily activities.

The 85+ population will grow even faster after 2030. The increase in the 85+ population between now and 2030 is largely driven by the aging of the parents of the baby boom generation; the baby boomers will begin to turn age 85 in 2031. Between 2030 and 2050, the age 85+ population is projected to increase by another 118 percent.

The states with the greatest projected age 85+ population growth from 2007 to 2030 are: **Alaska** (+297%), **Nevada** (+176%), **Arizona** (+135%), **Wyoming** (+126%), and **New Mexico** (+123%). The age 85+ population is also projected to more than double during this time period in **Virginia**, **Vermont**, **Colorado**, and **Texas**.

2: The older population is more racially and ethnically diverse than ever before.



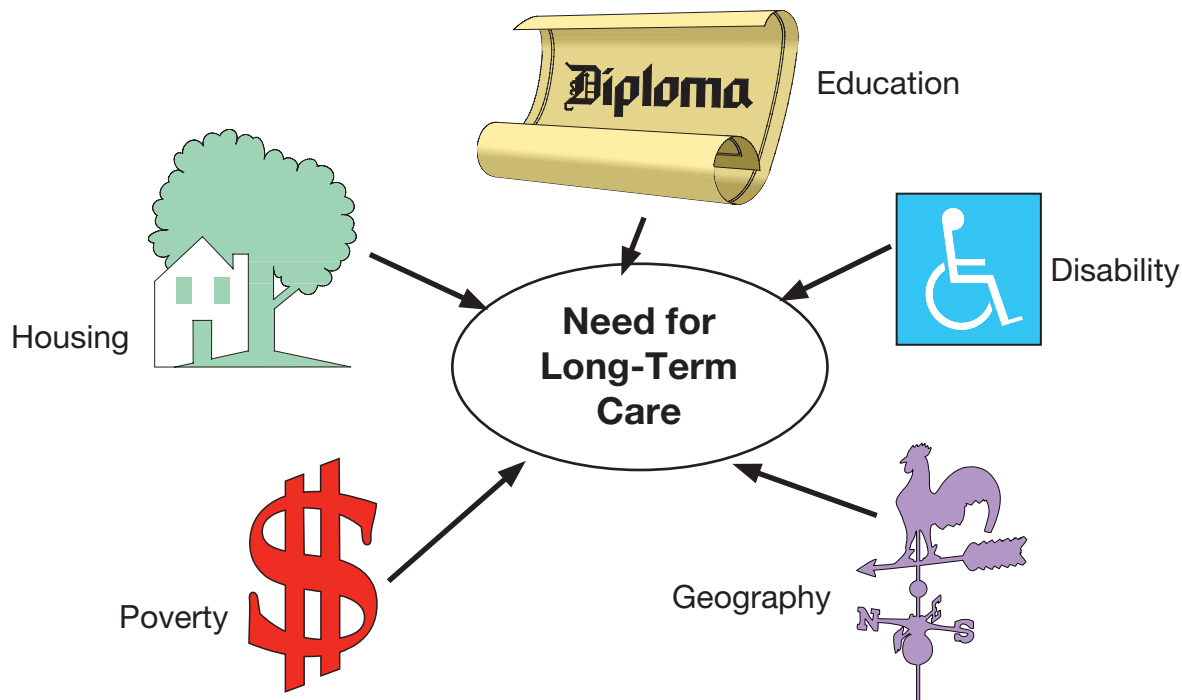
Categories do not sum to total because individuals may belong to more than one racial/ethnic group.

Nearly one out of every five people (19.3%) age 65+ is non-White or Hispanic, a percentage that is projected to increase in the coming decades. The growing racial and ethnic diversity of the older population has enormous implications for meeting diverse long-term care preferences, addressing the role of paid and unpaid caregivers, providing services with cultural sensitivity, and training the paid long-term care workforce in cultural competence in meeting diverse needs.

Aging populations of color in **Hawaii** (Asian), **Puerto Rico** (Hispanic), and the **District of Columbia** and the **Virgin Islands** (Black) outnumber Whites. More than 30% of people age 65+ in **New Mexico, California, and Texas**—the states with the highest proportion of Hispanic elders—are people of color.

The older population will continue to become more racially and ethnically diverse in the coming years. By 2030, when the last of the baby boomers have turned age 65, the Census Bureau projects that 29% of Americans age 65 or older will be people of color. By 2050, the proportion who are people of color will reach 42%.

3: The older population is financially and socially diverse.



Age is not the only factor affecting the need for and access to long-term care services. The demand for long-term care services is also driven by social and economic characteristics like income, assets, education, marital status, and the availability of a family member or friend to provide care. Economic and even geographic factors can greatly affect a person's ability to gain access to needed services.

Poverty: Roughly one-half (51%) of people age 65+ have incomes at or below 300% of poverty (about \$30,000 for a single person over age 65+ or \$38,000 for a family of two), an income level that makes them financially vulnerable and unlikely to be able to afford to pay for long-term care services out-of-pocket.

Geography: One out of every five people age 65+ lives in rural, non-metropolitan areas where home and community-based services are typically harder to find.

Education: Level of education is one of the strongest predictors of the likelihood of having a long-term care need as well as having the economic capacity to pay for services. Less than one out of five (19%) people age 65+ has a bachelor's degree or higher.

Living Alone: One-third of people age 75+ live alone, which means that there is no one in the household to provide assistance if they need help with daily activities. People living alone are more likely to have to move to a care facility if they need long-term care.

Disability: More than four out of 10 (41%) people age 65+ have one or more of the following disabilities that affects their ability to accomplish common tasks of everyday living: sensory, physical, mobility, self-care, and cognitive/mental. By 2010, 13% of people age 65+ are projected to have Alzheimer's disease.

4: Family caregivers are the main providers of long-term care services in all states.



Economic Value of Family Caregiving in 2007: **\$375 billion**



Medicaid LTC Spending in 2007 (Largest payer of formal LTC): **\$97 billion**

In the U.S., 34 million caregivers age 18 or older were providing unpaid care to friends and family *at any given time* during 2007. They provided an average of 21 hours of care per week, at an average value of \$10.10 per hour. Since periods of caregiving may begin or end during the year, the number of adults providing care during the year is significantly higher, estimated at 52 million in 2007. Although Medicaid is the largest payer of long-term care services (\$97 billion), the foundation of long-term care in all states is family caregivers. The estimated economic value of the 34 million caregivers' unpaid contributions was \$375 billion in 2007, and the economic value of family caregiving exceeded Medicaid long-term care spending in all states.¹

A critical dimension of home and community-based services is support for family caregivers. By providing personal care and help with everyday tasks as well as health-related interventions, such as administering complex medications, family caregivers help to contain health and long-term care costs by delaying or preventing the use of nursing home and hospital care. Any strategy to promote home and community-based services will depend heavily on the continued support of family caregivers. They are essential to the financing and delivery of long-term care, yet they often are at risk of becoming “patients” themselves because of the physical and mental health effects of caregiving.²

¹ Houser A., and Gibson, M.J. “Valuing the Invaluable: The Economic Value of Family Caregiving, 2008 Update.” Washington DC: AARP Public Policy Institute. November 2008.

² Reinhard, S., Brooks-Danso, A., Kelly, K. and Mason, D. “How Are You Doing? State the Science: Professional Partners Supporting Family Caregivers.” *American Journal of Nursing* 108(9) Supplement. September 2008.

5: Older people with disabilities have a growing array of service options, but the services are costly and can deplete the life savings of older households.

In the United States, the primary responsibility for paying for long-term care services remains with the individuals who need those services. Medicare will pay for limited nursing home and home health services but only for a limited time after a major acute care episode, typically after a hospital stay. Medicaid pays for services only after beneficiaries have depleted their income and assets.

Medicaid has lower payment rates for long-term care services than private pay, while Medicare has higher payment rates (Medicare spending for nursing home services is generally for medically intensive post-acute care, rehabilitation, or end-of-life care). For nursing facility care, the average private pay rate was \$209 per day for a private room. Medicaid nursing facility reimbursement averaged \$158 per day in 2007, and Medicare reimbursement averaged \$305 per day in 2006.

Assisted living has emerged as a major option for many older people with less intensive care needs than are typical in most nursing homes. The average private-pay base rate for assisted living services is about \$3,000 per month, roughly half the private pay rate in a nursing home, though this does not typically include skilled nursing or other intensive health-related services that are included in nursing facility rates. While nearly two-thirds of nursing facility residents have Medicaid as the primary payer, the share of assisted living residents receiving such assistance ranges is far lower.¹

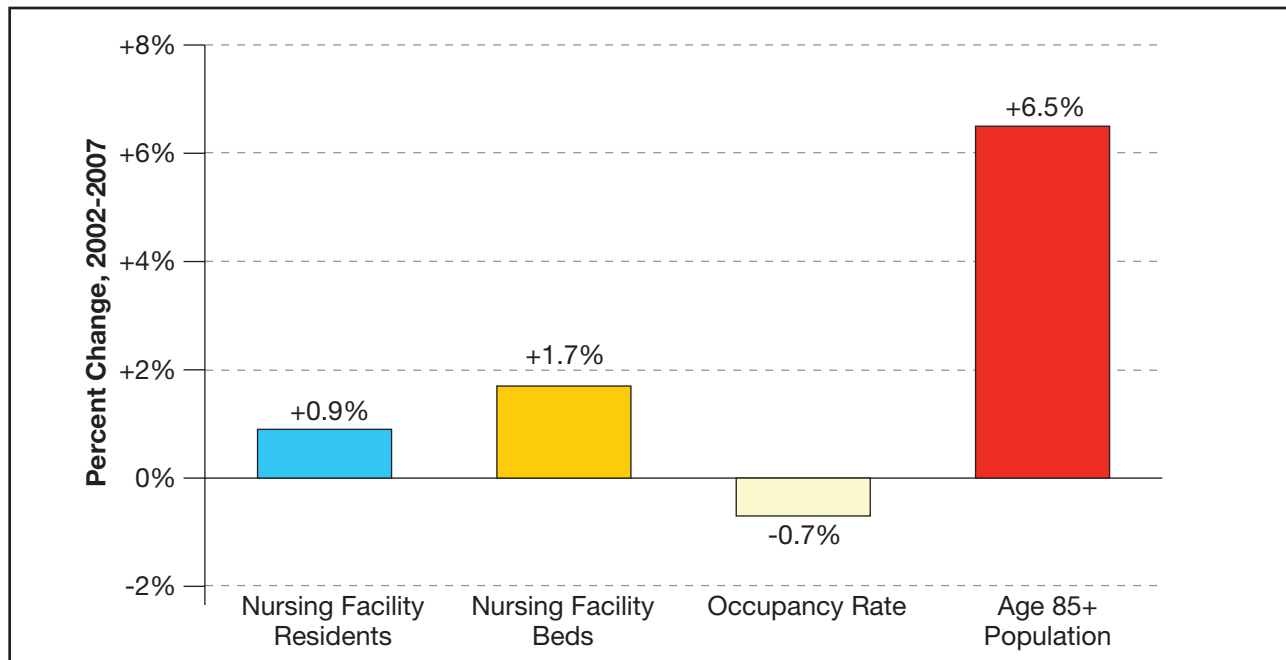
The costs of home and community-based services vary significantly, depending primarily on the hours of care needed. Personal care services or adult day services a few times a week costs far less than 24-hour home care. The private pay daily rate for adult day services, often for older people with relatively mild cognitive disorders, averaged \$59 per day in 2008.

The private pay hourly rate for home health services was \$19 in 2008, and \$38 for Medicare-certified home health aides, who are often associated with a skilled nursing visit that could include specialized care such as bathing. The average Medicare reimbursement for a home health visit was \$134 in 2006.

¹ In 2007, there were about 1 million units in assisted living and residential care facilities; roughly 117,000 residents in these facilities were supported by Medicaid or state financing. The number of assisted living residents supported by Medicaid is down slightly and the number of units up slightly from 2004. See Mollica, R., Sims-Kastelein, K., and O’Keeffe, J. “Residential Care and Assisted Living Compendium: 2007.” National Academy for State Health Policy and RTI International. November 30, 2007.

6: Nursing facility residents, beds, and occupancy rates have remained nearly constant over the last five years, despite an increase in the older population.

Percent Change in Number of Nursing Facility Residents and Beds, Occupancy Rate, and Population Age 85 or older, 2002-2007



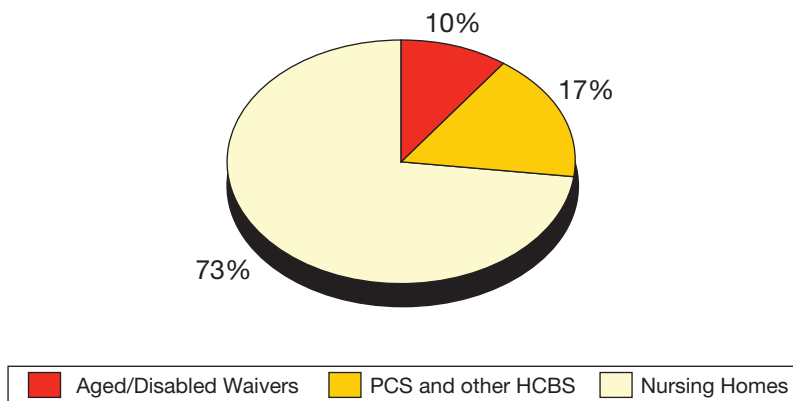
About 1.44 million Americans live in nursing facilities, occupying 85% of a total of 1.7 million nursing home beds. Although people tend to associate long-term care with nursing homes, the great majority of people with disabilities live in community settings. Only 3.3% of people age 65+ live in nursing facilities, though this rises to 14% of people age 85+. From 2002 to 2007, the number of nursing facility residents increased about 0.9% and the number of nursing facility beds increased about 1.7%, while the age 85+ population increased 6.5%. The average nursing facility occupancy rate declined 0.7 percentage points over this time period.

South Carolina and **Alabama** had the largest increases in nursing facility beds and residents between 2002 and 2007, with South Carolina increasing the number of beds by 16% and residents by 18% and Alabama increasing beds by 14% and residents by 11%. In contrast, **Louisiana** had the largest nursing home bed and resident reduction of any state, in part because of the devastation of Hurricane Katrina: nursing facility beds declined by 15% and residents by 20%. **South Dakota** (-11%) and **Wisconsin** (-12%) also had large bed reductions. **Minnesota** and **Iowa** saw 10% declines in the number of nursing facility residents.

In 2007, nearly one-half (46%) of residents had dementia, and most (64%) had Medicaid as the primary payer of nursing facility costs. These residents have low incomes and little savings or spent their life savings paying for long-term care services before becoming eligible for Medicaid coverage. The percentage of nursing facility residents with Medicaid as the primary payer has declined somewhat from 67% in 2002, while Medicare's share increased from 11% in 2002 to 14% in 2007, illustrating a decline in the use of nursing homes for long-term care as providers increasingly move to providing post-acute care services, much of it funded by Medicare.

7: The bulk of Medicaid long-term care dollars go to nursing homes rather than home and community-based services.

Medicaid Long-Term Care Spending for Older People and Adults with Physical Disabilities in the United States, 2007



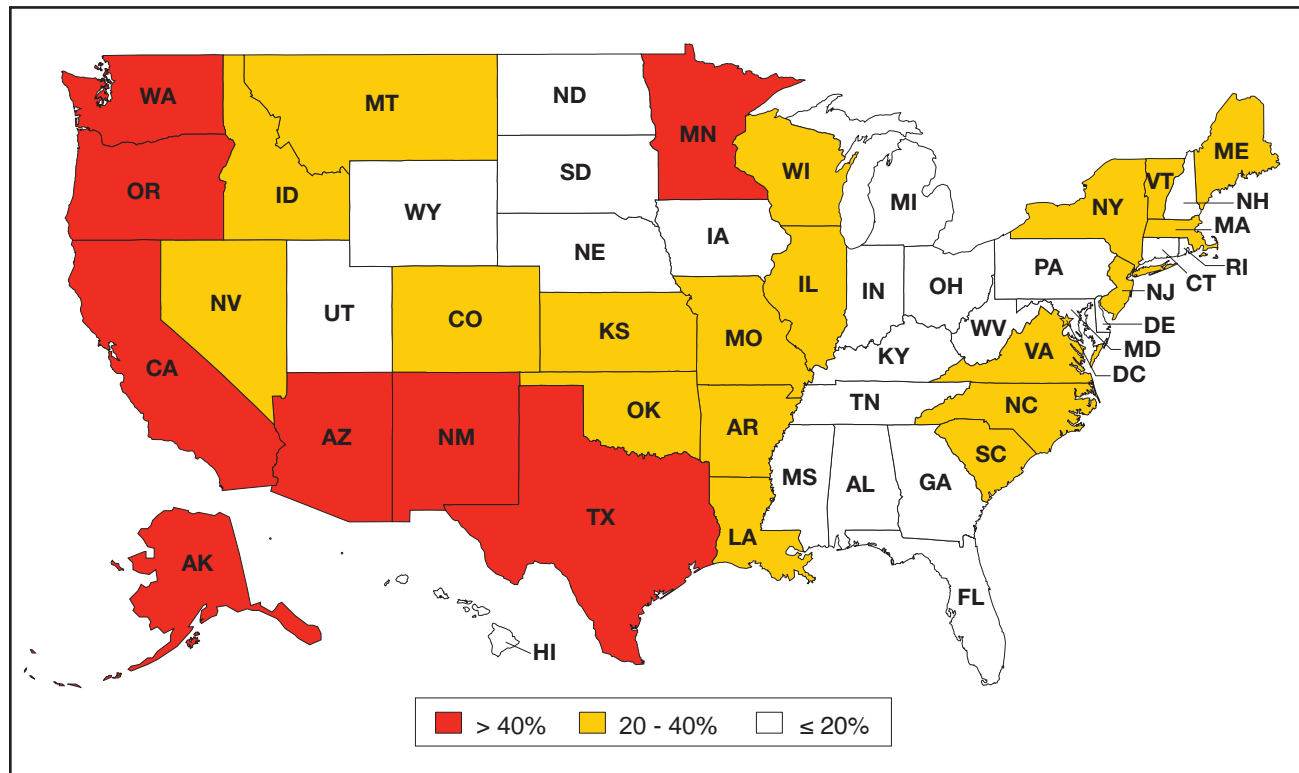
Medicaid—jointly financed by the federal and state governments—pays for most formal long-term care in the United States. In 2007, nearly three out of every four (73%) Medicaid long-term care dollars for older people and adults with physical disabilities went toward nursing facility care even though most people prefer to live at home or in their communities.¹ Medicaid home and community-based spending was \$17 billion for older people and adults with physical disabilities compared to \$47 billion for Medicaid nursing home spending. Many states maintain waiting lists or interest lists for Medicaid aged/disabled home and community-based waiver programs because of the great demand. In 2007, nearly 90,000 were reported to be on such lists.

Despite its institutional bias, Medicaid plays an important and growing role in the funding of home and community-based services. Every state Medicaid program has federal waivers to provide a wide range of such services. Also, 30 states and the **District of Columbia** (see map) cover personal care services for adults in the home under their Medicaid state plans.

However, the percentage of Medicaid long-term care funds going toward home and community-based services for older people and adults with physical disabilities varies enormously among the states, ranging from 1% to 61% of such spending.

¹ These data update the analysis from Kassner, E. et al. “A Balancing Act: State Long-Term Care Reform.” Washington, DC: AARP Public Policy Institute. July 2008.

Percentage of Medicaid Long-Term Care Spending for Older People and Adults with Physical Disabilities going to HCBS, by State, 2007

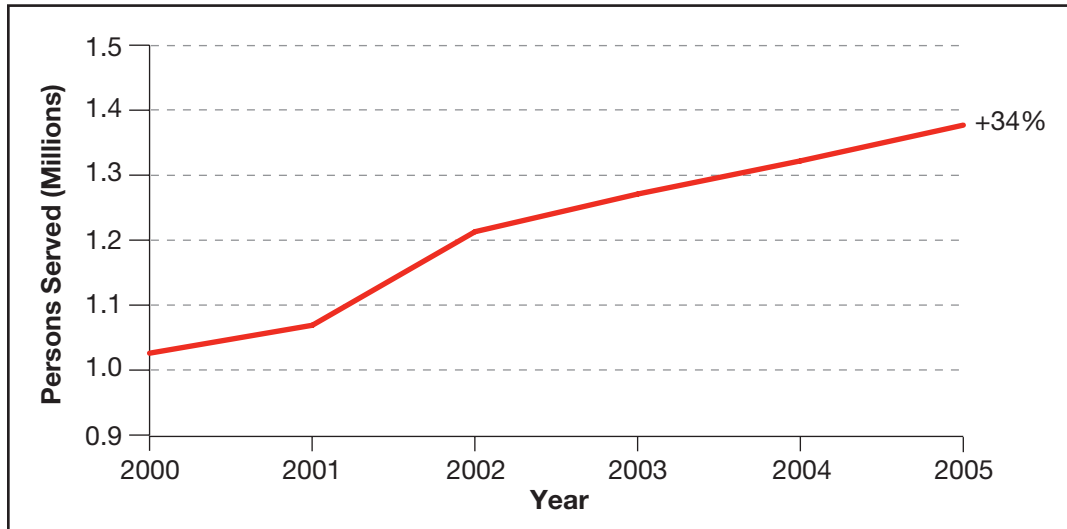


In 2007, five states— **New Mexico, Oregon, Washington, Alaska, and California**—spent more than 50% of their Medicaid long-term care funds on home and community-based services. On the other end of the range, **Tennessee, Indiana, North Dakota, Utah, South Dakota, Kentucky, Alabama, Connecticut, and Delaware** had the lowest percentages: 10% or less.

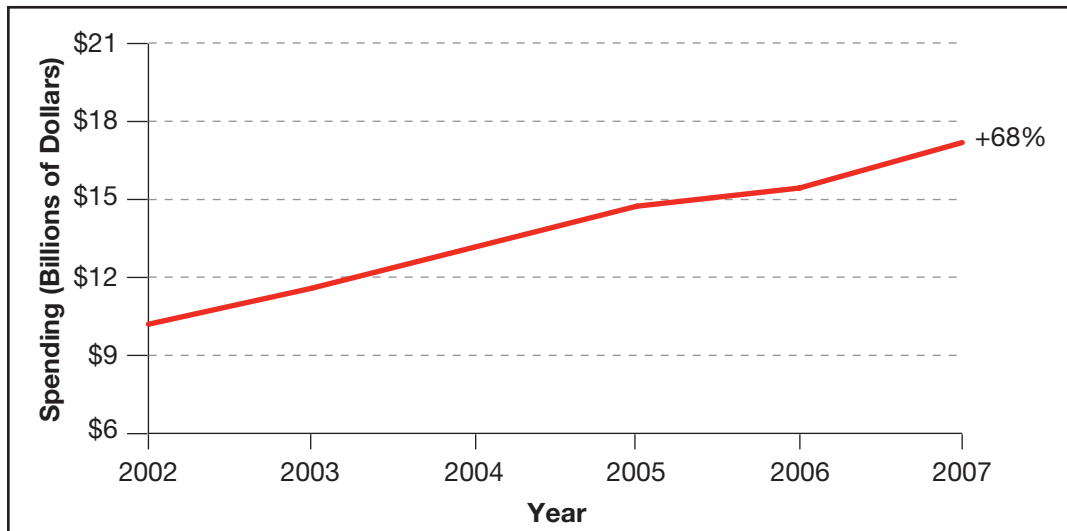
Medicaid is not the only source of public funding for home and community-based services. State-funded home and community-based services totaled \$1.2 billion in 2007. While the total amount of state-funding spending is only about 7% of Medicaid home and community-based services expenditures for older people and adults with physical disabilities, in some states these programs provide important services to people who might not qualify for Medicaid.

8: The number of older people and adults with physical disabilities receiving Medicaid-funded home and community-based services (HCBS) has increased over the past five years.

Older People and Adults with Physical Disabilities Receiving Medicaid HCBS, 2000-2005



Medicaid HCBS Spending for Older People and Adults with Physical Disabilities, 2002-2007



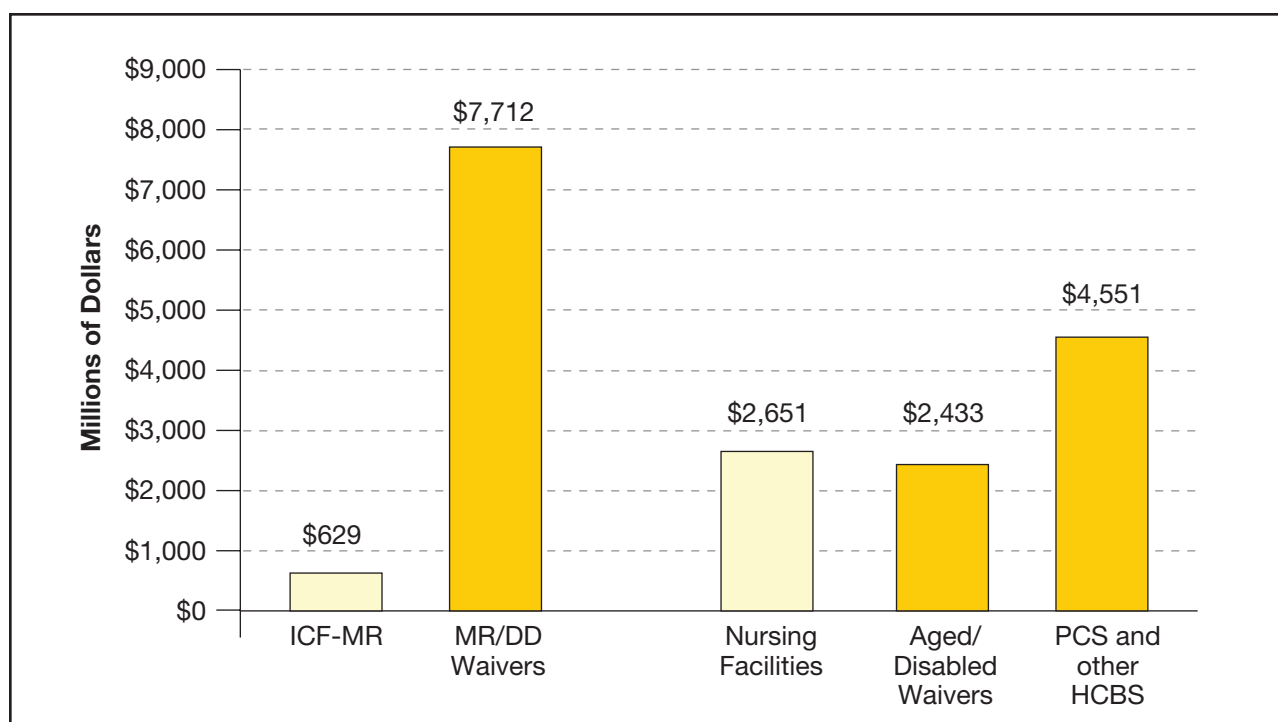
The number of older people and adults with physical disabilities receiving Medicaid-funded home and community-based services increased by about one-third from 2000 to 2005, to a total of nearly 1.4 million beneficiaries in 2005. From 2002 to 2007, Medicaid home and community-based spending for older people and adults with physical disabilities increased by 68% to \$17 billion in 2007.¹

¹ These measures of Medicaid home and community-based services exclude home health services, since home health programs in many states provide mostly or entirely post-acute care services, not long-term care, and it is not possible to differentiate the spending and participants between post-acute and long-term care. This choice is further discussed in Kassner, E. et al. "A Balancing Act: State Long-Term Care Reform." Washington, DC: AARP Public Policy Institute. July 2008.

The number of older people and adults with physical disabilities receiving Medicaid home and community-based services increased from 2000 to 2005 in 46 states and declined in only five states: **Kentucky, West Virginia, Arkansas, South Carolina, and New York**. The states with the biggest percentage gains in home and community-based participants were **New Mexico, North Dakota, and Louisiana**.

From 2002 to 2007, all states—except **Kentucky**—increased Medicaid home and community-based expenditures. The largest percentage increases in Medicaid home and community expenditures were in the **District of Columbia, Louisiana, Nevada, and Pennsylvania**. The **District of Columbia, Louisiana, and Minnesota** had the greatest percentage point increases in the proportion of Medicaid long-term care spending going to home community-based services from 2002 to 2007.

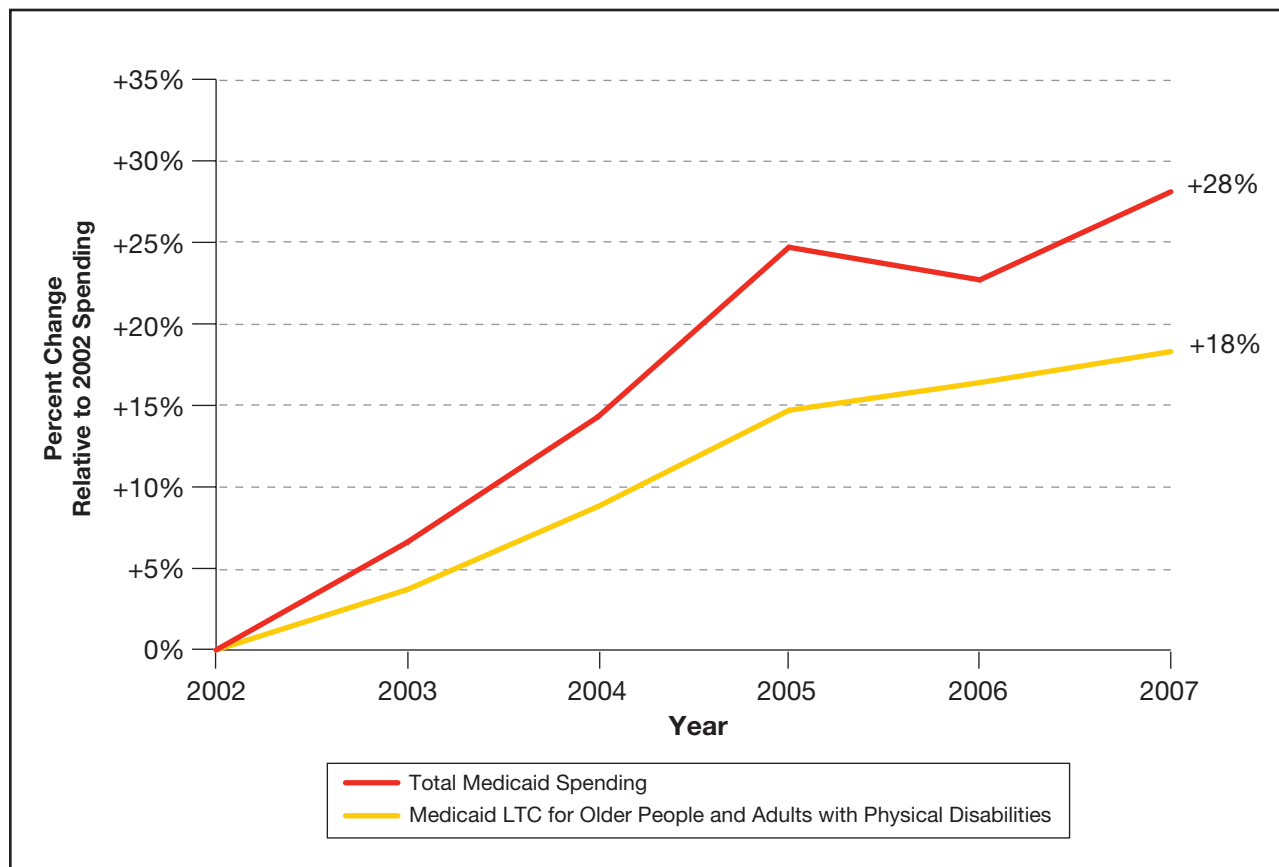
Increase in Medicaid Long-Term Care Spending in the United States, 2002-2007, by Service



Although Medicaid spending on home and community-based services increased for older people and adults with physical disabilities, people with mental retardation or developmental disabilities (MR/DD) made even more progress toward access to Medicaid-funded home and community-based services and can serve as a model for reform. More Medicaid funding goes toward MR/DD waiver programs, serving people in their homes and communities, than goes to institutional Intermediate Care Facilities for Mental Retardation (ICF-MRs). The spending increase for MR/DD waiver programs from 2002 to 2007 (\$7.712 billion) was more than 10 times as great as the spending increase for ICF-MRs (\$629 million). In comparison, the spending increase for home and community-based services for older people and adults with physical disabilities (\$6.984 billion) was about three times the spending increase for nursing homes (\$2.651 billion).

9: Long-term care spending is not the primary cause of Medicaid spending growth.

Percent Increase in Total Medicaid Spending and Medicaid Long-Term Care Spending for Older People and Adults with Physical Disabilities, 2002-2007



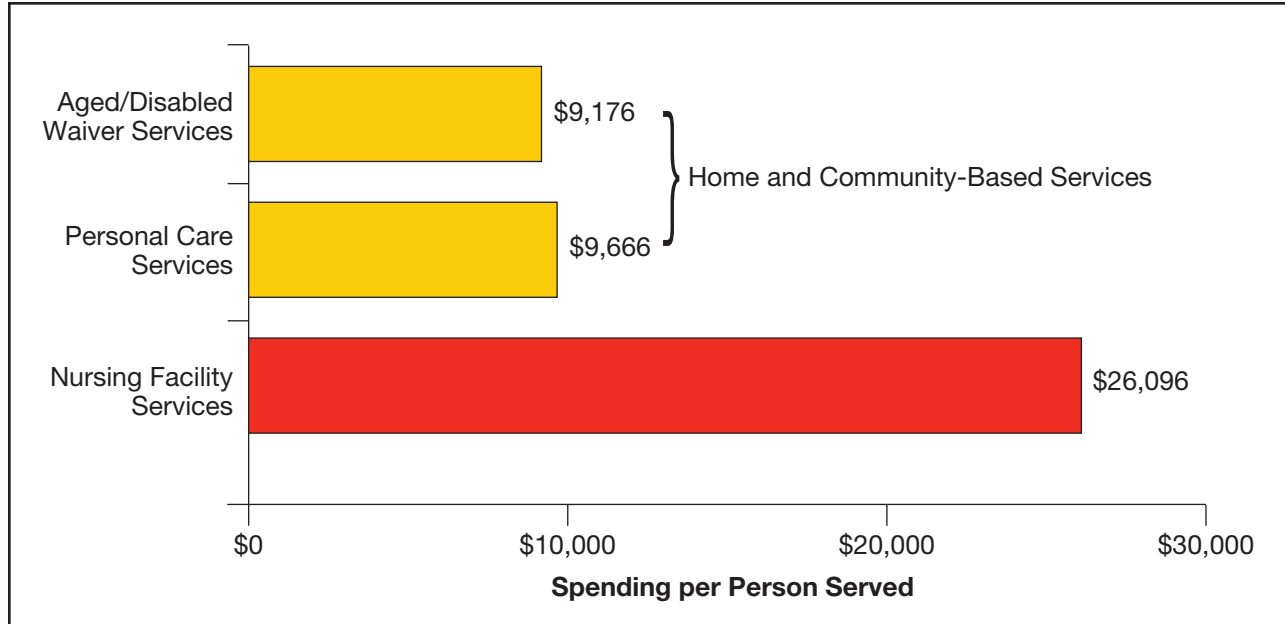
Despite the growth in the older population who are primary users of long-term care services, *total* Medicaid spending has increased at a faster rate than Medicaid long-term care spending for older people and adults with physical disabilities over the past five years.

Total Medicaid spending increased from \$243 billion in 2002 to \$312 billion in 2007, an increase of 28%. During the same time period, Medicaid long-term care spending for older people and adults with physical disabilities increased by 18%, from \$54 billion to \$64 billion.

10:

On average, Medicaid dollars can support nearly three older people and adults with physical disabilities in home and community-based settings for every person in a nursing facility.

Medicaid Long-Term Care Spending per Person Served, by Service, 2005



Per person served, nursing facility services are generally more costly than home and community-based services. On average, Medicaid spending for home and community-based services for each older person and adult with physical disabilities receiving services was \$9,459 in 2005, compared to \$26,096 for each person receiving services in a nursing facility.

It is important to note, however, that a dollar spent on home and community-based services is not equivalent to a dollar spent on nursing home services. Medicaid pays for services and room and board costs in nursing homes. In contrast, Medicaid is required by law to exclude coverage of room and board costs for home and community-based beneficiaries, even if they live in residential care settings such as assisted living. It is also the case that people receiving home and community-based services may have less intense needs, especially for medically oriented services.

Conclusion

This report provides the latest available data on long-term care in the United States at a time of rapid change in the delivery and financing of such services. Each state is unique, and the states exhibit great diversity in demographics, service delivery, and financing.

Across the States offers a picture of past and present trends at both the national and state levels as well as factors that could potentially drive future trends. It provides comparable data across all the states, so policymakers in each state can use it to benchmark progress in improving the quality of life for those who need, use, and provide long-term care services.

This page
intentionally
left blank

National Long-Term Care and Independent Living Profile

UNITED STATES

Population (thousands)	Year	Value	% of Total Population
All ages	2007	301,621	
	2030	363,584	
	% change	+21%	
Age 50-64	2007	53,725	17.8%
	2030	59,928	16.5%
	% change	+12%	
Age 65+	2007	37,888	12.6%
	2030	71,453	19.7%
	% change	+89%	
Age 65-74	2007	19,352	6.4%
	2030	37,948	10.4%
	% change	+96%	
Age 75-84	2007	13,024	4.3%
	2030	23,903	6.6%
	% change	+84%	
Age 85+	2007	5,512	1.8%
	2030	9,603	2.6%
	% change	+74%	

Race & Ethnicity, Age 65+

Older People of Color (%), 2007

19.3%

Asian/Pacific Islander

3.6%

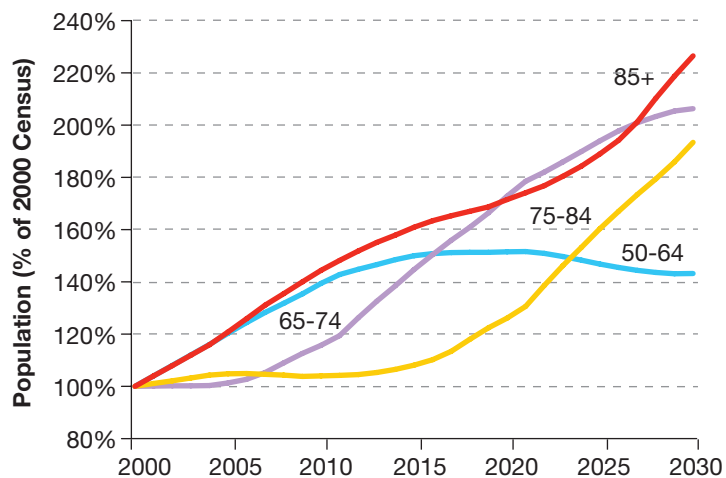
Black

8.7%

Hispanic

6.6%

Projected Growth in the Older Population in the United States as a Percentage of 2000 Census, by Age Group, 2000-2030



POPULATION & CHARACTERISTICS

Population Characteristics	Value
Men per 100 women age 85+, 2007	48
Persons age 75+ living alone, 2007	33%
Non-metropolitan population age 65+, 2007/2008	20%
Bachelor level education or higher age 65+, 2007	19%
Persons age 60+ raising grandchildren, 2007	1.6%

Income & Poverty	Value
Median household income age 65+, 2007	\$32,158
At/below poverty level age 65+, 2007	9.5%
At/below 200% of poverty level age 65+, 2007	32%
At/below 300% of poverty level age 65+, 2007	51%
Women age 75+ at/below poverty level, 2007	13%

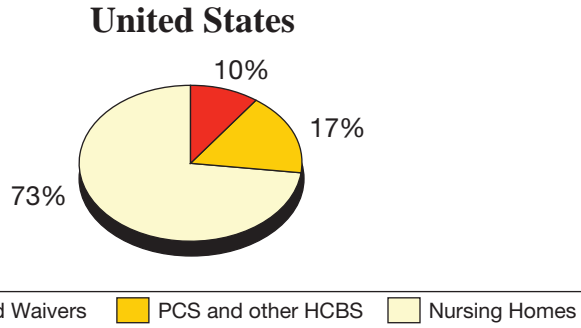
Disability Rates	Number (1,000s)	Percent
Persons age 65+ with disabilities, 2007		
Sensory disability	5,893	16%
Physical disability	11,285	31%
Mobility disability	6,354	18%
Self-care disability	3,772	10%
Cognitive/mental disability	4,467	12%
Any disability (one or more of the five listed above)	14,735	41%
Cognitive/mental disability + any other disability	4,010	11%
Persons age 18-64 with disabilities, 2007		
Any disability	21,460	11%
Cognitive/mental disability + any other disability	6,002	3.2%
Persons age 65+ with Alzheimer's disease, 2010 (projected)	5,300	13%

Family Caregivers	Value
Family caregivers (thousands), 2007	34,000
Economic value of family caregiving (millions), 2007	\$375,000
Economic value per hour, 2007	\$10.10
Ratio of the economic value of family caregiving to Medicaid long-term care spending, 2007	3.7

LONG-TERM CARE FINANCING

Medicaid Expenditures	Value
Total Medicaid expenditures (millions), 2007	\$311,848
Medicaid home and community-based services (HCBS) spending for older people and adults with physical disabilities, as a % of long-term care (LTC) spending, 2007 *	27%

Medicaid Long-Term Care Spending for Older People and Adults with Physical Disabilities in the United States, 2007



Long-Term Care Expenditures by Service	Total (millions)	Per Person in the State
Medicaid LTC expenditures for older people and adults with physical disabilities, 2007	\$64,168	\$213
Nursing facilities	\$46,980	\$156
HCBS	\$17,188	\$57
Personal care services (PCS) **	\$10,396	\$34
Aged/disabled waiver services	\$6,340	\$21
Medicaid LTC expenditures for all populations, 2007	\$97,295	\$323
Institutional services	\$58,993	\$196
HCBS	\$38,303	\$127
Waiver services (all populations)	\$27,455	\$91
Medicaid home health expenditures *	\$3,966	\$13

Expenditures Per Person Served	Value
Medicaid nursing facility expenditures per person served, 2005	\$26,096
Medicaid HCBS expenditures for older people and adults with physical disabilities per person served, 2005	\$9,459
Personal care services **	\$9,666
Aged/disabled waiver services	\$9,176
HCBS waiver services (all populations)	\$21,681

* Medicaid LTC for older people and adults with physical disabilities include nursing facilities, PCS, aged/disabled waivers, and additional HCBS programs in a few states. Medicaid home health is no longer considered LTC, but is listed separately for comparison to earlier editions of Across the States.

Federal/State/Personal Contributions	Value
Federal Medical Assistance Percentage (FMAP), 2007	NA
Medicaid personal needs allowance (per month), 2007 ***	\$50
State-funded HCBS for older people (millions), 2007	\$1,192.4

LONG-TERM CARE UTILIZATION

Medicare HCBS Utilization	Value
Medicare beneficiaries receiving home health services, 2006	8.4%
Medicare home health visits per user, 2006	35

Medicaid HCBS Utilization	Value	Per 1,000 Population
Medicaid HCBS participants, 2005	1,854,998	6.3
Personal care services **	794,642	2.7
HCBS waiver services	1,060,356	3.6
Aged/disabled waiver services	582,342	2.0
Medicaid aged/disabled waiver participants per 100 beneficiaries using nursing facilities, 2005	34	
Persons in assisted living/residential care covered by Medicaid or state funding, 2007	117,265	0.39
Medicaid home health participants, 2005 *	924,259	3.1

Nursing Facility Utilization	Value
Total nursing facility residents, 2007	1,440,358
Nursing facility residents per 100 age 65+, 2007	3.8
Nursing facility residents per 100 age 75+, 2007	7.8
Total nursing facility stays, 2006	3,176,119
Residents with Medicaid as primary payer, 2007	64%
Residents with Medicare as primary payer, 2007	14%
Residents with “other” as primary payer, 2007	22%
Residents with dementia, 2007	46%

LONG-TERM CARE COSTS

Public & Private Payment Rates	Value
Medicaid payment per day for nursing facility care, 2007	\$158
Medicare payment per day for nursing facility care, 2006	\$305
Average private pay rate per day in nursing facility, 2008	\$209
Average private pay rate per month in assisted living, 2008	\$3,008
Medicare reimbursement per home health visit, 2006	\$134
Average private pay hourly rate for home health aide, 2008	\$19
Medicare-certified home health aide, 2008	\$38
Average private pay daily rate for adult day care, 2008	\$59

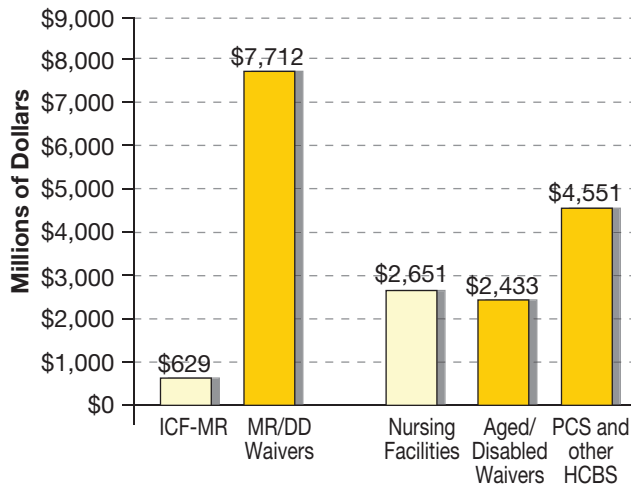
LONG-TERM CARE RESOURCES

HCBS Resources	Value	Per 1,000 Age 65+
Medicare-certified home health agencies, 2006	8,448	0.22
Adult day facilities, 2001-02	3,407	0.09
Assisted living and residential care facilities, 2007	39,005	1.0
Assisted living and residential care units, 2007	1,000,476	26
Personal and home care aides, 2007	595,350	16
Median hourly wage, 2007	\$8.89	
Home health aides, 2007	834,580	22
Median hourly wage, 2007	\$9.62	
Medicaid aged/disabled waiver waiting list, 2007	89,938	

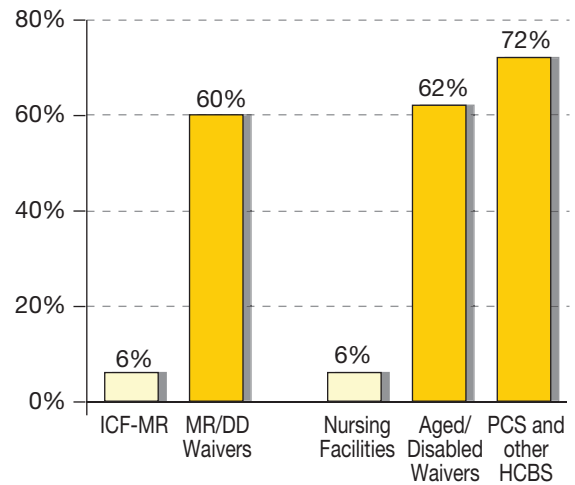
Nursing Facility Resources	Value	Per 1,000 Age 65+
Total nursing facilities, 2007	16,145	0.43
Nursing facility beds, 2007	1,699,494	45
Nursing facility occupancy rate, 2007	85%	

Quality & Oversight of Nursing Facilities	Value
Direct care nursing hours per patient day, 2007	3.7
Nursing facilities with deficiency for actual harm or jeopardy of residents, 2007	18%
Residents with physical restraints (%), 2007	6%
Long-term care facility beds per FTE ombudsman, 2006	2,192
Nursing facilities visited by ombudsman at least quarterly, 2006	79%

Change in Medicaid LTC Spending, 2002–2007, by Service



Percent Change in Medicaid LTC Spending, 2002–2007, by Service



TRENDS

Home & Community-Based Services	Year	Value
Medicaid HCBS participants, older people and adults with physical disabilities	2000	1,026,374
	2005	1,376,984
	% change	+34%
Medicaid aged/disabled waiver participants	2000	448,167
	2005	582,342
	% change	+30%
Medicare home health visits per user	2001	31
	2006	35
	% change	+13%
Nursing Facilities	Year	Value
Nursing facility residents	2002	1,428,117
	2007	1,440,358
	% change	+1%
Nursing facility beds	2002	1,671,744
	2007	1,699,494
	% change	+2%
Nursing facility occupancy rate	2002	85%
	2007	85%
	change	-1%
Long-Term Care Financing	Year	Value
Total Medicaid spending (millions)	2002	\$243,497
	2007	\$311,848
	% change	+28%
Medicaid LTC spending for older people and adults with physical disabilities (millions)	2002	\$54,261
	2007	\$64,168
	% change	+18%
Medicaid HCBS spending for older people and adults with physical disabilities (millions)	2002	\$10,204
	2007	\$17,188
	% change	+68%
Medicaid nursing facility spending (millions)	2002	\$44,057
	2007	\$46,980
	% change	+7%
Medicaid HCBS spending for older people and adults with physical disabilities, as a percentage of total LTC spending	2002	19%
	2007	27%
	change	+8%

In addition to the national long-term care and independent living profile, you can find profiles for every state, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands in the full report volume of *Across the States 2009*.

Copies are available free of charge. To order, please call the AARP Public Policy Institute at (202) 434-3890 or email jgasaway@aarp.org. The full report and executive summary are also available on the web. The most recent edition of *Across the States* can always be found at <http://www.aarp.org/acrossthestates>.

State Data and Rankings

POPULATION & PROJECTIONS

	Population, All Ages, 2007		Population, All Ages, 2030		Percent Change in Population, All Ages, 2007-2030	
	Value (Millions)	Rank	Value (Millions)	Rank	Value	Rank
Alabama	4,628	23	4,874	24	+5%	39
Alaska	683	47	868	46	+27%	12
Arizona	6,339	16	10,712	10	+69%	1
Arkansas	2,835	32	3,240	32	+14%	22
California	36,553	1	46,445	1	+27%	11
Colorado	4,862	22	5,792	22	+19%	18
Connecticut	3,502	29	3,689	30	+5%	39
Delaware	865	45	1,013	45	+17%	19
District of Columbia	588	50	433	51	-26%	51
Florida	18,251	4	28,686	3	+57%	3
Georgia	9,545	9	12,018	8	+26%	13
Hawaii	1,283	42	1,466	41	+14%	23
Idaho	1,499	39	1,970	37	+31%	8
Illinois	12,853	5	13,433	5	+5%	41
Indiana	6,345	15	6,810	18	+7%	33
Iowa	2,988	30	2,955	34	-1%	48
Kansas	2,776	33	2,940	35	+6%	37
Kentucky	4,241	26	4,555	27	+7%	32
Louisiana	4,293	25	4,803	26	+12%	25
Maine	1,317	40	1,411	42	+7%	34
Maryland	5,618	19	7,022	16	+25%	15
Massachusetts	6,450	14	7,012	17	+9%	30
Michigan	10,072	8	10,694	11	+6%	36
Minnesota	5,198	21	6,306	20	+21%	16
Mississippi	2,919	31	3,092	33	+6%	37
Missouri	5,878	18	6,430	19	+9%	27
Montana	958	44	1,045	44	+9%	28
Nebraska	1,775	38	1,820	38	+3%	43
Nevada	2,565	35	4,282	28	+67%	2
New Hampshire	1,316	41	1,646	40	+25%	14
New Jersey	8,686	11	9,802	13	+13%	24
New Mexico	1,970	36	2,100	36	+7%	35
New York	19,298	3	19,477	4	+1%	44
North Carolina	9,061	10	12,228	7	+35%	5
North Dakota	640	48	607	49	-5%	50
Ohio	11,467	7	11,551	9	+1%	45
Oklahoma	3,617	28	3,913	29	+8%	31
Oregon	3,747	27	4,834	25	+29%	9
Pennsylvania	12,433	6	12,768	6	+3%	42
Rhode Island	1,058	43	1,153	43	+9%	29
South Carolina	4,408	24	5,149	23	+17%	20
South Dakota	796	46	800	47	+1%	46
Tennessee	6,157	17	7,381	15	+20%	17
Texas	23,904	2	33,318	2	+39%	4
Utah	2,645	34	3,485	31	+32%	7
Vermont	621	49	712	48	+15%	21
Virginia	7,712	12	9,825	12	+27%	10
Washington	6,468	13	8,625	14	+33%	6
West Virginia	1,812	37	1,720	39	-5%	49
Wisconsin	5,602	20	6,151	21	+10%	26
Wyoming	523	51	523	50	+0%	47
United States	301,621		363,584		+21%	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

POPULATION & PROJECTIONS

	Population, Age 50-64, 2007			Population, Age 50-64, 2030		
	Value (Millions)	Percent of Total Population	Rank	Value (Millions)	Percent of Total Population	Rank
Alabama	853	18.4%	20	880	18.0%	8
Alaska	126	18.4%	20	100	11.6%	51
Arizona	1,045	16.5%	48	1,762	16.4%	34
Arkansas	515	18.2%	29	574	17.7%	12
California	5,966	16.3%	49	7,069	15.2%	44
Colorado	875	18.0%	35	881	15.2%	44
Connecticut	664	18.9%	10	611	16.6%	30
Delaware	160	18.4%	20	189	18.7%	4
District of Columbia	99	16.8%	47	63	14.5%	49
Florida	3,331	18.3%	26	5,120	17.8%	11
Georgia	1,609	16.9%	46	1,992	16.6%	30
Hawaii	241	18.7%	12	217	14.8%	48
Idaho	262	17.5%	43	336	17.1%	19
Illinois	2,216	17.2%	45	2,188	16.3%	36
Indiana	1,140	18.0%	35	1,123	16.5%	33
Iowa	550	18.4%	20	517	17.5%	13
Kansas	492	17.7%	41	474	16.1%	39
Kentucky	792	18.7%	12	814	17.9%	9
Louisiana	767	17.9%	37	781	16.3%	36
Maine	280	21.3%	2	266	18.9%	3
Maryland	1,033	18.4%	20	1,056	15.0%	46
Massachusetts	1,198	18.6%	17	1,193	17.0%	23
Michigan	1,886	18.7%	12	1,851	17.3%	15
Minnesota	940	18.1%	33	1,018	16.1%	39
Mississippi	509	17.4%	44	579	18.7%	4
Missouri	1,072	18.2%	29	1,057	16.4%	34
Montana	198	20.7%	3	192	18.4%	6
Nebraska	313	17.6%	42	289	15.9%	41
Nevada	457	17.8%	39	821	19.2%	2
New Hampshire	264	20.1%	5	282	17.1%	19
New Jersey	1,589	18.3%	26	1,711	17.5%	13
New Mexico	352	17.9%	37	360	17.2%	17
New York	3,498	18.1%	33	3,246	16.7%	28
North Carolina	1,648	18.2%	29	2,092	17.1%	19
North Dakota	117	18.3%	26	101	16.7%	28
Ohio	2,143	18.7%	12	1,950	16.9%	25
Oklahoma	645	17.8%	39	632	16.2%	38
Oregon	740	19.7%	7	814	16.8%	27
Pennsylvania	2,384	19.2%	8	2,190	17.2%	17
Rhode Island	196	18.5%	19	196	17.0%	23
South Carolina	834	18.9%	10	924	17.9%	9
South Dakota	146	18.4%	20	133	16.6%	30
Tennessee	1,150	18.7%	12	1,245	16.9%	25
Texas	3,787	15.8%	50	5,002	15.0%	46
Utah	359	13.6%	51	494	14.2%	50
Vermont	134	21.5%	1	122	17.1%	19
Virginia	1,403	18.2%	29	1,553	15.8%	42
Washington	1,228	19.0%	9	1,358	15.7%	43
West Virginia	374	20.6%	4	354	20.6%	1
Wisconsin	1,040	18.6%	17	1,064	17.3%	15
Wyoming	104	19.9%	6	94	18.1%	7
United States	53,725	17.8%		59,928	16.5%	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

POPULATION & PROJECTIONS

	Percent Change in Population, Age 50-64, 2007-2030		Population, Age 65+, 2007		
	Value	Rank	Value (Millions)	Percent of Total Population	Rank
Alabama	+3%	21	626	13.5%	14
Alaska	-20%	50	48	7.0%	51
Arizona	+69%	2	820	12.9%	28
Arkansas	+11%	12	397	14.0%	9
California	+18%	10	4,004	11.0%	46
Colorado	+1%	27	493	10.1%	47
Connecticut	-8%	41	472	13.5%	14
Delaware	+19%	9	118	13.6%	12
District of Columbia	-36%	51	70	11.9%	40
Florida	+54%	3	3,098	17.0%	1
Georgia	+24%	8	943	9.9%	49
Hawaii	-10%	48	184	14.3%	7
Idaho	+28%	6	175	11.7%	43
Illinois	-1%	30	1,549	12.1%	39
Indiana	-1%	30	795	12.5%	33
Iowa	-6%	39	438	14.7%	5
Kansas	-4%	36	360	13.0%	24
Kentucky	+3%	21	550	13.0%	24
Louisiana	+2%	23	522	12.2%	35
Maine	-5%	37	195	14.8%	4
Maryland	+2%	23	662	11.8%	41
Massachusetts	+0%	28	859	13.3%	18
Michigan	-2%	33	1,280	12.7%	30
Minnesota	+8%	17	636	12.2%	35
Mississippi	+14%	11	365	12.5%	33
Missouri	-1%	30	788	13.4%	17
Montana	-3%	35	134	13.9%	10
Nebraska	-8%	41	237	13.3%	18
Nevada	+80%	1	286	11.1%	45
New Hampshire	+7%	20	166	12.6%	32
New Jersey	+8%	17	1,135	13.1%	22
New Mexico	+2%	23	250	12.7%	30
New York	-7%	40	2,546	13.2%	21
North Carolina	+27%	7	1,103	12.2%	35
North Dakota	-13%	49	93	14.6%	6
Ohio	-9%	44	1,545	13.5%	14
Oklahoma	-2%	33	480	13.3%	18
Oregon	+10%	16	489	13.0%	24
Pennsylvania	-8%	41	1,890	15.2%	3
Rhode Island	+0%	28	147	13.9%	10
South Carolina	+11%	12	573	13.0%	24
South Dakota	-9%	44	114	14.3%	7
Tennessee	+8%	17	793	12.9%	28
Texas	+32%	5	2,394	10.0%	48
Utah	+37%	4	234	8.8%	50
Vermont	-9%	44	84	13.6%	12
Virginia	+11%	12	910	11.8%	41
Washington	+11%	12	758	11.7%	43
West Virginia	-5%	37	281	15.5%	2
Wisconsin	+2%	23	736	13.1%	22
Wyoming	-9%	44	64	12.2%	35
United States	+12%		37,888	12.6%	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

POPULATION & PROJECTIONS

	Population, Age 65+, 2030			Percent Change in Population, Age 65+, 2007-2030	
	Value (Millions)	Percent of Total Population	Rank	Value	Rank
Alabama	1,039	21.3%	19	+66%	34
Alaska	127	14.7%	49	+165%	3
Arizona	2,371	22.1%	14	+189%	1
Arkansas	656	20.3%	25	+65%	35
California	8,288	17.8%	43	+107%	9
Colorado	956	16.5%	46	+94%	20
Connecticut	794	21.5%	16	+68%	32
Delaware	238	23.5%	9	+102%	14
District of Columbia	58	13.4%	50	-16%	51
Florida	7,769	27.1%	1	+151%	4
Georgia	1,908	15.9%	47	+102%	14
Hawaii	327	22.3%	13	+78%	27
Idaho	361	18.3%	38	+106%	10
Illinois	2,412	18.0%	42	+56%	44
Indiana	1,232	18.1%	40	+55%	45
Iowa	663	22.4%	12	+51%	50
Kansas	593	20.2%	26	+65%	35
Kentucky	903	19.8%	30	+64%	38
Louisiana	944	19.7%	31	+81%	24
Maine	374	26.5%	2	+92%	21
Maryland	1,236	17.6%	45	+87%	23
Massachusetts	1,463	20.9%	21	+70%	31
Michigan	2,081	19.5%	32	+63%	39
Minnesota	1,193	18.9%	35	+88%	22
Mississippi	634	20.5%	23	+74%	29
Missouri	1,302	20.2%	26	+65%	35
Montana	270	25.8%	5	+102%	14
Nebraska	376	20.6%	22	+59%	42
Nevada	797	18.6%	37	+179%	2
New Hampshire	353	21.4%	17	+113%	8
New Jersey	1,960	20.0%	29	+73%	30
New Mexico	555	26.4%	4	+122%	5
New York	3,917	20.1%	28	+54%	46
North Carolina	2,173	17.8%	43	+97%	18
North Dakota	152	25.1%	6	+63%	39
Ohio	2,357	20.4%	24	+53%	47
Oklahoma	758	19.4%	33	+58%	43
Oregon	882	18.2%	39	+80%	25
Pennsylvania	2,890	22.6%	11	+53%	47
Rhode Island	247	21.4%	17	+68%	32
South Carolina	1,134	22.0%	15	+98%	17
South Dakota	185	23.1%	10	+63%	39
Tennessee	1,418	19.2%	34	+79%	26
Texas	5,186	15.6%	48	+117%	6
Utah	461	13.2%	51	+97%	18
Vermont	174	24.4%	8	+106%	10
Virginia	1,844	18.8%	36	+103%	13
Washington	1,564	18.1%	40	+106%	10
West Virginia	426	24.8%	7	+52%	49
Wisconsin	1,312	21.3%	19	+78%	27
Wyoming	139	26.5%	2	+117%	6
United States	71,453	19.7%		+89%	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

POPULATION & PROJECTIONS

	Population, Age 65-74, 2007			Population, Age 65-74, 2030		
	Value (Millions)	Percent of Total Population	Rank	Value (Millions)	Percent of Total Population	Rank
Alabama	333	7.2%	5	559	11.5%	14
Alaska	29	4.3%	51	64	7.4%	49
Arizona	421	6.6%	22	1,318	12.3%	9
Arkansas	207	7.3%	4	360	11.1%	18
California	2,049	5.6%	46	4,332	9.3%	42
Colorado	265	5.5%	47	491	8.5%	47
Connecticut	229	6.5%	25	395	10.7%	26
Delaware	62	7.1%	8	131	12.9%	5
District of Columbia	36	6.1%	41	29	6.8%	51
Florida	1,479	8.1%	1	4,306	15.0%	1
Georgia	524	5.5%	47	1,068	8.9%	46
Hawaii	87	6.8%	15	159	10.9%	22
Idaho	92	6.1%	41	188	9.6%	39
Illinois	785	6.1%	41	1,259	9.4%	41
Indiana	408	6.4%	32	648	9.5%	40
Iowa	207	6.9%	13	330	11.2%	17
Kansas	174	6.3%	39	301	10.2%	34
Kentucky	295	7.0%	10	497	10.9%	22
Louisiana	277	6.4%	32	500	10.4%	29
Maine	99	7.5%	3	190	13.5%	2
Maryland	350	6.2%	40	647	9.2%	44
Massachusetts	415	6.4%	32	764	10.9%	22
Michigan	655	6.5%	25	1,090	10.2%	34
Minnesota	317	6.1%	41	627	9.9%	36
Mississippi	193	6.6%	22	355	11.5%	14
Missouri	402	6.8%	15	694	10.8%	25
Montana	69	7.2%	5	134	12.8%	6
Nebraska	114	6.4%	32	189	10.4%	29
Nevada	163	6.4%	32	471	11.0%	20
New Hampshire	85	6.5%	25	189	11.5%	14
New Jersey	569	6.5%	25	1,027	10.5%	28
New Mexico	132	6.7%	18	284	13.5%	2
New York	1,282	6.6%	22	2,003	10.3%	31
North Carolina	592	6.5%	25	1,199	9.8%	38
North Dakota	43	6.7%	18	76	12.5%	8
Ohio	781	6.8%	15	1,225	10.6%	27
Oklahoma	251	6.9%	13	403	10.3%	31
Oregon	249	6.7%	18	444	9.2%	44
Pennsylvania	896	7.2%	5	1,485	11.6%	12
Rhode Island	68	6.4%	32	127	11.0%	20
South Carolina	311	7.1%	8	613	11.9%	11
South Dakota	54	6.7%	18	93	11.6%	12
Tennessee	429	7.0%	10	761	10.3%	31
Texas	1,278	5.3%	49	2,838	8.5%	47
Utah	124	4.7%	50	242	6.9%	50
Vermont	44	7.0%	10	87	12.3%	9
Virginia	490	6.4%	32	974	9.9%	36
Washington	394	6.1%	41	806	9.3%	42
West Virginia	146	8.0%	2	221	12.8%	6
Wisconsin	365	6.5%	25	685	11.1%	18
Wyoming	34	6.5%	25	68	13.1%	4
United States	19,352	6.4%		37,948	10.4%	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

POPULATION & PROJECTIONS

	Percent Change in Population, Age 65-74, 2007-2030		Population, Age 75-84, 2007		
	Value	Rank	Value (Millions)	Percent of Total Population	Rank
Alabama	+68%	39	210	4.5%	22
Alaska	+119%	6	14	2.1%	51
Arizona	+213%	1	287	4.5%	22
Arkansas	+74%	34	133	4.7%	10
California	+111%	9	1,370	3.7%	45
Colorado	+85%	24	163	3.3%	47
Connecticut	+73%	35	166	4.7%	10
Delaware	+112%	8	41	4.7%	10
District of Columbia	-18%	51	23	3.9%	41
Florida	+191%	2	1,126	6.2%	1
Georgia	+104%	10	300	3.1%	49
Hawaii	+84%	26	68	5.3%	4
Idaho	+104%	10	58	3.9%	41
Illinois	+60%	45	530	4.1%	35
Indiana	+59%	46	273	4.3%	28
Iowa	+59%	46	154	5.1%	6
Kansas	+73%	35	125	4.5%	22
Kentucky	+68%	39	182	4.3%	28
Louisiana	+81%	29	177	4.1%	35
Maine	+92%	21	68	5.1%	6
Maryland	+85%	24	222	4.0%	40
Massachusetts	+84%	26	304	4.7%	10
Michigan	+66%	41	443	4.4%	26
Minnesota	+98%	17	215	4.1%	35
Mississippi	+84%	26	121	4.2%	33
Missouri	+73%	35	268	4.6%	17
Montana	+95%	20	45	4.7%	10
Nebraska	+66%	41	83	4.7%	10
Nevada	+188%	3	92	3.6%	46
New Hampshire	+122%	4	56	4.3%	28
New Jersey	+81%	29	397	4.6%	17
New Mexico	+116%	7	85	4.3%	28
New York	+56%	49	880	4.6%	17
North Carolina	+103%	13	369	4.1%	35
North Dakota	+77%	32	33	5.2%	5
Ohio	+57%	48	542	4.7%	10
Oklahoma	+61%	44	161	4.5%	22
Oregon	+78%	31	166	4.4%	26
Pennsylvania	+66%	41	692	5.6%	2
Rhode Island	+86%	23	53	5.0%	8
South Carolina	+97%	18	189	4.3%	28
South Dakota	+73%	35	40	5.0%	8
Tennessee	+77%	32	261	4.2%	33
Texas	+122%	4	798	3.3%	47
Utah	+96%	19	79	3.0%	50
Vermont	+100%	14	29	4.6%	17
Virginia	+99%	16	302	3.9%	41
Washington	+104%	10	252	3.9%	41
West Virginia	+52%	50	98	5.4%	3
Wisconsin	+88%	22	256	4.6%	17
Wyoming	+100%	14	21	4.1%	35
United States	+96%		13,024	4.3%	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

POPULATION & PROJECTIONS

	Population, Age 75-84, 2030			Percent Change in Population, Age 75-84, 2007-2030	
	Value (Millions)	Percent of Total Population	Rank	Value (Millions)	Rank
Alabama	348	7.1%	21	+66%	30
Alaska	45	5.2%	47	+218%	1
Arizona	788	7.4%	14	+175%	2
Arkansas	214	6.6%	26	+61%	36
California	2,797	6.0%	41	+104%	16
Colorado	333	5.8%	44	+105%	13
Connecticut	267	7.2%	16	+61%	36
Delaware	78	7.7%	11	+92%	20
District of Columbia	20	4.6%	50	-14%	51
Florida	2,519	8.8%	6	+124%	6
Georgia	615	5.1%	48	+105%	13
Hawaii	119	8.1%	9	+76%	27
Idaho	126	6.4%	36	+116%	8
Illinois	801	6.0%	41	+51%	46
Indiana	415	6.1%	40	+52%	45
Iowa	228	7.7%	11	+49%	47
Kansas	204	7.0%	22	+63%	32
Kentucky	301	6.6%	26	+65%	31
Louisiana	318	6.6%	26	+80%	26
Maine	131	9.3%	3	+94%	19
Maryland	412	5.9%	43	+85%	23
Massachusetts	487	7.0%	22	+60%	39
Michigan	703	6.6%	26	+59%	40
Minnesota	398	6.3%	37	+85%	23
Mississippi	205	6.6%	26	+69%	29
Missouri	433	6.7%	25	+62%	33
Montana	98	9.4%	2	+118%	7
Nebraska	131	7.2%	16	+58%	41
Nevada	244	5.7%	46	+164%	3
New Hampshire	119	7.2%	16	+110%	12
New Jersey	641	6.5%	32	+62%	33
New Mexico	196	9.3%	3	+131%	5
New York	1,292	6.6%	26	+47%	49
North Carolina	707	5.8%	44	+92%	20
North Dakota	54	8.8%	6	+62%	33
Ohio	809	7.0%	22	+49%	47
Oklahoma	255	6.5%	32	+58%	41
Oregon	316	6.5%	32	+90%	22
Pennsylvania	989	7.7%	11	+43%	50
Rhode Island	83	7.2%	16	+55%	44
South Carolina	380	7.4%	14	+101%	17
South Dakota	64	8.0%	10	+61%	36
Tennessee	477	6.5%	32	+82%	25
Texas	1,710	5.1%	48	+114%	11
Utah	159	4.6%	50	+100%	18
Vermont	62	8.7%	8	+115%	9
Virginia	620	6.3%	37	+105%	13
Washington	542	6.3%	37	+115%	9
West Virginia	152	8.9%	5	+56%	43
Wisconsin	444	7.2%	16	+73%	28
Wyoming	51	9.7%	1	+140%	4
United States	23,903	6.6%		+84%	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

POPULATION & PROJECTIONS

	Population, Age 85+, 2007			Population, Age 85+, 2030		
	Value (Millions)	Percent of Total Population	Rank	Value (Millions)	Percent of Total Population	Rank
Alabama	82	1.8%	25	132	2.7%	23
Alaska	5	0.7%	51	18	2.1%	46
Arizona	113	1.8%	25	265	2.5%	31
Arkansas	57	2.0%	16	82	2.5%	31
California	585	1.6%	38	1,159	2.5%	31
Colorado	65	1.3%	46	132	2.3%	43
Connecticut	78	2.2%	9	132	3.6%	4
Delaware	15	1.8%	25	29	2.9%	21
District of Columbia	11	1.8%	25	9	2.0%	47
Florida	494	2.7%	1	944	3.3%	10
Georgia	118	1.2%	48	225	1.9%	48
Hawaii	29	2.3%	7	48	3.3%	10
Idaho	25	1.6%	38	47	2.4%	40
Illinois	234	1.8%	25	352	2.6%	29
Indiana	115	1.8%	25	169	2.5%	31
Iowa	77	2.6%	3	105	3.6%	4
Kansas	61	2.2%	9	88	3.0%	17
Kentucky	72	1.7%	33	106	2.3%	43
Louisiana	69	1.6%	38	126	2.6%	29
Maine	28	2.1%	12	52	3.7%	2
Maryland	89	1.6%	38	177	2.5%	31
Massachusetts	140	2.2%	9	212	3.0%	17
Michigan	182	1.8%	25	287	2.7%	23
Minnesota	105	2.0%	16	168	2.7%	23
Mississippi	51	1.7%	33	74	2.4%	40
Missouri	118	2.0%	16	174	2.7%	23
Montana	20	2.1%	12	37	3.6%	4
Nebraska	40	2.3%	7	56	3.1%	15
Nevada	30	1.2%	48	83	1.9%	48
New Hampshire	24	1.8%	25	45	2.7%	23
New Jersey	169	1.9%	21	291	3.0%	17
New Mexico	34	1.7%	33	76	3.6%	4
New York	385	2.0%	16	622	3.2%	13
North Carolina	143	1.6%	38	267	2.2%	45
North Dakota	17	2.7%	1	23	3.8%	1
Ohio	222	1.9%	21	322	2.8%	22
Oklahoma	68	1.9%	21	100	2.5%	31
Oregon	73	2.0%	16	122	2.5%	31
Pennsylvania	302	2.4%	5	415	3.3%	10
Rhode Island	25	2.4%	5	37	3.2%	13
South Carolina	72	1.6%	38	141	2.7%	23
South Dakota	20	2.5%	4	28	3.5%	8
Tennessee	102	1.7%	33	180	2.4%	40
Texas	318	1.3%	46	639	1.9%	48
Utah	31	1.2%	48	59	1.7%	51
Vermont	12	1.9%	21	25	3.5%	8
Virginia	117	1.5%	45	250	2.5%	31
Washington	111	1.7%	33	216	2.5%	31
West Virginia	37	2.1%	12	53	3.1%	15
Wisconsin	115	2.1%	12	183	3.0%	17
Wyoming	9	1.6%	38	19	3.7%	2
United States	5,512	1.8%		9,603	2.6%	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

POPULATION & PROJECTIONS

	Percent Change in Population, Age 85+, 2007-2030		People of Color, Age 65+ (%), 2007		Asian Age 65+ (%), 2007	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Alabama	+61%	30	20.3%	17	0.6%	41
Alaska	+297%	1	27.5%	6	6.2%	4
Arizona	+135%	3	16.6%	20	1.8%	18
Arkansas	+45%	41	12.2%	26	0.6%	41
California	+98%	10	36.2%	4	13.6%	2
Colorado	+104%	8	15.3%	22	2.2%	14
Connecticut	+70%	26	11.6%	27	1.6%	19
Delaware	+89%	18	16.2%	21	1.6%	19
District of Columbia	-17%	51	70.8%	2	2.2%	14
Florida	+91%	15	21.4%	15	1.4%	21
Georgia	+91%	15	24.6%	11	1.9%	17
Hawaii	+64%	28	77.5%	1	78.5%	1
Idaho	+91%	15	5.1%	43	1.0%	28
Illinois	+51%	35	19.4%	18	3.0%	10
Indiana	+48%	36	8.5%	33	0.7%	37
Iowa	+36%	49	2.8%	48	0.6%	41
Kansas	+45%	41	8.3%	34	1.1%	26
Kentucky	+48%	36	6.9%	38	0.5%	46
Louisiana	+84%	23	26.1%	9	1.0%	28
Maine	+87%	20	1.7%	51	0.5%	46
Maryland	+98%	10	27.4%	7	4.0%	8
Massachusetts	+52%	34	8.8%	32	2.5%	12
Michigan	+58%	33	13.0%	24	1.2%	24
Minnesota	+61%	30	4.2%	45	1.4%	21
Mississippi	+45%	41	26.5%	8	0.6%	41
Missouri	+48%	36	10.0%	30	0.9%	32
Montana	+88%	19	5.2%	41	0.5%	46
Nebraska	+40%	46	5.2%	41	0.7%	37
Nevada	+176%	2	22.4%	13	7.0%	3
New Hampshire	+87%	20	2.5%	49	0.9%	32
New Jersey	+72%	25	21.9%	14	4.5%	7
New Mexico	+123%	5	39.4%	3	1.1%	26
New York	+62%	29	25.5%	10	4.9%	6
North Carolina	+87%	20	19.0%	19	1.0%	28
North Dakota	+34%	50	3.0%	47	0.3%	50
Ohio	+45%	41	10.7%	29	0.9%	32
Oklahoma	+46%	39	14.6%	23	1.0%	28
Oregon	+66%	27	7.2%	37	2.6%	11
Pennsylvania	+37%	48	9.4%	31	1.2%	24
Rhode Island	+46%	39	7.6%	36	1.4%	21
South Carolina	+95%	12	22.6%	12	0.8%	35
South Dakota	+39%	47	4.6%	44	0.3%	50
Tennessee	+76%	24	12.5%	25	0.7%	37
Texas	+101%	9	31.3%	5	2.4%	13
Utah	+92%	14	7.8%	35	2.2%	14
Vermont	+106%	7	2.3%	50	0.6%	41
Virginia	+114%	6	20.9%	16	3.3%	9
Washington	+94%	13	11.4%	28	5.8%	5
West Virginia	+43%	45	4.1%	46	0.5%	46
Wisconsin	+59%	32	5.3%	40	0.8%	35
Wyoming	+126%	4	6.6%	39	0.7%	37
United States	+74%		19.3%		3.6%	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

POPULATION & PROJECTIONS

	Black Age 65+ (%), 2007		Hispanic Age 65+ (%), 2007	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Alabama	18.2%	7	0.9%	39
Alaska	2.3%	34	2.3%	22
Arizona	2.1%	36	10.5%	5
Arkansas	9.5%	16	1.2%	35
California	5.5%	25	16.8%	3
Colorado	2.8%	31	9.8%	6
Connecticut	6.0%	22	4.0%	12
Delaware	12.5%	11	1.7%	29
District of Columbia	65.1%	1	3.9%	13
Florida	7.6%	19	12.6%	4
Georgia	20.5%	5	2.1%	25
Hawaii	1.0%	40	2.7%	16
Idaho	0.2%	48	2.7%	16
Illinois	11.2%	12	5.0%	10
Indiana	6.0%	22	1.5%	30
Iowa	1.0%	40	0.9%	39
Kansas	3.6%	29	2.6%	18
Kentucky	5.2%	26	0.7%	46
Louisiana	22.4%	3	2.2%	24
Maine	0.3%	46	0.5%	50
Maryland	21.0%	4	2.3%	22
Massachusetts	3.8%	28	2.6%	18
Michigan	9.9%	15	1.4%	31
Minnesota	1.3%	39	0.9%	39
Mississippi	24.6%	2	0.9%	39
Missouri	7.4%	20	1.0%	37
Montana	0.2%	48	1.0%	37
Nebraska	2.2%	35	1.8%	28
Nevada	5.8%	24	8.9%	8
New Hampshire	0.4%	45	0.9%	39
New Jersey	10.0%	14	7.7%	9
New Mexico	1.7%	38	31.4%	1
New York	12.8%	10	9.0%	7
North Carolina	15.8%	8	1.3%	32
North Dakota	0.1%	51	0.4%	51
Ohio	8.6%	18	0.9%	39
Oklahoma	4.7%	27	1.9%	27
Oregon	1.0%	40	2.4%	21
Pennsylvania	6.8%	21	1.3%	32
Rhode Island	3.0%	30	3.3%	15
South Carolina	20.5%	5	1.1%	36
South Dakota	0.2%	48	0.7%	46
Tennessee	10.4%	13	0.9%	39
Texas	8.7%	17	19.8%	2
Utah	0.5%	43	4.4%	11
Vermont	0.3%	46	0.7%	46
Virginia	15.4%	9	2.0%	26
Washington	1.9%	37	2.5%	20
West Virginia	2.5%	33	0.6%	49
Wisconsin	2.7%	32	1.3%	32
Wyoming	0.5%	43	3.8%	14
United States	8.7%		6.6%	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

POPULATION & CHARACTERISTICS

	Men per 100 Women Age 85+		Persons Age 75+ Living Alone		Non-Metropolitan Population, 2007/2008	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Alabama	43	37	36%	10	40%	18
Alaska	56	8	28%	47	37%	20
Arizona	62	2	28%	47	16%	35
Arkansas	48	16	34%	24	42%	14
California	53	10	30%	44	3%	44
Colorado	48	16	34%	24	NA	
Connecticut	44	32	34%	24	5%	42
Delaware	49	14	33%	33	30%	24
District of Columbia	41	50	40%	1	0%	45
Florida	61	4	30%	44	6%	40
Georgia	41	50	32%	36	19%	33
Hawaii	62	2	23%	51	27%	27
Idaho	57	6	32%	36	38%	19
Illinois	43	37	35%	16	15%	37
Indiana	43	37	34%	24	27%	27
Iowa	43	37	39%	2	52%	9
Kansas	44	32	35%	16	44%	12
Kentucky	43	37	35%	16	54%	8
Louisiana	45	22	32%	36	NA	
Maine	45	22	37%	6	61%	7
Maryland	45	22	32%	36	6%	40
Massachusetts	42	48	35%	16	4%	43
Michigan	46	20	35%	16	18%	34
Minnesota	45	22	38%	4	31%	23
Mississippi	43	37	36%	10	63%	6
Missouri	43	37	36%	10	30%	24
Montana	53	10	32%	36	70%	3
Nebraska	44	32	37%	6	47%	10
Nevada	65	1	27%	49	NA	
New Hampshire	44	32	31%	42	42%	14
New Jersey	45	22	33%	33	0%	45
New Mexico	57	6	31%	42	37%	20
New York	45	22	34%	24	10%	39
North Carolina	43	37	34%	24	44%	12
North Dakota	49	14	38%	4	66%	4
Ohio	43	37	36%	10	24%	31
Oklahoma	46	20	36%	10	41%	17
Oregon	54	9	35%	16	33%	22
Pennsylvania	43	37	34%	24	20%	32
Rhode Island	42	48	35%	16	0%	45
South Carolina	45	22	33%	33	42%	14
South Dakota	48	16	39%	2	65%	5
Tennessee	43	37	34%	24	27%	27
Texas	48	16	30%	44	16%	35
Utah	59	5	27%	49	NA	
Vermont	45	22	35%	16	74%	2
Virginia	44	32	36%	10	26%	30
Washington	52	12	34%	24	11%	38
West Virginia	45	22	37%	6	46%	11
Wisconsin	45	22	37%	6	29%	26
Wyoming	51	13	32%	36	77%	1
United States	48		33%		20%	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

POPULATION & CHARACTERISTICS

	Bachelor-Level Education or Higher, Age 65+, 2007		Persons Age 60+ Raising Grandchildren, 2007		Median Household Income, Age 65+, 2007	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Alabama	15%	39	2.1%	11	\$27,112	45
Alaska	21%	17	2.9%	1	\$41,109	3
Arizona	23%	11	1.7%	21	\$35,480	15
Arkansas	14%	46	2.3%	8	\$26,189	47
California	24%	5	1.8%	17	\$38,154	6
Colorado	27%	2	1.4%	26	\$36,759	13
Connecticut	24%	5	1.1%	35	\$37,965	8
Delaware	21%	17	1.6%	23	\$37,445	10
District of Columbia	34%	1	2.4%	5	\$39,186	4
Florida	21%	17	1.3%	31	\$33,469	17
Georgia	17%	33	2.4%	5	\$31,143	26
Hawaii	22%	13	2.4%	5	\$52,393	1
Idaho	19%	24	1.1%	35	\$30,813	28
Illinois	18%	31	1.5%	24	\$32,731	19
Indiana	14%	46	1.3%	31	\$30,931	27
Iowa	15%	39	0.7%	46	\$29,228	38
Kansas	19%	24	1.1%	35	\$31,634	24
Kentucky	13%	49	1.8%	17	\$25,834	48
Louisiana	15%	39	2.7%	3	\$26,344	46
Maine	20%	22	1.0%	39	\$29,101	39
Maryland	25%	4	1.7%	21	\$41,707	2
Massachusetts	24%	5	0.9%	42	\$33,332	18
Michigan	16%	37	1.2%	33	\$31,513	25
Minnesota	19%	24	0.8%	44	\$32,714	20
Mississippi	14%	46	2.9%	1	\$23,892	51
Missouri	15%	39	1.4%	26	\$29,833	35
Montana	22%	13	1.8%	17	\$30,767	30
Nebraska	17%	33	0.7%	46	\$30,468	31
Nevada	20%	22	2.1%	11	\$38,993	5
New Hampshire	24%	5	0.8%	44	\$37,156	11
New Jersey	21%	17	1.2%	33	\$37,507	9
New Mexico	22%	13	2.0%	14	\$30,441	32
New York	21%	17	1.4%	26	\$31,734	23
North Carolina	18%	31	1.9%	15	\$28,535	41
North Dakota	11%	51	0.9%	42	\$25,658	50
Ohio	15%	39	1.4%	26	\$30,117	34
Oklahoma	17%	33	2.2%	9	\$29,327	37
Oregon	22%	13	1.0%	39	\$33,565	16
Pennsylvania	15%	39	1.0%	39	\$28,937	40
Rhode Island	19%	24	0.5%	50	\$28,250	42
South Carolina	19%	24	1.8%	17	\$29,791	36
South Dakota	17%	33	1.1%	35	\$28,244	43
Tennessee	15%	39	2.1%	11	\$27,740	44
Texas	19%	24	2.6%	4	\$31,918	22
Utah	24%	5	2.2%	9	\$38,022	7
Vermont	27%	2	0.5%	50	\$30,784	29
Virginia	23%	11	1.5%	24	\$36,561	14
Washington	24%	5	1.4%	26	\$36,908	12
West Virginia	12%	50	1.9%	15	\$25,795	49
Wisconsin	16%	37	0.7%	46	\$30,184	33
Wyoming	19%	24	0.6%	49	\$32,280	21
United States	19%		1.6%		\$32,158	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

POPULATION & CHARACTERISTICS

	Pct of Age 65+ Below Poverty, 2007		Pct of Age 65+ Below 200% of Poverty, 2007		Pct of Age 65+ Below 300% of Poverty, 2007		Pct of Women Age 75+ Below Poverty, 2007	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Alabama	11.9%	12	39%	7	59%	6	16%	11
Alaska	5.4%	50	25%	46	38%	50	6%	51
Arizona	8.6%	26	29%	39	48%	36	10%	43
Arkansas	12.1%	7	40%	4	60%	4	17%	6
California	8.2%	33	30%	35	47%	37	10%	43
Colorado	8.5%	27	28%	40	45%	40	13%	24
Connecticut	6.4%	48	24%	48	41%	48	9%	46
Delaware	7.8%	41	28%	40	45%	40	10%	43
District of Columbia	13.7%	2	33%	21	43%	45	16%	11
Florida	9.4%	19	31%	29	50%	32	12%	28
Georgia	12.1%	7	35%	15	53%	22	18%	4
Hawaii	6.3%	49	21%	51	36%	51	9%	46
Idaho	8.0%	37	32%	25	55%	14	14%	19
Illinois	8.5%	27	31%	29	51%	29	11%	35
Indiana	7.8%	41	32%	25	54%	19	11%	35
Iowa	7.7%	43	34%	18	56%	11	13%	24
Kansas	8.1%	36	30%	35	49%	35	12%	28
Kentucky	12.9%	5	40%	4	61%	3	17%	6
Louisiana	13.3%	3	40%	4	59%	6	18%	4
Maine	9.2%	23	39%	7	57%	9	14%	19
Maryland	8.2%	33	24%	48	40%	49	12%	28
Massachusetts	9.3%	20	30%	35	47%	37	12%	28
Michigan	8.0%	37	31%	29	53%	22	11%	35
Minnesota	8.0%	37	30%	35	50%	32	13%	24
Mississippi	14.9%	1	44%	1	63%	2	19%	2
Missouri	9.3%	20	35%	15	55%	14	14%	19
Montana	10.0%	18	33%	21	52%	26	16%	11
Nebraska	8.3%	31	31%	29	52%	26	14%	19
Nevada	6.8%	45	27%	43	44%	44	9%	46
New Hampshire	6.5%	47	25%	46	43%	45	9%	46
New Jersey	8.4%	29	26%	44	43%	45	12%	28
New Mexico	13.3%	3	37%	10	56%	11	17%	6
New York	11.7%	13	33%	21	51%	29	15%	16
North Carolina	11.0%	15	37%	10	55%	14	16%	11
North Dakota	12.6%	6	41%	2	60%	4	20%	1
Ohio	8.2%	33	32%	25	54%	19	11%	35
Oklahoma	10.1%	17	36%	12	55%	14	14%	19
Oregon	8.4%	29	31%	29	50%	32	12%	28
Pennsylvania	8.7%	25	34%	18	56%	11	12%	28
Rhode Island	9.3%	20	34%	18	53%	22	11%	35
South Carolina	12.0%	9	36%	12	55%	14	17%	6
South Dakota	11.5%	14	36%	12	58%	8	19%	2
Tennessee	12.0%	9	38%	9	57%	9	17%	6
Texas	12.0%	9	35%	15	53%	22	16%	11
Utah	6.8%	45	24%	48	46%	39	9%	46
Vermont	7.5%	44	32%	25	51%	29	11%	35
Virginia	9.2%	23	28%	40	45%	40	15%	16
Washington	7.9%	40	26%	44	45%	40	11%	35
West Virginia	10.4%	16	41%	2	64%	1	15%	16
Wisconsin	8.3%	31	33%	21	54%	19	13%	24
Wyoming	5.3%	51	31%	29	52%	26	11%	35
United States	9.5%		32%		51%		13%	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

POPULATION & CHARACTERISTICS

	Persons Age 65+ w/ Sensory Disability, 2007			Persons Age 65+ w/ Physical Disability, 2007		
	Value (Thousands)	Percent of Age 65+	Rank	Value (Thousands)	Percent of Age 65+	Rank
Alabama	125	21%	4	237	40%	2
Alaska	11	23%	1	16	35%	10
Arizona	132	16%	25	237	29%	30
Arkansas	82	22%	2	147	39%	3
California	628	16%	25	1,213	31%	17
Colorado	75	16%	25	126	26%	46
Connecticut	63	14%	43	116	26%	46
Delaware	16	14%	43	32	28%	35
District of Columbia	9	14%	43	19	29%	30
Florida	460	15%	34	873	29%	30
Georgia	158	17%	18	313	35%	10
Hawaii	26	14%	43	51	28%	35
Idaho	30	18%	13	50	30%	24
Illinois	213	14%	43	440	30%	24
Indiana	120	16%	25	229	31%	17
Iowa	61	15%	34	107	26%	46
Kansas	52	16%	25	99	30%	24
Kentucky	110	21%	4	201	39%	3
Louisiana	97	20%	8	184	37%	6
Maine	35	19%	10	58	31%	17
Maryland	85	13%	50	177	28%	35
Massachusetts	120	15%	34	224	28%	35
Michigan	198	16%	25	381	31%	17
Minnesota	85	14%	43	153	26%	46
Mississippi	76	22%	2	146	42%	1
Missouri	125	17%	18	245	33%	14
Montana	25	20%	8	39	31%	17
Nebraska	32	15%	34	59	27%	42
Nevada	41	15%	34	79	28%	35
New Hampshire	25	16%	25	40	26%	46
New Jersey	136	13%	50	298	27%	42
New Mexico	51	21%	4	88	36%	8
New York	365	15%	34	738	30%	24
North Carolina	182	17%	18	359	34%	13
North Dakota	15	17%	18	25	30%	24
Ohio	224	15%	34	438	30%	24
Oklahoma	89	19%	10	167	37%	6
Oregon	84	18%	13	151	32%	16
Pennsylvania	266	15%	34	514	29%	30
Rhode Island	21	16%	25	39	28%	35
South Carolina	92	17%	18	185	33%	14
South Dakota	18	17%	18	29	27%	42
Tennessee	144	19%	10	266	35%	10
Texas	418	18%	13	819	36%	8
Utah	38	17%	18	64	28%	35
Vermont	13	16%	25	22	27%	42
Virginia	128	15%	34	266	31%	17
Washington	131	18%	13	227	31%	17
West Virginia	57	21%	4	103	38%	5
Wisconsin	96	14%	43	181	26%	46
Wyoming	10	18%	13	17	29%	30
United States	5,893	16%		11,285	31%	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

POPULATION & CHARACTERISTICS

	Persons Age 65+ w/ Mobility Disability, 2007			Persons Age 65+ w/ Self-Care Disability, 2007		
	Value (Thousands)	Percent of Age 65+	Rank	Value (Thousands)	Percent of Age 65+	Rank
Alabama	135	22%	2	83	14%	2
Alaska	9	19%	10	5	12%	7
Arizona	127	16%	27	73	9%	30
Arkansas	72	19%	10	43	11%	13
California	749	19%	10	457	12%	7
Colorado	72	15%	35	41	9%	30
Connecticut	70	16%	27	39	9%	30
Delaware	16	14%	41	10	9%	30
District of Columbia	12	19%	10	8	11%	13
Florida	473	16%	27	269	9%	30
Georgia	182	20%	7	105	12%	7
Hawaii	32	18%	16	18	10%	19
Idaho	24	15%	35	14	8%	40
Illinois	247	17%	20	140	10%	19
Indiana	121	16%	27	72	10%	19
Iowa	51	13%	48	29	7%	48
Kansas	46	14%	41	26	8%	40
Kentucky	113	22%	2	65	13%	4
Louisiana	106	21%	5	68	14%	2
Maine	26	14%	41	15	8%	40
Maryland	102	16%	27	60	9%	30
Massachusetts	125	15%	35	72	9%	30
Michigan	212	17%	20	123	10%	19
Minnesota	78	13%	48	43	7%	48
Mississippi	80	23%	1	52	15%	1
Missouri	132	18%	16	77	10%	19
Montana	19	15%	35	10	8%	40
Nebraska	31	14%	41	18	8%	40
Nevada	41	15%	35	24	9%	30
New Hampshire	21	14%	41	12	8%	40
New Jersey	185	17%	20	112	10%	19
New Mexico	49	20%	7	32	13%	4
New York	455	19%	10	271	11%	13
North Carolina	190	18%	16	114	11%	13
North Dakota	11	13%	48	5	6%	51
Ohio	241	16%	27	142	10%	19
Oklahoma	80	18%	16	49	11%	13
Oregon	81	17%	20	50	11%	13
Pennsylvania	292	16%	27	162	9%	30
Rhode Island	21	15%	35	13	10%	19
South Carolina	103	19%	10	64	12%	7
South Dakota	13	12%	51	7	7%	48
Tennessee	153	20%	7	92	12%	7
Texas	471	21%	5	306	13%	4
Utah	35	16%	27	19	9%	30
Vermont	11	14%	41	7	8%	40
Virginia	149	17%	20	87	10%	19
Washington	122	17%	20	75	10%	19
West Virginia	58	22%	2	33	12%	7
Wisconsin	101	14%	41	56	8%	40
Wyoming	10	17%	20	6	10%	19
United States	6,354	18%		3,772	10%	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

POPULATION & CHARACTERISTICS

	Persons Age 65+ w/ Cognitive/Mental Disability, 2007			Persons Age 65+ w/ Any Disability, 2007		
	Value (Thousands)	Percent of Age 65+	Rank	Value (Thousands)	Percent of Age 65+	Rank
Alabama	99	16%	2	298	50%	2
Alaska	8	16%	2	22	48%	5
Arizona	95	12%	21	313	39%	27
Arkansas	61	16%	2	188	50%	2
California	534	14%	11	1,582	41%	19
Colorado	49	10%	34	175	37%	40
Connecticut	44	10%	34	159	36%	43
Delaware	11	10%	34	42	38%	34
District of Columbia	9	13%	17	25	38%	34
Florida	348	12%	21	1,157	38%	34
Georgia	137	15%	6	405	45%	11
Hawaii	24	13%	17	69	38%	34
Idaho	18	11%	27	66	40%	23
Illinois	158	11%	27	567	39%	27
Indiana	83	11%	27	303	40%	23
Iowa	35	9%	45	147	36%	43
Kansas	32	10%	34	133	40%	23
Kentucky	86	16%	2	254	49%	4
Louisiana	77	15%	6	236	47%	7
Maine	20	11%	27	79	43%	13
Maryland	69	11%	27	235	37%	40
Massachusetts	80	10%	34	294	36%	43
Michigan	142	12%	21	501	41%	19
Minnesota	51	9%	45	210	35%	49
Mississippi	66	19%	1	182	53%	1
Missouri	94	13%	17	315	42%	16
Montana	15	12%	21	53	42%	16
Nebraska	20	9%	45	79	36%	43
Nevada	28	10%	34	102	36%	43
New Hampshire	14	9%	45	56	36%	43
New Jersey	108	10%	34	384	35%	49
New Mexico	36	15%	6	113	46%	9
New York	297	12%	21	954	39%	27
North Carolina	148	14%	11	458	43%	13
North Dakota	7	9%	45	34	40%	23
Ohio	166	11%	27	576	39%	27
Oklahoma	63	14%	11	212	47%	7
Oregon	66	14%	11	200	42%	16
Pennsylvania	182	10%	34	688	39%	27
Rhode Island	14	10%	34	52	38%	34
South Carolina	76	14%	11	239	43%	13
South Dakota	10	9%	45	39	38%	34
Tennessee	113	15%	6	347	46%	9
Texas	333	15%	6	1,032	45%	11
Utah	26	11%	27	88	39%	27
Vermont	8	10%	34	30	37%	40
Virginia	102	12%	21	343	39%	27
Washington	97	13%	17	299	41%	19
West Virginia	38	14%	11	130	48%	5
Wisconsin	62	9%	45	247	35%	49
Wyoming	6	10%	34	24	41%	19
United States	4,467	12%		14,735	41%	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

POPULATION & CHARACTERISTICS

	Persons Age 65+ w/ Cognitive/Mental + Any Other Disability, 2007			Persons Age 18-64 w/ Any Disability, 2007		
	Value (Thousands)	Percent of Age 65+	Rank	Value (Thousands)	Percent of Age 65+	Rank
Alabama	89	15%	3	491	17%	2
Alaska	6	14%	4	61	14%	10
Arizona	86	11%	20	407	11%	27
Arkansas	54	14%	4	297	17%	2
California	480	12%	13	2,193	10%	34
Colorado	43	9%	34	310	10%	34
Connecticut	38	9%	34	204	9%	46
Delaware	9	8%	44	59	11%	27
District of Columbia	8	11%	20	41	10%	34
Florida	312	10%	27	1,183	11%	27
Georgia	123	14%	4	676	11%	27
Hawaii	21	12%	13	78	10%	34
Idaho	17	10%	27	104	12%	20
Illinois	140	10%	27	732	9%	46
Indiana	73	10%	27	483	12%	20
Iowa	29	7%	49	205	11%	27
Kansas	29	9%	34	184	11%	27
Kentucky	81	16%	2	462	17%	2
Louisiana	70	14%	4	384	15%	8
Maine	16	9%	34	135	16%	6
Maryland	61	10%	27	341	10%	34
Massachusetts	71	9%	34	421	10%	34
Michigan	132	11%	20	807	13%	11
Minnesota	41	7%	49	309	9%	46
Mississippi	60	18%	1	301	17%	2
Missouri	86	12%	13	489	13%	11
Montana	14	11%	20	71	12%	20
Nebraska	18	8%	44	106	10%	34
Nevada	26	9%	34	159	10%	34
New Hampshire	13	9%	34	86	10%	34
New Jersey	98	9%	34	455	8%	51
New Mexico	31	13%	8	158	13%	11
New York	268	11%	20	1,265	10%	34
North Carolina	135	13%	8	752	13%	11
North Dakota	6	7%	49	37	9%	46
Ohio	149	10%	27	903	13%	11
Oklahoma	54	12%	13	341	16%	6
Oregon	58	12%	13	301	13%	11
Pennsylvania	163	9%	34	931	12%	20
Rhode Island	12	9%	34	81	12%	20
South Carolina	69	12%	13	365	13%	11
South Dakota	8	8%	44	56	12%	20
Tennessee	100	13%	8	582	15%	8
Texas	302	13%	8	1,621	11%	27
Utah	25	11%	20	150	9%	46
Vermont	6	8%	44	49	12%	20
Virginia	95	11%	20	485	10%	34
Washington	84	12%	13	525	13%	11
West Virginia	36	13%	8	222	20%	1
Wisconsin	55	8%	44	359	10%	34
Wyoming	6	10%	27	42	13%	11
United States	4,010	11%		21,460	11%	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

POPULATION & CHARACTERISTICS

	Persons Age 18-64 w/ Cognitive/Mental + Any Other Disability, 2007			Persons Age 65+ w/ Alzheimer's Disease, 2010		
	Value (Thousands)	Percent of Age 65+	Rank	Value (Thousands)	Percent of Age 65+	Rank
Alabama	147	5.2%	5	91	14%	13
Alaska	14	3.1%	28	5	9%	50
Arizona	122	3.2%	25	97	11%	46
Arkansas	91	5.3%	4	60	15%	3
California	611	2.7%	35	480	11%	46
Colorado	84	2.7%	35	72	14%	13
Connecticut	52	2.4%	43	70	14%	13
Delaware	13	2.5%	39	14	11%	46
District of Columbia	8	2.1%	51	9	15%	3
Florida	329	3.0%	31	450	13%	31
Georgia	194	3.2%	25	120	12%	39
Hawaii	20	2.4%	43	27	14%	13
Idaho	30	3.3%	21	26	14%	13
Illinois	193	2.4%	43	210	13%	31
Indiana	126	3.2%	25	120	15%	3
Iowa	57	3.1%	28	69	15%	3
Kansas	49	2.9%	32	53	14%	13
Kentucky	144	5.4%	3	80	14%	13
Louisiana	109	4.2%	9	83	14%	13
Maine	38	4.6%	6	25	12%	39
Maryland	87	2.4%	43	86	12%	39
Massachusetts	116	2.8%	33	120	13%	31
Michigan	240	3.8%	11	180	13%	31
Minnesota	76	2.3%	49	94	14%	13
Mississippi	97	5.5%	2	53	14%	13
Missouri	136	3.8%	11	110	13%	31
Montana	21	3.5%	19	21	14%	13
Nebraska	27	2.5%	39	37	15%	3
Nevada	38	2.4%	43	29	9%	50
New Hampshire	21	2.5%	39	22	12%	39
New Jersey	126	2.3%	49	150	12%	39
New Mexico	43	3.6%	16	31	11%	46
New York	340	2.8%	33	320	12%	39
North Carolina	202	3.6%	16	170	15%	3
North Dakota	11	2.6%	37	18	19%	1
Ohio	262	3.7%	14	230	14%	13
Oklahoma	99	4.5%	8	74	15%	3
Oregon	86	3.6%	16	76	15%	3
Pennsylvania	262	3.4%	20	280	14%	13
Rhode Island	22	3.3%	21	24	15%	3
South Carolina	110	4.0%	10	80	13%	31
South Dakota	18	3.8%	11	19	17%	2
Tennessee	178	4.6%	6	120	14%	13
Texas	447	3.1%	28	340	13%	31
Utah	39	2.4%	43	32	14%	13
Vermont	13	3.3%	21	11	12%	39
Virginia	123	2.5%	39	130	13%	31
Washington	153	3.7%	14	110	14%	13
West Virginia	75	6.7%	1	44	15%	3
Wisconsin	91	2.6%	37	110	14%	13
Wyoming	11	3.3%	21	10	14%	13
United States	6,002	3.2%		5,300	13%	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

POPULATION & CHARACTERISTICS

	Number of Family Caregivers 2007 (Thousands)	Economic Value of Family Caregiving, 2007			Ratio of Economic Value of Family Caregiving to Medicaid Long-Term Care Spending, 2007	
		Value (Millions)	Per Hour	Rank	Value	Rank
Alabama	570	\$5,200	\$8.49	48	4.2	18
Alaska	74	\$1,050	\$13.10	1	3.1	34
Arizona	610	\$6,900	\$10.50	20	5.6	9
Arkansas	360	\$3,500	\$8.80	46	3.5	29
California	4,000	\$48,000	\$11.05	13	5.0	11
Colorado	540	\$6,500	\$11.04	14	5.8	5
Connecticut	370	\$4,900	\$12.37	2	2.2	48
Delaware	105	\$1,280	\$11.31	9	4.4	15
District of Columbia	57	\$670	\$10.82	16	1.8	50
Florida	1,800	\$19,200	\$9.89	29	4.6	13
Georgia	1,330	\$13,000	\$9.07	44	8.7	3
Hawaii	113	\$1,450	\$11.92	4	3.9	22
Idaho	162	\$1,600	\$9.13	43	4.3	16
Illinois	1,490	\$17,100	\$10.60	19	5.7	6
Indiana	720	\$7,800	\$9.91	28	4.7	12
Iowa	300	\$3,400	\$10.25	25	2.9	42
Kansas	270	\$2,700	\$9.24	40	3.1	34
Kentucky	530	\$5,400	\$9.51	37	4.2	18
Louisiana	560	\$4,900	\$8.13	51	3.7	26
Maine	153	\$1,840	\$11.18	10	2.8	43
Maryland	600	\$6,600	\$10.12	26	3.8	24
Massachusetts	690	\$8,800	\$11.86	5	3.0	37
Michigan	1,280	\$14,400	\$10.41	22	6.3	4
Minnesota	590	\$7,100	\$11.11	12	2.6	44
Mississippi	460	\$4,000	\$8.18	50	3.7	26
Missouri	590	\$6,300	\$9.84	31	4.0	20
Montana	111	\$1,140	\$9.53	36	3.9	22
Nebraska	177	\$2,000	\$10.48	21	3.2	33
Nevada	280	\$3,300	\$10.81	17	10.2	1
New Hampshire	147	\$1,830	\$11.55	6	3.5	29
New Jersey	980	\$11,800	\$11.16	11	3.4	31
New Mexico	210	\$2,100	\$9.36	39	3.0	37
New York	2,200	\$25,000	\$10.61	18	1.4	51
North Carolina	1,110	\$11,600	\$9.63	35	4.0	20
North Dakota	56	\$580	\$9.74	33	1.9	49
Ohio	1,320	\$14,200	\$9.92	27	3.0	37
Oklahoma	380	\$3,700	\$9.15	42	3.4	31
Oregon	410	\$4,800	\$10.91	15	4.5	14
Pennsylvania	1,390	\$15,600	\$10.39	23	2.5	46
Rhode Island	114	\$1,470	\$11.94	3	2.6	44
South Carolina	580	\$5,700	\$8.99	45	5.7	6
South Dakota	87	\$920	\$9.87	30	3.6	28
Tennessee	780	\$7,800	\$9.23	41	3.8	24
Texas	2,800	\$26,000	\$8.76	47	5.3	10
Utah	340	\$3,500	\$9.68	34	9.8	2
Vermont	55	\$680	\$11.45	7	2.3	47
Virginia	910	\$9,200	\$9.38	38	5.7	6
Washington	640	\$7,900	\$11.43	8	4.3	16
West Virginia	280	\$2,500	\$8.23	49	3.0	37
Wisconsin	590	\$6,600	\$10.32	24	3.1	34
Wyoming	55	\$580	\$9.84	31	3.0	37
United States	34,000	\$375,000	\$10.10		3.7	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

LONG-TERM CARE FINANCING

	Total Medicaid Expenditures, 2007		Medicaid HCBS for Older People and Adults w/ Physical Disabilities, % of LTC, 2007		Medicaid LTC Expenditures for Older People and Adults w/ Physical Disabilities, 2007		
	Value (Millions)	Rank	Value	Rank	Value (Millions)	Per Person in State	Rank
Alabama	\$4,122	26	9%	44	\$953	\$206	23
Alaska	\$954	47	51%	4	\$255	\$373	4
Arizona	\$6,596	15	40%	7	\$654	\$103	49
Arkansas	\$3,159	29	21%	27	\$683	\$241	18
California	\$31,045	2	51%	4	\$7,477	\$205	24
Colorado	\$2,959	30	22%	25	\$661	\$136	44
Connecticut	\$4,348	24	9%	44	\$1,355	\$387	3
Delaware	\$991	46	10%	43	\$180	\$208	22
District of Columbia	\$1,354	40	34%	12	\$261	\$443	2
Florida	\$13,742	5	14%	35	\$2,767	\$152	40
Georgia	\$7,170	12	18%	30	\$1,003	\$105	48
Hawaii	\$1,116	43	17%	33	\$261	\$203	25
Idaho	\$1,100	44	39%	9	\$237	\$158	38
Illinois	\$12,651	7	23%	24	\$1,757	\$137	43
Indiana	\$5,141	19	5%	48	\$840	\$132	45
Iowa	\$2,649	32	14%	35	\$523	\$175	37
Kansas	\$2,147	35	34%	12	\$526	\$189	32
Kentucky	\$4,588	23	8%	46	\$825	\$194	29
Louisiana	\$4,840	22	24%	22	\$670	\$156	39
Maine	\$2,116	36	26%	19	\$322	\$245	16
Maryland	\$5,540	18	11%	39	\$1,077	\$192	30
Massachusetts	\$10,230	8	24%	22	\$2,117	\$328	6
Michigan	\$9,215	10	18%	30	\$1,807	\$179	35
Minnesota	\$6,195	16	44%	6	\$1,485	\$286	9
Mississippi	\$3,286	28	11%	39	\$785	\$269	14
Missouri	\$6,598	14	31%	15	\$1,098	\$187	33
Montana	\$733	48	26%	19	\$200	\$209	21
Nebraska	\$1,535	38	18%	30	\$401	\$226	19
Nevada	\$1,239	41	34%	12	\$236	\$92	50
New Hampshire	\$1,193	42	13%	38	\$364	\$277	12
New Jersey	\$8,879	11	20%	28	\$2,226	\$256	15
New Mexico	\$2,609	33	61%	1	\$441	\$224	20
New York	\$41,397	1	29%	16	\$9,480	\$491	1
North Carolina	\$9,744	9	39%	9	\$1,839	\$203	25
North Dakota	\$515	50	5%	48	\$178	\$279	10
Ohio	\$13,007	6	17%	33	\$3,188	\$278	11
Oklahoma	\$3,361	27	27%	18	\$691	\$191	31
Oregon	\$2,907	31	56%	2	\$671	\$179	35
Pennsylvania	\$15,856	4	11%	39	\$4,322	\$348	5
Rhode Island	\$1,755	37	11%	39	\$338	\$320	7
South Carolina	\$4,164	25	22%	25	\$626	\$142	42
South Dakota	\$620	49	7%	47	\$146	\$184	34
Tennessee	\$7,107	13	1%	51	\$1,199	\$195	28
Texas	\$20,615	3	40%	7	\$3,160	\$132	45
Utah	\$1,405	39	5%	48	\$172	\$65	51
Vermont	\$1,041	45	35%	11	\$171	\$276	13
Virginia	\$4,968	21	26%	19	\$979	\$127	47
Washington	\$5,700	17	55%	3	\$1,312	\$203	25
West Virginia	\$2,176	34	19%	29	\$521	\$288	8
Wisconsin	\$5,037	20	28%	17	\$1,373	\$245	16
Wyoming	\$433	51	14%	35	\$79	\$151	41
United States	\$311,848		27%		\$64,168	\$213	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

LONG-TERM CARE FINANCING

	Medicaid Nursing Facility Expenditures, 2007			Medicaid HCBS Expenditures for Older People and Adults w/ Physical Disabilities, 2007		
	Value (Millions)	Per Person in State	Rank	Value (Millions)	Per Person in State	Rank
Alabama	\$871	\$188	15	\$82	\$18	45
Alaska	\$126	\$184	18	\$129	\$188	1
Arizona	\$392	\$62	49	\$262	\$41	24
Arkansas	\$541	\$191	14	\$142	\$50	22
California	\$3,657	\$100	41	\$3,820	\$105	7
Colorado	\$517	\$106	39	\$144	\$30	38
Connecticut	\$1,233	\$352	1	\$122	\$35	30
Delaware	\$163	\$188	15	\$18	\$20	42
District of Columbia	\$173	\$294	4	\$88	\$149	2
Florida	\$2,393	\$131	31	\$374	\$20	42
Georgia	\$821	\$86	46	\$183	\$19	44
Hawaii	\$215	\$167	25	\$46	\$36	28
Idaho	\$146	\$97	42	\$91	\$61	15
Illinois	\$1,355	\$105	40	\$402	\$31	34
Indiana	\$794	\$125	35	\$46	\$7	49
Iowa	\$448	\$150	28	\$75	\$25	39
Kansas	\$349	\$126	34	\$177	\$64	13
Kentucky	\$759	\$179	20	\$66	\$16	46
Louisiana	\$509	\$119	37	\$160	\$37	26
Maine	\$240	\$182	19	\$82	\$62	14
Maryland	\$955	\$170	23	\$123	\$22	40
Massachusetts	\$1,613	\$250	7	\$504	\$78	11
Michigan	\$1,483	\$147	29	\$324	\$32	33
Minnesota	\$835	\$161	26	\$650	\$125	5
Mississippi	\$695	\$238	9	\$90	\$31	34
Missouri	\$760	\$129	33	\$338	\$58	16
Montana	\$149	\$155	27	\$52	\$54	18
Nebraska	\$328	\$185	17	\$72	\$41	24
Nevada	\$155	\$60	51	\$81	\$31	34
New Hampshire	\$318	\$242	8	\$46	\$35	30
New Jersey	\$1,780	\$205	12	\$445	\$51	20
New Mexico	\$174	\$88	45	\$268	\$136	4
New York	\$6,750	\$350	2	\$2,729	\$141	3
North Carolina	\$1,126	\$124	36	\$713	\$79	10
North Dakota	\$168	\$263	6	\$10	\$15	47
Ohio	\$2,643	\$230	11	\$545	\$48	23
Oklahoma	\$506	\$140	30	\$186	\$51	20
Oregon	\$292	\$78	48	\$379	\$101	8
Pennsylvania	\$3,868	\$311	3	\$454	\$37	26
Rhode Island	\$300	\$284	5	\$38	\$36	28
South Carolina	\$490	\$111	38	\$136	\$31	34
South Dakota	\$136	\$170	23	\$11	\$13	48
Tennessee	\$1,183	\$192	13	\$16	\$3	50
Texas	\$1,887	\$79	47	\$1,273	\$53	19
Utah	\$163	\$62	49	\$9	\$3	50
Vermont	\$111	\$179	20	\$60	\$97	9
Virginia	\$720	\$93	43	\$258	\$34	32
Washington	\$595	\$92	44	\$717	\$111	6
West Virginia	\$421	\$232	10	\$101	\$55	17
Wisconsin	\$989	\$176	22	\$385	\$69	12
Wyoming	\$68	\$130	32	\$11	\$21	41
United States	\$46,980	\$156		\$17,188	\$57	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

LONG-TERM CARE FINANCING

	Medicaid Personal Care Services Expenditures, 2007			Medicaid Aged/Disabled Waiver Services Expenditures, 2007		
	Value (Millions)	Per Person in State	Rank	Value (Millions)	Per Person in State	Rank
Alabama	NA	NA		\$82	\$18	33
Alaska	\$75	\$110	2	\$53	\$78	1
Arizona	\$262	\$41	10	NA	NA	
Arkansas	\$68	\$24	19	\$69	\$24	29
California	\$3,711	\$102	4	\$110	\$3	47
Colorado	NA	NA		\$132	\$27	25
Connecticut	NA	NA		\$122	\$35	14
Delaware	NA	NA		\$18	\$20	31
District of Columbia	\$56	\$95	5	\$32	\$54	7
Florida	\$27	\$1	33	\$321	\$18	33
Georgia	\$12	\$1	33	\$171	\$18	33
Hawaii	NA	NA		\$46	\$36	12
Idaho	\$25	\$17	24	\$66	\$44	10
Illinois	NA	NA		\$402	\$31	18
Indiana	NA	NA		\$46	\$7	43
Iowa	NA	NA		\$75	\$25	28
Kansas	\$18	\$6	27	\$159	\$57	6
Kentucky	NA	NA		\$66	\$16	37
Louisiana	\$113	\$26	17	\$48	\$11	41
Maine	\$47	\$36	14	\$35	\$27	25
Maryland	\$32	\$6	27	\$91	\$16	37
Massachusetts	\$476	\$74	6	\$28	\$4	45
Michigan	\$236	\$23	20	\$88	\$9	42
Minnesota	\$314	\$60	7	\$335	\$65	4
Mississippi	\$4	\$1	33	\$86	\$29	21
Missouri	\$241	\$41	10	\$97	\$17	36
Montana	\$26	\$27	16	\$25	\$26	27
Nebraska	\$14	\$8	26	\$59	\$33	16
Nevada	\$67	\$26	17	\$13	\$5	44
New Hampshire	\$6	\$5	29	\$40	\$30	20
New Jersey	\$319	\$37	13	\$126	\$15	39
New Mexico	\$206	\$105	3	\$61	\$31	18
New York	\$2,690	\$139	1	\$39	\$2	50
North Carolina	\$449	\$50	8	\$264	\$29	21
North Dakota	\$7	\$11	25	\$3	\$4	45
Ohio	NA	NA		\$545	\$48	8
Oklahoma	\$11	\$3	30	\$175	\$48	8
Oregon	\$81	\$22	22	\$275	\$73	2
Pennsylvania	NA	NA		\$454	\$37	11
Rhode Island	NA	NA		\$38	\$36	12
South Carolina	\$7	\$2	31	\$129	\$29	21
South Dakota	\$1	\$2	31	\$9	\$12	40
Tennessee	NA	NA		\$16	\$3	47
Texas	\$447	\$19	23	\$482	\$20	31
Utah	\$1	\$1	33	\$8	\$3	47
Vermont	\$17	\$28	15	\$43	\$69	3
Virginia	NA	NA		\$258	\$34	15
Washington	\$318	\$49	9	\$399	\$62	5
West Virginia	\$42	\$23	20	\$59	\$32	17
Wisconsin	\$226	\$40	12	\$158	\$28	24
Wyoming	NA	NA		\$11	\$21	30
United States	\$10,396	\$34		\$6,340	\$21	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

LONG-TERM CARE FINANCING

	Medicaid HCBS Expenditures for All Populations, 2007			Medicaid Institutional LTC Expenditures for All Populations, 2007		
	Value (Millions)	Per Person in State	Rank	Value (Millions)	Per Person in State	Rank
Alabama	\$1,211	\$262	37	\$903	\$195	23
Alaska	\$337	\$492	6	\$126	\$185	25
Arizona	\$1,226	\$193	48	\$416	\$66	51
Arkansas	\$936	\$330	22	\$688	\$243	12
California	\$9,551	\$261	38	\$4,434	\$121	42
Colorado	\$986	\$203	46	\$541	\$111	44
Connecticut	\$2,084	\$595	3	\$1,473	\$421	3
Delaware	\$285	\$329	23	\$189	\$219	18
District of Columbia	\$378	\$642	2	\$258	\$439	2
Florida	\$3,993	\$219	44	\$2,722	\$149	36
Georgia	\$1,410	\$148	49	\$918	\$96	47
Hawaii	\$371	\$289	32	\$224	\$174	31
Idaho	\$362	\$242	40	\$208	\$139	40
Illinois	\$2,957	\$230	41	\$2,061	\$160	34
Indiana	\$1,574	\$248	39	\$1,110	\$175	29
Iowa	\$1,079	\$361	20	\$724	\$242	14
Kansas	\$873	\$314	25	\$413	\$149	36
Kentucky	\$1,192	\$281	35	\$909	\$214	19
Louisiana	\$1,312	\$306	27	\$854	\$199	21
Maine	\$644	\$489	7	\$315	\$239	15
Maryland	\$1,666	\$297	30	\$1,015	\$181	26
Massachusetts	\$2,895	\$449	11	\$1,819	\$282	9
Michigan	\$2,268	\$225	42	\$1,528	\$152	35
Minnesota	\$2,648	\$509	5	\$1,011	\$194	24
Mississippi	\$1,077	\$369	16	\$950	\$326	6
Missouri	\$1,574	\$268	36	\$870	\$148	38
Montana	\$280	\$292	31	\$159	\$166	33
Nebraska	\$612	\$345	21	\$395	\$223	17
Nevada	\$319	\$125	51	\$176	\$69	50
New Hampshire	\$523	\$398	14	\$320	\$243	12
New Jersey	\$3,393	\$391	15	\$2,409	\$277	10
New Mexico	\$717	\$364	19	\$195	\$99	46
New York	\$16,340	\$847	1	\$9,466	\$491	1
North Carolina	\$2,769	\$306	27	\$1,595	\$176	28
North Dakota	\$311	\$486	9	\$233	\$363	4
Ohio	\$4,625	\$403	13	\$3,338	\$291	7
Oklahoma	\$1,082	\$299	29	\$633	\$175	29
Oregon	\$1,070	\$286	33	\$292	\$78	49
Pennsylvania	\$6,065	\$488	8	\$4,426	\$356	5
Rhode Island	\$560	\$530	4	\$308	\$291	7
South Carolina	\$981	\$223	43	\$647	\$147	39
South Dakota	\$249	\$313	26	\$156	\$196	22
Tennessee	\$2,021	\$328	24	\$1,416	\$230	16
Texas	\$4,709	\$197	47	\$2,836	\$119	43
Utah	\$350	\$132	50	\$221	\$84	48
Vermont	\$293	\$471	10	\$112	\$181	26
Virginia	\$1,602	\$208	45	\$971	\$126	41
Washington	\$1,828	\$283	34	\$709	\$110	45
West Virginia	\$788	\$435	12	\$478	\$264	11
Wisconsin	\$2,058	\$367	17	\$1,139	\$203	20
Wyoming	\$192	\$367	17	\$88	\$168	32
United States	\$97,295	\$323		\$58,993	\$196	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

LONG-TERM CARE FINANCING

	Medicaid HCBS Expenditures for All Populations, 2007			Medicaid HCBS Waiver Expenditures for All Populations, 2007		
	Value (Millions)	Per Person in State	Rank	Value (Millions)	Per Person in State	Rank
Alabama	\$308	\$67	46	\$308	\$67	41
Alaska	\$210	\$308	3	\$135	\$198	7
Arizona	\$810	\$128	21	\$547	\$86	31
Arkansas	\$248	\$88	38	\$176	\$62	44
California	\$5,117	\$140	18	\$1,406	\$38	50
Colorado	\$444	\$91	37	\$432	\$89	30
Connecticut	\$611	\$175	11	\$611	\$175	9
Delaware	\$96	\$110	33	\$96	\$110	24
District of Columbia	\$120	\$204	9	\$64	\$109	26
Florida	\$1,272	\$70	44	\$1,219	\$67	41
Georgia	\$492	\$52	49	\$480	\$50	45
Hawaii	\$148	\$115	30	\$148	\$115	19
Idaho	\$154	\$103	35	\$129	\$86	31
Illinois	\$896	\$70	44	\$896	\$70	40
Indiana	\$464	\$73	42	\$464	\$73	39
Iowa	\$355	\$119	27	\$355	\$119	18
Kansas	\$460	\$166	15	\$442	\$159	11
Kentucky	\$282	\$67	46	\$282	\$67	41
Louisiana	\$458	\$107	34	\$346	\$81	34
Maine	\$329	\$249	6	\$282	\$214	5
Maryland	\$651	\$116	29	\$619	\$110	24
Massachusetts	\$1,076	\$167	14	\$600	\$93	29
Michigan	\$740	\$73	42	\$504	\$50	45
Minnesota	\$1,637	\$315	2	\$1,323	\$254	2
Mississippi	\$126	\$43	51	\$123	\$42	49
Missouri	\$703	\$120	26	\$462	\$79	36
Montana	\$120	\$126	22	\$94	\$98	27
Nebraska	\$217	\$122	25	\$203	\$114	21
Nevada	\$143	\$56	48	\$76	\$30	51
New Hampshire	\$203	\$154	17	\$196	\$149	12
New Jersey	\$985	\$113	31	\$666	\$77	37
New Mexico	\$522	\$265	5	\$316	\$160	10
New York	\$6,874	\$356	1	\$4,185	\$217	4
North Carolina	\$1,175	\$130	20	\$725	\$80	35
North Dakota	\$79	\$123	24	\$72	\$112	22
Ohio	\$1,286	\$112	32	\$1,286	\$112	22
Oklahoma	\$449	\$124	23	\$439	\$121	17
Oregon	\$778	\$208	8	\$674	\$180	8
Pennsylvania	\$1,639	\$132	19	\$1,639	\$132	14
Rhode Island	\$252	\$239	7	\$252	\$239	3
South Carolina	\$334	\$76	41	\$327	\$74	38
South Dakota	\$93	\$117	28	\$92	\$115	19
Tennessee	\$605	\$98	36	\$605	\$98	27
Texas	\$1,873	\$78	40	\$1,081	\$45	48
Utah	\$129	\$49	50	\$127	\$48	47
Vermont	\$181	\$291	4	\$163	\$263	1
Virginia	\$631	\$82	39	\$631	\$82	33
Washington	\$1,119	\$173	12	\$801	\$124	15
West Virginia	\$310	\$171	13	\$269	\$148	13
Wisconsin	\$919	\$164	16	\$693	\$124	15
Wyoming	\$104	\$199	10	\$104	\$199	6
United States	\$38,303	\$127		\$27,455	\$91	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

LONG-TERM CARE FINANCING

	Medicaid Home Health Expenditures, 2007			Medicaid Nursing Facility Expenditures per Person Served, 2005		Medicaid HCBS Expenditures for Older People and Adults w/ Physical Disabilities per Person Served, 2005	
	Value (Millions)	Per Person in State	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Alabama	\$49	\$11	14	\$29,278	13	\$7,870	27
Alaska	\$1	\$1	43	\$63,932	1	\$16,551	4
Arizona	NA	NA		\$38,023	NA	\$15,024	NA
Arkansas	\$48	\$17	6	\$15,856	50	\$4,600	46
California	\$160	\$4	33	\$25,833	29	\$9,001	22
Colorado	\$133	\$27	4	\$27,718	16	\$6,336	36
Connecticut	\$200	\$57	2	\$26,973	20	\$8,617	23
Delaware	\$8	\$9	19	\$43,231	3	\$10,429	16
District of Columbia	\$5	\$9	19	\$35,399	5	\$5,143	44
Florida	\$158	\$9	19	\$23,856	34	\$7,183	32
Georgia	\$76	\$8	26	\$20,618	42	\$6,153	38
Hawaii	\$1	\$1	43	\$35,393	6	\$17,602	2
Idaho	\$7	\$5	28	\$26,547	25	\$7,711	28
Illinois	\$48	\$4	33	\$20,062	46	\$6,625	34
Indiana	\$89	\$14	9	\$20,374	44	\$8,404	25
Iowa	\$83	\$28	3	\$20,546	43	\$6,215	37
Kansas	\$13	\$5	28	\$19,675	48	\$9,333	18
Kentucky	\$111	\$26	5	\$25,519	30	\$4,795	45
Louisiana	\$26	\$6	27	\$20,643	41	\$10,436	15
Maine	\$5	\$4	33	\$26,369	26	\$7,480	31
Maryland	\$57	\$10	18	\$32,977	7	\$11,456	11
Massachusetts	\$73	\$11	14	\$30,792	11	\$12,602	7
Michigan	\$24	\$2	40	\$27,005	19	\$4,395	48
Minnesota	\$79	\$15	7	\$23,724	35	\$12,242	8
Mississippi	\$12	\$4	33	\$28,059	15	\$6,616	35
Missouri	\$5	\$1	43	\$20,102	45	\$4,483	47
Montana	\$10	\$11	14	\$26,720	22	\$9,131	20
Nebraska	\$22	\$12	12	\$24,669	31	\$9,464	17
Nevada	\$3	\$1	43	\$26,632	24	\$6,818	33
New Hampshire	\$7	\$5	28	\$26,678	23	\$8,525	24
New Jersey	\$27	\$3	39	\$36,112	4	\$12,118	10
New Mexico	\$1	\$0	48	\$27,170	18	\$16,632	3
New York	\$1,640	\$85	1	\$32,134	9	\$19,551	1
North Carolina	\$126	\$14	9	\$25,887	28	\$8,205	26
North Dakota	\$1	\$2	40	\$31,253	10	\$5,341	43
Ohio	\$150	\$13	11	\$26,836	21	\$11,332	12
Oklahoma	\$18	\$5	28	\$19,911	47	\$5,943	39
Oregon	\$0	\$0	48	\$23,713	36	\$7,572	30
Pennsylvania	\$109	\$9	19	\$29,431	12	\$13,468	6
Rhode Island	\$5	\$5	28	\$46,247	2	\$7,648	29
South Carolina	\$10	\$2	40	\$28,117	14	\$5,813	40
South Dakota	\$7	\$9	19	\$21,627	40	\$3,883	49
Tennessee	\$0	\$0	48	\$27,582	17	\$5,599	42
Texas	\$227	\$9	19	\$19,471	49	\$9,070	21
Utah	\$11	\$4	33	\$24,376	32	\$2,357	50
Vermont	\$7	\$11	14	\$26,066	27	\$10,525	14
Virginia	\$5	\$1	43	\$24,222	33	\$12,172	9
Washington	\$27	\$4	33	\$22,970	38	\$10,624	13
West Virginia	\$28	\$15	7	\$32,513	8	\$9,241	19
Wisconsin	\$53	\$9	19	\$23,169	37	\$14,089	5
Wyoming	\$6	\$12	12	\$22,187	39	\$5,755	41
United States	\$3,966	\$13		\$26,096		\$9,459	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

LONG-TERM CARE FINANCING

	Medicaid PCS Expenditures per Person Served, 2005		Medicaid Aged/Disabled Waiver Expenditures per Person Served, 2005		Medicaid HCBS Waiver Expenditures for all Populations per Person Served, 2005	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Alabama	NA		\$7,870	28	\$18,964	30
Alaska	\$15,227	6	\$18,097	3	\$31,865	9
Arizona	\$15,024	NA	NA		\$25,990	NA
Arkansas	\$3,956	25	\$5,736	43	\$10,373	48
California	\$9,103	11	\$6,870	32	\$17,008	33
Colorado	NA		\$6,336	36	\$14,015	41
Connecticut	NA		\$8,617	25	\$28,655	14
Delaware	NA		\$10,429	17	\$26,630	18
District of Columbia	\$4,642	21	\$7,405	31	\$9,799	49
Florida	\$2,390	27	\$9,783	20	\$15,235	38
Georgia	NA		\$6,153	38	\$13,217	43
Hawaii	NA		\$17,602	5	\$27,226	15
Idaho	\$7,581	12	\$7,771	29	\$11,715	45
Illinois	NA		\$6,625	33	\$11,002	47
Indiana	NA		\$8,404	27	\$30,537	11
Iowa	NA		\$6,215	37	\$15,293	36
Kansas	NA		\$9,333	22	\$15,087	39
Kentucky	NA		\$4,795	46	\$15,069	40
Louisiana	NA		\$10,436	16	\$29,634	12
Maine	\$5,907	17	\$15,781	7	\$55,642	2
Maryland	\$4,436	22	\$20,233	2	\$34,067	6
Massachusetts	\$17,087	4	\$3,866	48	\$33,860	7
Michigan	\$4,302	23	\$4,958	45	\$22,322	24
Minnesota	\$18,169	3	\$10,130	18	\$26,868	17
Mississippi	NA		\$6,616	34	\$8,383	50
Missouri	\$4,840	19	\$3,743	49	\$11,714	46
Montana	\$7,490	13	\$11,896	13	\$20,015	28
Nebraska	\$6,317	14	\$10,481	15	\$21,240	26
Nevada	\$10,319	10	\$4,002	47	\$11,911	44
New Hampshire	\$20,438	2	\$8,410	26	\$31,951	8
New Jersey	\$12,894	7	\$9,775	21	\$26,068	19
New Mexico	\$15,657	5	\$20,472	1	\$45,135	3
New York	\$24,268	1	\$1,326	50	\$45,129	4
North Carolina	\$5,641	18	\$17,696	4	\$25,472	20
North Dakota	\$3,902	26	\$9,286	23	\$17,997	32
Ohio	NA		\$11,332	14	\$18,108	31
Oklahoma	\$4,702	20	\$6,484	35	\$15,287	37
Oregon	\$1,110	29	\$8,736	24	\$15,561	35
Pennsylvania	NA		\$13,468	10	\$29,201	13
Rhode Island	NA		\$7,648	30	\$43,032	5
South Carolina	NA		\$5,813	40	\$13,295	42
South Dakota	\$1,484	28	\$6,061	39	\$20,591	27
Tennessee	NA		\$5,599	44	\$57,822	1
Texas	\$5,908	16	\$15,382	9	\$19,381	29
Utah	\$617	30	\$5,805	41	\$23,912	22
Vermont	\$4,300	24	\$15,998	6	\$31,726	10
Virginia	NA		\$12,172	11	\$21,797	25
Washington	\$11,649	8	\$10,016	19	\$15,765	34
West Virginia	\$6,286	15	\$11,953	12	\$27,174	16
Wisconsin	\$11,511	9	\$15,443	8	\$22,623	23
Wyoming	NA		\$5,755	42	\$24,465	21
United States	\$9,666		\$9,176		\$21,681	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

LONG-TERM CARE FINANCING

	Federal Medical Assistance Percentage (FMAP), 2007		Medicaid Personal Needs Allowance (per Month), 2007		State-Funded HCBS for Older People, 2007	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value (Millions)	Rank
Alabama	68.5%	12	\$30	46	\$0.0	48
Alaska	51.1%	38	\$75	3	\$4.6	36
Arizona	66.5%	14	\$93	1	\$16.2	15
Arkansas	73.4%	2	\$40	35	\$7.7	24
California	50.0%	40	\$49	28	\$13.3	19
Colorado	50.0%	40	\$50	16	\$7.0	26
Connecticut	50.0%	40	\$63	6	\$42.9	8
Delaware	50.0%	40	\$44	33	\$1.5	44
District of Columbia	70.0%	7	\$70	4	\$16.8	14
Florida	58.2%	29	\$35	43	\$67.2	5
Georgia	62.0%	21	\$50	16	\$16.0	16
Hawaii	57.6%	31	\$50	16	\$7.0	26
Idaho	70.4%	5	\$40	35	\$1.3	45
Illinois	50.0%	40	\$30	46	\$155.2	3
Indiana	62.6%	20	\$52	15	\$48.8	6
Iowa	62.0%	21	\$50	16	\$12.7	20
Kansas	60.3%	26	\$60	7	\$6.8	28
Kentucky	69.6%	9	\$40	35	\$29.8	11
Louisiana	69.7%	8	\$38	42	\$6.0	30
Maine	63.3%	18	\$40	35	\$9.5	23
Maryland	50.0%	40	\$66	5	\$4.9	34
Massachusetts	50.0%	40	\$60	7	\$171.5	2
Michigan	56.4%	33	\$60	7	\$31.1	10
Minnesota	50.0%	40	\$82	2	\$48.2	7
Mississippi	75.9%	1	\$44	33	\$0.0	48
Missouri	61.6%	23	\$30	46	\$12.2	21
Montana	69.1%	11	\$50	16	\$0.0	48
Nebraska	57.9%	30	\$50	16	\$3.6	39
Nevada	53.9%	35	\$35	43	\$1.9	42
New Hampshire	50.0%	40	\$56	13	\$0.4	47
New Jersey	50.0%	40	\$35	43	\$20.8	13
New Mexico	71.9%	4	\$58	12	\$24.0	12
New York	50.0%	40	\$50	16	\$95.3	4
North Carolina	64.5%	16	\$30	46	\$34.2	9
North Dakota	64.7%	15	\$50	16	\$7.3	25
Ohio	59.7%	27	\$40	35	\$14.7	17
Oklahoma	68.1%	13	\$50	16	\$3.3	40
Oregon	61.1%	24	\$30	46	\$6.0	30
Pennsylvania	54.4%	34	\$45	30	\$182.2	1
Rhode Island	52.4%	37	\$50	16	\$3.8	38
South Carolina	69.5%	10	\$30	46	\$1.2	46
South Dakota	62.9%	19	\$60	7	\$6.7	29
Tennessee	63.7%	17	\$40	35	\$5.1	32
Texas	60.8%	25	\$60	7	\$4.8	35
Utah	70.1%	6	\$45	30	\$4.0	37
Vermont	58.9%	28	\$47.66	29	\$5.0	33
Virginia	50.0%	40	\$40	35	\$10.6	22
Washington	50.1%	39	\$55.45	14	\$14.4	18
West Virginia	72.8%	3	\$50	16	\$1.8	43
Wisconsin	57.5%	32	\$45	30	\$0.0	48
Wyoming	52.9%	36	\$50	16	\$3.2	41
United States			\$50		\$1,192.4	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

LONG-TERM CARE UTILIZATION

	Medicare Beneficiaries Receiving Home Health Services (%), 2006		Medicare Home Health Visits per User, 2006		Medicaid HCBS Participants, 2005		
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Per 1,000 Population	Rank
Alabama	8.6%	14	36	9	13,572	3.0	44
Alaska	4.2%	49	22	40	6,307	9.4	7
Arizona	4.8%	46	21	45	32,348	5.4	28
Arkansas	6.7%	33	38	8	27,583	10.0	5
California	7.3%	27	32	14	394,373	11.0	3
Colorado	7.2%	29	26	27	25,575	5.5	26
Connecticut	10.1%	7	34	12	18,272	5.2	30
Delaware	7.2%	29	23	39	2,642	3.1	43
District of Columbia	7.9%	19	22	40	3,306	5.7	23
Florida	11.7%	3	50	5	73,131	4.1	37
Georgia	7.3%	27	30	18	24,686	2.7	45
Hawaii	2.7%	51	18	50	4,363	3.4	41
Idaho	6.6%	34	29	21	13,215	9.3	8
Illinois	9.1%	12	27	24	68,953	5.4	28
Indiana	6.1%	37	31	16	13,484	2.2	49
Iowa	4.8%	46	25	30	18,060	6.1	22
Kansas	5.3%	40	26	27	23,348	8.5	12
Kentucky	7.9%	19	31	16	14,922	3.6	40
Louisiana	12.7%	2	57	1	9,414	2.1	50
Maine	8.2%	17	25	30	11,922	9.1	9
Maryland	6.9%	32	21	45	19,109	3.4	41
Massachusetts	11.3%	4	34	12	32,793	5.1	32
Michigan	10.2%	6	27	24	72,607	7.2	20
Minnesota	5.0%	42	22	40	54,096	10.6	4
Mississippi	9.8%	8	40	7	14,540	5.0	33
Missouri	7.7%	22	25	30	81,505	14.1	1
Montana	4.9%	43	22	40	7,121	7.6	18
Nebraska	5.2%	41	22	40	9,732	5.5	26
Nevada	7.7%	22	30	18	5,878	2.4	48
New Hampshire	8.5%	16	30	18	4,924	3.8	38
New Jersey	7.7%	22	24	35	38,243	4.4	36
New Mexico	6.6%	34	32	14	15,630	8.2	15
New York	8.2%	17	35	11	162,387	8.4	13
North Carolina	7.7%	22	24	35	72,221	8.3	14
North Dakota	4.9%	43	19	48	4,990	7.8	16
Ohio	7.8%	21	28	22	52,110	4.5	35
Oklahoma	10.7%	5	55	2	27,621	7.8	16
Oregon	6.2%	36	18	50	42,377	11.7	2
Pennsylvania	9.4%	11	24	35	46,247	3.7	39
Rhode Island	9.5%	10	25	30	5,568	5.2	30
South Carolina	7.0%	31	26	27	20,341	4.8	34
South Dakota	3.7%	50	20	47	4,426	5.7	23
Tennessee	9.1%	12	41	6	6,485	1.1	51
Texas	12.8%	1	55	2	130,871	5.7	23
Utah	8.6%	14	52	4	6,782	2.7	45
Vermont	9.6%	9	36	9	5,343	8.6	11
Virginia	7.7%	22	27	24	19,436	2.6	47
Washington	5.5%	39	19	48	59,762	9.5	6
West Virginia	5.9%	38	24	35	13,126	7.3	19
Wisconsin	4.9%	43	25	30	48,208	8.7	10
Wyoming	4.6%	48	28	22	3,391	6.7	21
United States	8.4%		35		1,854,998	6.3	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

LONG-TERM CARE UTILIZATION

	Medicaid Personal Care Services Participants, 2005			Medicaid HCBS Waiver Participants, 2005		
	Value	Per 1,000 Population	Rank	Value	Per 1,000 Population	Rank
Alabama	NA	NA		13,572	3.0	35
Alaska	2,742	4.1	9	3,565	5.3	15
Arizona	15,352	2.6	14	16,996	2.9	37
Arkansas	15,452	5.6	5	12,131	4.4	24
California	313,893	8.7	1	80,480	2.2	43
Colorado	NA	NA		25,575	5.5	12
Connecticut	NA	NA		18,272	5.2	16
Delaware	NA	NA		2,642	3.1	32
District of Columbia	2,352	4.0	10	954	1.6	49
Florida	13,980	0.8	27	59,151	3.3	31
Georgia	NA	NA		24,686	2.7	38
Hawaii	NA	NA		4,363	3.4	30
Idaho	3,601	2.5	15	9,614	6.7	4
Illinois	NA	NA		68,953	5.4	14
Indiana	NA	NA		13,484	2.2	43
Iowa	NA	NA		18,060	6.1	8
Kansas	NA	NA		23,348	8.5	3
Kentucky	NA	NA		14,922	3.6	29
Louisiana	NA	NA		9,414	2.1	45
Maine	7,861	6.0	3	4,061	3.1	32
Maryland	4,643	0.8	27	14,466	2.6	39
Massachusetts	13,767	2.1	19	19,026	3.0	35
Michigan	55,158	5.5	6	17,449	1.7	48
Minnesota	9,940	1.9	23	44,156	8.6	2
Mississippi	NA	NA		14,540	5.0	18
Missouri	49,481	8.5	2	32,024	5.5	12
Montana	3,124	3.3	12	3,997	4.3	25
Nebraska	1,549	0.9	26	8,183	4.7	21
Nevada	2,038	0.8	27	3,840	1.6	49
New Hampshire	25	0.0	31	4,899	3.8	27
New Jersey	20,884	2.4	18	17,359	2.0	46
New Mexico	9,614	5.0	7	6,016	3.1	32
New York	84,270	4.4	8	78,117	4.1	26
North Carolina	50,818	5.9	4	21,403	2.5	41
North Dakota	1,362	2.1	19	3,628	5.7	11
Ohio	NA	NA		52,110	4.5	22
Oklahoma	7,000	2.0	21	20,621	5.8	10
Oregon	5,086	1.4	24	37,291	10.3	1
Pennsylvania	NA	NA		46,247	3.7	28
Rhode Island	NA	NA		5,568	5.2	16
South Carolina	NA	NA		20,341	4.8	19
South Dakota	901	1.2	25	3,525	4.5	22
Tennessee	NA	NA		6,485	1.1	51
Texas	77,725	3.4	11	53,146	2.3	42
Utah	1,755	0.7	30	5,027	2.0	46
Vermont	1,534	2.5	15	3,809	6.1	8
Virginia	NA	NA		19,436	2.6	39
Washington	18,429	2.9	13	41,333	6.6	7
West Virginia	4,535	2.5	15	8,591	4.8	19
Wisconsin	11,123	2.0	21	37,085	6.7	4
Wyoming	NA	NA		3,391	6.7	4
United States	794,642	2.7		1,060,356	3.6	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

LONG-TERM CARE UTILIZATION

	Medicaid Aged/Disabled Waiver Participants, 2005			Medicaid Aged/Disabled Waiver Participants per 100 Beneficiaries Using Nursing Facilities, 2005	
	Value	Per 1,000 Population	Rank	Value	Rank
Alabama	8,373	1.8	26	32	28
Alaska	2,347	3.5	11	221	2
Arizona	NA	NA		NA	
Arkansas	8,749	3.2	15	32	28
California	14,985	0.4	48	13	43
Colorado	15,219	3.3	12	94	5
Connecticut	11,675	3.3	12	28	33
Delaware	1,312	1.6	30	36	24
District of Columbia	521	0.9	41	11	46
Florida	25,773	1.5	34	27	34
Georgia	15,418	1.7	27	32	28
Hawaii	2,195	1.7	27	41	21
Idaho	7,733	5.4	3	153	3
Illinois	51,831	4.1	7	67	10
Indiana	3,836	0.6	47	7	49
Iowa	6,268	2.1	23	31	32
Kansas	14,193	5.2	4	87	6
Kentucky	12,165	2.9	17	43	18
Louisiana	4,009	0.9	41	13	43
Maine	1,489	1.1	37	16	39
Maryland	3,714	0.7	46	14	42
Massachusetts	7,068	1.1	37	12	45
Michigan	9,144	0.9	41	17	37
Minnesota	27,893	5.5	2	83	7
Mississippi	11,884	4.1	7	55	13
Missouri	23,817	4.1	7	60	11
Montana	1,853	2.0	24	36	24
Nebraska	4,792	2.7	20	43	18
Nevada	2,534	1.1	37	44	16
New Hampshire	2,590	2.0	24	34	26
New Jersey	6,915	0.8	44	15	40
New Mexico	2,442	1.3	35	34	26
New York	21,809	1.1	37	11	46
North Carolina	13,729	1.6	30	32	28
North Dakota	497	0.8	44	9	48
Ohio	38,013	3.3	12	38	22
Oklahoma	16,048	4.5	6	72	9
Oregon	28,222	7.8	1	279	1
Pennsylvania	20,131	1.6	30	21	36
Rhode Island	2,788	2.6	22	25	35
South Carolina	13,672	3.2	15	81	8
South Dakota	992	1.3	35	17	37
Tennessee	964	0.2	50	3	50
Texas	38,943	1.7	27	37	23
Utah	886	0.4	48	15	40
Vermont	1,745	2.8	19	44	16
Virginia	12,424	1.6	30	45	15
Washington	31,139	5.0	5	138	4
West Virginia	4,942	2.7	20	42	20
Wisconsin	21,173	3.8	10	58	12
Wyoming	1,488	2.9	17	53	14
United States	582,342	2.0		34	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

LONG-TERM CARE UTILIZATION

	Persons in Assisted Living / Residential Care Covered by Medicaid or State Funding, 2007			Medicaid Home Health Participants, 2005		
	Value	Per 1,000 Population	Rank	Value	Per 1,000 Population	Rank
Alabama	0	0.00	40	6,757	1.5	25
Alaska	730	1.07	9	304	0.5	47
Arizona	4,034	0.64	16	NA	NA	
Arkansas	211	0.07	36	6,788	2.4	17
California	205	0.01	39	87,027	2.4	17
Colorado	3,800	0.78	14	8,687	1.9	24
Connecticut	439	0.13	33	21,753	6.2	4
Delaware	217	0.25	24	989	1.2	30
District of Columbia	0	0.00	40	2,124	3.6	11
Florida	11,389	0.62	18	21,192	1.2	30
Georgia	2,300	0.24	26	14,014	1.5	25
Hawaii	1,400	1.09	8	1,300	1.0	35
Idaho	2,231	1.49	6	3,326	2.3	19
Illinois	4,681	0.36	21	74,236	5.8	6
Indiana	0	0.00	40	8,879	1.4	28
Iowa	497	0.17	30	24,558	8.3	1
Kansas	0	0.00	40	5,865	2.1	22
Kentucky	0	0.00	40	22,415	5.4	9
Louisiana	0	0.00	40	12,187	2.7	15
Maine	4,571	3.47	1	2,875	2.2	20
Maryland	2,326	0.41	19	4,393	0.8	39
Massachusetts	0	0.00	40	17,875	2.8	14
Michigan	10,300	1.02	10	6,573	0.7	43
Minnesota	3,486	0.67	15	5,229	1.0	35
Mississippi	200	0.07	36	8,834	3.0	13
Missouri	6,000	1.02	10	7,739	1.3	29
Montana	614	0.64	16	437	0.5	47
Nebraska	1,693	0.95	13	6,292	3.6	11
Nevada	380	0.15	32	1,551	0.6	44
New Hampshire	243	0.18	29	2,841	2.2	20
New Jersey	2,966	0.34	22	10,219	1.2	30
New Mexico	254	0.13	33	431	0.2	50
New York	3,335	0.17	30	109,244	5.7	8
North Carolina	20,442	2.26	3	38,668	4.5	10
North Dakota	0	0.00	40	521	0.8	39
Ohio	235	0.02	38	84,374	7.4	3
Oklahoma	0	0.00	40	5,129	1.5	25
Oregon	5,983	1.60	4	2,245	0.6	44
Pennsylvania	0	0.00	40	9,359	0.8	39
Rhode Island	411	0.39	20	1,000	0.9	38
South Carolina	829	0.19	28	11,100	2.6	16
South Dakota	1,098	1.38	7	4,729	6.1	5
Tennessee	0	0.00	40	12,539	2.1	22
Texas	2,393	0.10	35	187,099	8.2	2
Utah	548	0.21	27	2,121	0.8	39
Vermont	1,484	2.39	2	3,611	5.8	6
Virginia	NA	NA		3,299	0.4	49
Washington	6,193	0.96	12	3,597	0.6	44
West Virginia	475	0.26	23	1,749	1.0	35
Wisconsin	8,542	1.52	5	5,903	1.1	33
Wyoming	130	0.25	24	565	1.1	33
United States	117,265	0.39		924,259	3.1	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

LONG-TERM CARE UTILIZATION

	Total Nursing Facility Residents, 2007						Total Nursing Facility Stays, 2006	
	Value	Rank	Per 100 Age 65+	Rank	Per 100 Age 75+	Rank	Value	Rank
Alabama	23,588	24	3.8	28	8.1	28	49,922	22
Alaska	628	51	1.3	51	3.4	49	1,335	51
Arizona	12,574	33	1.5	50	3.1	51	40,229	26
Arkansas	18,746	28	4.7	15	9.9	15	33,370	31
California	104,779	2	2.6	41	5.4	42	254,793	1
Colorado	16,820	30	3.4	35	7.4	34	37,557	27
Connecticut	27,257	19	5.8	3	11.2	3	61,463	20
Delaware	4,015	46	3.4	35	7.2	36	8,942	46
District of Columbia	2,804	49	4.0	24	8.3	24	5,755	49
Florida	72,447	7	2.3	46	4.5	46	203,903	3
Georgia	35,682	14	3.8	28	8.5	23	65,045	18
Hawaii	3,965	47	2.2	47	4.1	47	8,231	47
Idaho	4,533	45	2.6	41	5.5	41	12,558	41
Illinois	77,779	6	5.0	12	10.2	11	166,511	7
Indiana	40,322	11	5.1	10	10.4	9	85,348	12
Iowa	27,042	20	6.2	2	11.7	1	49,441	23
Kansas	20,170	26	5.6	6	10.8	6	35,465	30
Kentucky	23,657	23	4.3	20	9.3	17	49,438	24
Louisiana	26,460	21	5.1	10	10.8	6	43,012	25
Maine	6,546	39	3.4	35	6.8	38	18,043	36
Maryland	25,555	22	3.9	27	8.2	25	64,388	19
Massachusetts	45,172	9	5.3	9	10.2	11	101,292	9
Michigan	41,833	10	3.3	38	6.7	39	97,667	10
Minnesota	32,052	17	5.0	12	10.0	14	69,791	16
Mississippi	16,762	31	4.6	16	9.8	16	28,018	32
Missouri	38,791	12	4.9	14	10.1	13	77,243	13
Montana	5,281	43	4.0	24	8.1	28	11,762	43
Nebraska	13,484	32	5.7	5	11.0	4	26,663	34
Nevada	4,724	44	1.7	48	3.9	48	11,908	42
New Hampshire	7,063	37	4.3	20	8.8	21	15,215	39
New Jersey	45,860	8	4.0	24	8.1	28	114,190	8
New Mexico	5,981	40	2.4	44	5.0	44	13,198	40
New York	111,313	1	4.4	18	8.8	21	224,233	2
North Carolina	38,282	13	3.5	34	7.5	33	85,873	11
North Dakota	5,926	41	6.4	1	11.7	1	10,710	45
Ohio	82,702	4	5.4	8	10.8	6	185,482	4
Oklahoma	21,113	25	4.4	18	9.2	18	37,458	28
Oregon	8,208	35	1.7	48	3.4	49	26,786	33
Pennsylvania	80,792	5	4.3	20	8.1	28	178,338	6
Rhode Island	8,207	36	5.6	6	10.4	9	16,826	38
South Carolina	16,856	29	2.9	40	6.4	40	36,282	29
South Dakota	6,553	38	5.8	3	10.9	5	11,586	44
Tennessee	33,059	16	4.2	23	9.1	19	70,818	15
Texas	91,980	3	3.8	28	8.2	25	180,123	5
Utah	5,544	42	2.4	44	5.0	44	17,591	37
Vermont	3,127	48	3.7	32	7.7	32	6,800	48
Virginia	28,778	18	3.2	39	6.9	37	68,224	17
Washington	19,641	27	2.6	41	5.4	42	57,490	21
West Virginia	9,977	34	3.6	33	7.4	34	21,659	35
Wisconsin	33,483	15	4.5	17	9.0	20	73,192	14
Wyoming	2,445	50	3.8	28	8.2	25	4,952	50
United States	1,440,358		3.8		7.8		3,176,119	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

LONG-TERM CARE COSTS

	Nursing Facility Residents w/ Medicaid as Primary Payer, 2007		Nursing Facility Residents w/ Medicare as Primary Payer, 2007		Nursing Facility Residents w/ "Other" as Primary Payer, 2007		Nursing Facility Residents w/ Dementia, 2007	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Alabama	69%	10	14%	18	18%	39	51%	10
Alaska	73%	5	12%	33	15%	45	52%	6
Arizona	61%	32	13%	27	26%	13	42%	40
Arkansas	70%	8	11%	37	19%	35	40%	48
California	65%	19	13%	27	22%	28	39%	49
Colorado	58%	40	12%	33	30%	8	46%	25
Connecticut	66%	14	16%	7	18%	39	47%	20
Delaware	58%	40	15%	14	27%	11	47%	20
District of Columbia	80%	1	10%	43	10%	50	49%	16
Florida	58%	40	20%	1	23%	23	45%	30
Georgia	74%	3	11%	37	15%	45	49%	16
Hawaii	70%	8	9%	46	21%	31	53%	5
Idaho	59%	38	16%	7	26%	13	41%	46
Illinois	63%	26	14%	18	24%	21	42%	40
Indiana	62%	30	15%	14	23%	23	45%	30
Iowa	48%	51	7%	50	45%	1	46%	25
Kansas	53%	49	9%	46	38%	2	46%	25
Kentucky	67%	11	15%	14	18%	39	48%	18
Louisiana	74%	3	11%	37	15%	45	43%	37
Maine	66%	14	16%	7	18%	39	59%	1
Maryland	61%	32	16%	7	23%	23	43%	37
Massachusetts	65%	19	14%	18	22%	28	51%	10
Michigan	64%	24	17%	3	19%	35	56%	2
Minnesota	57%	45	10%	43	33%	6	41%	46
Mississippi	77%	2	14%	18	10%	50	52%	6
Missouri	61%	32	13%	27	26%	13	44%	36
Montana	58%	40	11%	37	32%	7	42%	40
Nebraska	54%	48	10%	43	36%	4	42%	40
Nevada	58%	40	14%	18	28%	10	38%	50
New Hampshire	65%	19	15%	14	20%	33	55%	4
New Jersey	63%	26	17%	3	20%	33	42%	40
New Mexico	64%	24	11%	37	25%	18	45%	30
New York	72%	6	13%	27	15%	45	46%	25
North Carolina	67%	11	16%	7	17%	44	46%	25
North Dakota	55%	47	8%	49	37%	3	52%	6
Ohio	63%	26	14%	18	23%	23	48%	18
Oklahoma	66%	14	12%	33	23%	23	42%	40
Oregon	61%	32	13%	27	26%	13	45%	30
Pennsylvania	63%	26	12%	33	25%	18	47%	20
Rhode Island	66%	14	9%	46	26%	13	47%	20
South Carolina	65%	19	16%	7	19%	35	56%	2
South Dakota	57%	45	7%	50	36%	4	50%	13
Tennessee	66%	14	16%	7	18%	39	50%	13
Texas	65%	19	14%	18	21%	31	43%	37
Utah	53%	49	20%	1	27%	11	38%	50
Vermont	67%	11	14%	18	19%	35	52%	6
Virginia	60%	36	17%	3	22%	28	45%	30
Washington	60%	36	17%	3	24%	21	50%	13
West Virginia	72%	6	14%	18	14%	49	51%	10
Wisconsin	62%	30	13%	27	25%	18	47%	20
Wyoming	59%	38	11%	37	30%	8	45%	30
United States	64%		14%		22%		46%	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

LONG-TERM CARE COSTS

	Medicaid Payment per Day for Nursing Facility Care, 2007		Medicare Payment per Day for Nursing Facility Care, 2006		Average Private Pay Rate per Day in Nursing Facility, 2008		Average Private Pay Rate per Month in Assisted Living, 2008	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Alabama	\$158	22	\$263	47	\$158	39	\$2,440	43
Alaska	\$384	1	\$466	1	\$515	1	\$4,567	2
Arizona	\$145	31	\$312	24	\$203	21	\$2,617	36
Arkansas	\$132	38	\$248	51	\$137	48	\$1,981	51
California	\$150	27	\$372	2	\$238	10	\$3,098	19
Colorado	\$164	20	\$335	13	\$202	22	\$3,249	12
Connecticut	\$211	3	\$325	20	\$345	2	\$3,928	6
Delaware	\$208	5	\$306	28	\$210	18	\$3,774	7
District of Columbia	\$234	2	\$327	18	\$216	15	\$4,027	5
Florida	\$173	13	\$319	22	\$213	16	\$2,642	35
Georgia	\$122	42	\$276	39	\$158	39	\$2,340	45
Hawaii	\$205	6	\$339	10	\$295	5	\$3,443	9
Idaho	\$169	18	\$306	28	\$185	26	\$2,749	30
Illinois	\$104	49	\$304	30	\$178	30	\$3,732	8
Indiana	\$137	35	\$283	36	\$190	25	\$2,732	31
Iowa	\$114	45	\$352	5	\$137	48	\$2,614	37
Kansas	\$129	40	\$330	15	\$133	50	\$2,468	41
Kentucky	\$152	24	\$269	44	\$177	31	\$2,793	28
Louisiana	\$114	45	\$251	50	\$125	51	\$2,528	39
Maine	\$173	13	\$333	14	\$233	11	\$4,103	4
Maryland	\$193	8	\$317	23	\$221	13	\$3,144	16
Massachusetts	\$187	9	\$329	16	\$296	4	\$4,187	3
Michigan	\$148	28	\$303	31	\$209	19	\$2,825	26
Minnesota	\$147	29	\$337	12	\$156	44	\$3,204	13
Mississippi	NA		\$273	40	\$174	33	\$2,277	47
Missouri	\$112	47	\$269	44	\$162	35	\$2,806	27
Montana	\$146	30	\$312	24	\$163	34	\$2,826	25
Nebraska	\$131	39	\$328	17	\$156	44	\$2,335	46
Nevada	\$169	18	\$349	7	\$211	17	\$2,504	40
New Hampshire	\$176	12	\$347	8	\$259	7	\$3,426	10
New Jersey	\$187	9	\$370	3	\$276	6	\$4,682	1
New Mexico	\$152	24	\$279	38	\$162	35	\$2,981	22
New York	\$210	4	\$307	26	\$319	3	\$3,295	11
North Carolina	\$135	37	\$273	40	\$184	28	\$2,730	32
North Dakota	\$160	21	\$294	34	\$139	47	\$2,236	48
Ohio	\$201	7	\$296	33	\$191	24	\$2,932	23
Oklahoma	\$117	44	\$262	48	\$141	46	\$2,138	50
Oregon	\$173	13	\$360	4	\$207	20	\$3,114	18
Pennsylvania	\$185	11	\$287	35	\$247	9	\$3,186	14
Rhode Island	\$173	13	\$327	18	\$248	8	\$3,136	17
South Carolina	\$136	36	\$270	43	\$158	39	\$2,669	34
South Dakota	\$120	43	\$352	5	\$157	42	\$2,191	49
Tennessee	\$142	33	\$261	49	\$162	35	\$2,857	24
Texas	\$106	48	\$273	40	\$160	38	\$2,764	29
Utah	\$139	34	\$307	26	\$157	42	\$2,433	44
Vermont	\$152	24	\$339	10	\$232	12	\$2,569	38
Virginia	\$145	31	\$282	37	\$180	29	\$3,013	21
Washington	\$155	23	\$341	9	\$220	14	\$3,033	20
West Virginia	\$170	17	\$267	46	\$185	26	\$2,717	33
Wisconsin	\$129	40	\$325	20	\$198	23	\$3,170	15
Wyoming	NA		\$298	32	\$176	32	\$2,449	42
United States	\$158		\$305		\$209		\$3,008	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

LONG-TERM CARE COSTS

	Medicare Reimbursement per Home Health Visit, 2006		Average Private Pay Hourly Rate for Home Health Aide, 2008		Average Private Pay Hourly Rate for Medicare-Certified Home Health Aide, 2008		Average Private Pay Daily Rate for Adult Day Care, 2008	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Alabama	\$130	38	\$15	48	\$76	1	\$32	49
Alaska	\$191	2	\$24	1	\$74	2	\$99	1
Arizona	\$159	12	\$19	21	\$37	22	\$46	41
Arkansas	\$109	48	\$16	46	\$26	43	\$43	44
California	\$162	9	\$21	7	\$51	10	\$77	4
Colorado	\$142	24	\$20	12	\$34	24	\$56	24
Connecticut	\$124	41	\$21	7	\$28	36	\$70	9
Delaware	\$147	16	\$20	12	\$43	14	\$67	11
District of Columbia	\$165	6	\$19	21	\$22	47	\$62	17
Florida	\$106	50	\$18	33	\$22	47	\$52	31
Georgia	\$145	20	\$17	37	\$66	6	\$49	37
Hawaii	\$198	1	\$20	12	\$45	13	\$59	20
Idaho	\$132	35	\$17	37	\$33	25	\$66	13
Illinois	\$170	5	\$20	12	\$39	19	\$56	24
Indiana	\$129	39	\$19	21	\$24	46	\$51	34
Iowa	\$116	46	\$20	12	\$36	23	\$66	13
Kansas	\$135	30	\$17	37	\$27	40	\$72	7
Kentucky	\$133	33	\$16	46	\$62	7	\$56	24
Louisiana	\$118	45	\$14	49	\$69	4	\$52	31
Maine	\$138	27	\$21	7	\$54	8	\$44	43
Maryland	\$164	7	\$19	21	\$29	33	\$69	10
Massachusetts	\$133	33	\$23	3	\$32	26	\$56	24
Michigan	\$162	9	\$19	21	\$32	26	\$50	35
Minnesota	\$147	16	\$23	3	\$28	36	\$58	22
Mississippi	\$132	35	\$14	49	\$74	2	\$43	44
Missouri	\$140	26	\$18	33	\$31	30	\$60	18
Montana	\$146	18	\$20	12	\$27	40	\$67	11
Nebraska	\$144	22	\$19	21	\$26	43	\$55	28
Nevada	\$163	8	\$20	12	\$53	9	\$73	5
New Hampshire	\$136	29	\$24	1	\$39	19	\$58	22
New Jersey	\$154	13	\$19	21	\$32	26	\$81	3
New Mexico	\$135	30	\$18	33	\$28	36	\$23	50
New York	\$120	44	\$19	21	\$30	31	\$72	7
North Carolina	\$153	14	\$17	37	\$39	19	\$45	42
North Dakota	\$124	41	\$19	21	\$29	33	\$73	5
Ohio	\$131	37	\$18	33	\$18	51	\$47	40
Oklahoma	\$109	48	\$17	37	\$41	16	\$48	38
Oregon	\$179	4	\$20	12	\$46	12	\$83	2
Pennsylvania	\$143	23	\$19	21	\$28	36	\$63	16
Rhode Island	\$145	20	\$22	5	\$22	47	\$64	15
South Carolina	\$162	9	\$17	37	\$41	16	\$50	35
South Dakota	\$149	15	\$19	21	\$21	50	\$15	51
Tennessee	\$134	32	\$17	37	\$42	15	\$48	38
Texas	\$128	40	\$17	37	\$40	18	\$39	47
Utah	\$101	51	\$21	7	\$27	40	\$37	48
Vermont	\$115	47	\$22	5	\$26	43	\$59	20
Virginia	\$141	25	\$17	37	\$32	26	\$52	31
Washington	\$189	3	\$21	7	\$68	5	\$55	28
West Virginia	\$146	18	\$14	49	\$49	11	\$42	46
Wisconsin	\$137	28	\$20	12	\$30	31	\$53	30
Wyoming	\$121	43	\$19	21	\$29	33	\$60	18
United States	\$134		\$19		\$38		\$59	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

LONG-TERM CARE RESOURCES

	Medicare-Certified Home Health Agencies, 2006			Adult Day Facilities, 2001/2002		
	Value	Per 1,000 Age 65+	Rank	Value	Per 1,000 Age 65+	Rank
Alabama	145	0.23	23	40	0.06	36
Alaska	16	0.33	9	11	0.23	4
Arizona	80	0.10	45	22	0.03	45
Arkansas	174	0.44	2	33	0.08	28
California	621	0.16	33	467	0.12	17
Colorado	128	0.26	17	42	0.09	25
Connecticut	79	0.17	31	68	0.14	12
Delaware	16	0.14	40	15	0.13	15
District of Columbia	21	0.30	11	9	0.13	15
Florida	735	0.24	22	165	0.05	38
Georgia	97	0.10	45	62	0.07	29
Hawaii	13	0.07	49	27	0.15	9
Idaho	50	0.29	12	4	0.02	48
Illinois	422	0.27	14	88	0.06	36
Indiana	172	0.22	24	68	0.09	25
Iowa	172	0.39	6	71	0.16	8
Kansas	133	0.37	7	19	0.05	38
Kentucky	101	0.18	30	119	0.22	5
Louisiana	217	0.42	4	12	0.02	48
Maine	28	0.14	40	42	0.22	5
Maryland	50	0.08	47	81	0.12	17
Massachusetts	119	0.14	40	133	0.15	9
Michigan	327	0.26	17	85	0.07	29
Minnesota	196	0.31	10	66	0.10	22
Mississippi	56	0.15	35	12	0.03	45
Missouri	165	0.21	27	59	0.07	29
Montana	36	0.27	14	56	0.42	1
Nebraska	65	0.27	14	21	0.09	25
Nevada	63	0.22	24	6	0.02	48
New Hampshire	35	0.21	27	23	0.14	12
New Jersey	50	0.04	51	114	0.10	22
New Mexico	66	0.26	17	18	0.07	29
New York	178	0.07	49	175	0.07	29
North Carolina	165	0.15	35	107	0.10	22
North Dakota	26	0.28	13	22	0.24	2
Ohio	409	0.26	17	106	0.07	29
Oklahoma	210	0.44	2	25	0.05	38
Oregon	61	0.12	43	20	0.04	43
Pennsylvania	275	0.15	35	208	0.11	21
Rhode Island	22	0.15	35	18	0.12	17
South Carolina	67	0.12	43	83	0.14	12
South Dakota	39	0.34	8	6	0.05	38
Tennessee	136	0.17	31	28	0.04	43
Texas	1,700	0.71	1	297	0.12	17
Utah	59	0.25	21	8	0.03	45
Vermont	13	0.15	35	20	0.24	2
Virginia	174	0.19	29	47	0.05	38
Washington	59	0.08	47	50	0.07	29
West Virginia	63	0.22	24	6	0.02	48
Wisconsin	117	0.16	33	111	0.15	9
Wyoming	27	0.42	4	12	0.19	7
United States	8,448	0.22		3,407	0.09	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

LONG-TERM CARE RESOURCES

	Assisted Living and Residential Care Facilities, 2007			Assisted Living and Residential Care Units, 2007		
	Value	Per 1,000 Age 65+	Rank	Value	Per 1,000 Age 65+	Rank
Alabama	307	0.5	36	9,509	15	38
Alaska	229	4.8	1	1,912	40	6
Arizona	1,951	2.4	5	27,000	33	15
Arkansas	119	0.3	44	5,018	13	43
California	7,471	1.9	9	161,586	40	6
Colorado	495	1.0	19	14,237	29	22
Connecticut	263	0.6	30	2,808	6	49
Delaware	32	0.3	44	1,804	15	38
District of Columbia	22	0.3	44	509	7	48
Florida	2,400	0.8	23	75,450	24	28
Georgia	1,860	2.0	8	26,500	28	23
Hawaii	490	2.7	4	4,284	23	30
Idaho	278	1.6	11	6,819	39	8
Illinois	346	0.2	48	16,800	11	46
Indiana	461	0.6	30	33,313	42	5
Iowa	248	0.6	30	13,072	30	19
Kansas	239	0.7	28	10,726	30	19
Kentucky	289	0.5	36	6,802	12	45
Louisiana	123	0.2	48	5,357	10	47
Maine	681	3.5	3	8,703	45	1
Maryland	1,366	2.1	7	20,093	30	19
Massachusetts	285	0.3	44	14,869	17	36
Michigan	4,706	3.7	2	46,095	36	12
Minnesota	1,239	1.9	9	NA	NA	
Mississippi	185	0.5	36	5,133	14	41
Missouri	616	0.8	23	21,166	27	26
Montana	184	1.4	12	4,351	33	15
Nebraska	276	1.2	15	10,063	43	3
Nevada	258	0.9	20	3,941	14	41
New Hampshire	142	0.9	20	4,283	26	27
New Jersey	222	0.2	48	17,761	16	37
New Mexico	284	1.1	18	NA	NA	
New York	500	0.2	48	39,170	15	38
North Carolina	1,307	1.2	15	41,642	38	9
North Dakota	111	1.2	15	3,472	37	11
Ohio	1,205	0.8	23	44,005	28	23
Oklahoma	206	0.4	40	9,302	19	34
Oregon	429	0.9	20	22,130	45	1
Pennsylvania	1,550	0.8	23	71,831	38	9
Rhode Island	63	0.4	40	3,574	24	28
South Carolina	480	0.8	23	16,279	28	23
South Dakota	157	1.4	12	3,578	32	17
Tennessee	328	0.4	40	16,289	21	33
Texas	1,433	0.6	30	45,853	19	34
Utah	151	0.6	30	5,256	22	31
Vermont	118	1.4	12	2,610	31	18
Virginia	577	0.6	30	31,964	35	13
Washington	551	0.7	28	26,829	35	13
West Virginia	120	0.4	40	3,510	13	43
Wisconsin	1,617	2.2	6	31,782	43	3
Wyoming	35	0.5	36	1,436	22	31
United States	39,005	1.0		1,000,476	26	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

LONG-TERM CARE RESOURCES

	Personal and Home Care Aides, 2007			Median Hourly Wage, Personal and Home Care Aides, 2007	
	Value	Per 1,000 Age 65+	Rank	Value	Rank
Alabama	2,580	4	47	\$7.47	46
Alaska	3,980	83	1	\$12.91	1
Arizona	13,780	17	17	\$10.06	12
Arkansas	5,480	14	22	\$7.57	45
California	39,770	10	35	\$9.87	17
Colorado	10,850	22	7	\$8.97	31
Connecticut	6,660	14	22	\$9.89	15
Delaware	520	4	47	\$10.83	5
District of Columbia	970	14	22	\$9.89	15
Florida	9,820	3	49	\$8.98	29
Georgia	8,710	9	39	\$9.01	28
Hawaii	3,410	19	15	\$9.09	27
Idaho	2,050	12	30	\$8.49	40
Illinois	19,490	13	26	\$8.36	41
Indiana	11,280	14	22	\$9.41	21
Iowa	5,620	13	26	\$9.50	19
Kansas	9,270	26	5	\$8.72	34
Kentucky	3,730	7	43	\$8.19	42
Louisiana	10,290	20	12	\$7.16	48
Maine	5,110	26	5	\$8.98	29
Maryland	4,570	7	43	\$10.28	10
Massachusetts	13,030	15	20	\$11.24	2
Michigan	12,400	10	35	\$9.45	20
Minnesota	28,290	44	3	\$10.95	3
Mississippi	1,980	5	46	\$6.87	49
Missouri	15,940	20	12	\$8.51	39
Montana	3,000	22	7	\$8.86	32
Nebraska	1,320	6	45	\$9.21	25
Nevada	2,850	10	35	\$10.16	11
New Hampshire	2,470	15	20	\$10.36	9
New Jersey	9,380	8	41	\$10.89	4
New Mexico	10,140	41	4	\$8.86	32
New York	54,160	21	11	\$10.39	8
North Carolina	17,170	16	19	\$8.64	37
North Dakota	1,690	18	16	\$9.24	23
Ohio	13,780	9	39	\$9.15	26
Oklahoma	9,610	20	12	\$8.10	43
Oregon	6,130	13	26	\$9.96	14
Pennsylvania	20,650	11	32	\$9.37	22
Rhode Island	1,600	11	32	\$10.68	6
South Carolina	4,380	8	41	\$8.71	36
South Dakota	1,470	13	26	\$8.72	34
Tennessee	8,900	11	32	\$8.63	38
Texas	123,910	52	2	\$6.63	50
Utah	NA	NA		\$9.22	24
Vermont	NA	NA		NA	
Virginia	9,100	10	35	\$7.77	44
Washington	16,740	22	7	\$10.61	7
West Virginia	4,770	17	17	\$7.26	47
Wisconsin	16,310	22	7	\$9.57	18
Wyoming	770	12	30	\$10.02	13
United States	595,350	16		\$8.89	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

LONG-TERM CARE RESOURCES

	Home Health Aides, 2007			Median Hourly Wage, Home Health Aides, 2007		Medicaid Aged/Disabled Waiver Waiting List, 2007	
	Value	Per 1,000 Age 65+	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Alabama	10,070	16	31	\$8.05	48	1,985	9
Alaska	1,500	31	4	\$13.35	1	0	22
Arizona	15,400	19	20	\$9.97	23	0	22
Arkansas	5,430	14	37	\$8.27	47	0	22
California	48,820	12	44	\$9.56	29	1,942	10
Colorado	7,910	16	31	\$10.68	10	0	22
Connecticut	12,180	26	9	\$12.76	2	71	19
Delaware	1,920	16	31	\$11.50	6	0	22
District of Columbia	1,210	17	26	\$10.43	15	0	22
Florida	29,720	10	46	\$9.54	30	7,410	4
Georgia	10,010	11	45	\$8.61	46	763	12
Hawaii	1,630	9	47	\$11.79	5	100	18
Idaho	3,820	22	15	\$8.85	41	0	22
Illinois	24,040	16	31	\$9.85	24	0	22
Indiana	11,910	15	36	\$9.59	28	1,299	11
Iowa	10,140	23	13	\$10.14	19	0	22
Kansas	8,300	23	13	\$9.04	38	0	22
Kentucky	3,710	7	50	\$10.10	20	0	22
Louisiana	9,040	17	26	\$7.61	50	9,209	3
Maine	4,860	25	10	\$10.52	13	107	17
Maryland	11,280	17	26	\$10.49	14	7,200	5
Massachusetts	18,190	21	17	\$11.89	4	0	22
Michigan	32,210	25	10	\$9.26	35	3,404	7
Minnesota	28,200	44	3	\$10.75	9	0	22
Mississippi	3,240	9	47	\$8.80	42	0	22
Missouri	11,290	14	37	\$8.76	45	39	21
Montana	2,390	18	22	\$9.31	33	600	13
Nebraska	4,040	17	26	\$10.64	11	0	22
Nevada	3,600	13	41	\$10.54	12	488	14
New Hampshire	2,780	17	26	\$10.97	7	0	22
New Jersey	20,020	18	22	\$10.91	8	0	22
New Mexico	6,650	27	6	\$9.03	39	0	22
New York	145,490	57	2	\$10.04	22	0	22
North Carolina	73,770	67	1	\$9.18	36	0	22
North Dakota	1,890	20	18	\$9.74	26	0	22
Ohio	48,350	31	4	\$9.39	32	2,107	8
Oklahoma	7,850	16	31	\$8.78	43	0	22
Oregon	9,770	20	18	\$9.51	31	0	22
Pennsylvania	50,690	27	6	\$9.60	27	0	22
Rhode Island	NA	NA		\$11.90	3	111	16
South Carolina	10,340	18	22	\$8.78	43	4,642	6
South Dakota	870	8	49	\$9.85	24	0	22
Tennessee	10,720	14	37	\$9.00	40	0	22
Texas	52,200	22	15	\$7.76	49	36,412	1
Utah	4,350	19	20	\$9.30	34	62	20
Vermont	2,300	27	6	\$10.42	16	0	22
Virginia	12,250	13	41	\$9.11	37	0	22
Washington	9,640	13	41	\$10.23	18	0	22
West Virginia	5,130	18	22	\$7.35	51	0	22
Wisconsin	17,680	24	12	\$10.05	21	11,777	2
Wyoming	900	14	37	\$10.25	17	210	15
United States	834,580	22		\$9.62		89,938	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

LONG-TERM CARE RESOURCES

	Total Nursing Facilities, 2007			Total Nursing Facility Beds, 2007		
	Value	Per 1,000 Age 65+	Rank	Value	Per 1,000 Age 65+	Rank
Alabama	232	0.37	35	26,696	43	29
Alaska	15	0.31	41	725	15	51
Arizona	137	0.17	50	16,218	20	49
Arkansas	253	0.64	10	26,166	66	5
California	1,283	0.32	39	123,228	31	43
Colorado	214	0.43	28	20,093	41	32
Connecticut	244	0.52	21	29,612	63	10
Delaware	45	0.38	33	4,714	40	33
District of Columbia	20	0.29	44	2,982	43	29
Florida	684	0.22	49	81,966	26	46
Georgia	362	0.38	33	40,159	43	29
Hawaii	48	0.26	47	4,185	23	48
Idaho	79	0.45	27	6,090	35	39
Illinois	810	0.52	21	98,594	64	9
Indiana	523	0.66	9	49,709	62	11
Iowa	466	1.06	1	33,693	77	1
Kansas	363	1.01	2	23,849	66	5
Kentucky	295	0.54	19	26,186	48	21
Louisiana	289	0.55	17	35,821	69	2
Maine	112	0.57	15	7,196	37	38
Maryland	235	0.36	36	29,250	44	28
Massachusetts	457	0.53	20	50,037	58	14
Michigan	438	0.34	37	48,078	38	37
Minnesota	397	0.62	12	34,892	55	16
Mississippi	206	0.56	16	18,652	51	20
Missouri	534	0.68	8	52,404	66	5
Montana	96	0.72	7	7,299	55	16
Nebraska	228	0.96	4	16,297	69	2
Nevada	48	0.17	50	5,643	20	49
New Hampshire	83	0.50	23	7,877	48	21
New Jersey	367	0.32	39	51,401	45	27
New Mexico	72	0.29	44	6,808	27	45
New York	654	0.26	47	120,629	47	24
North Carolina	425	0.39	31	43,580	39	36
North Dakota	83	0.89	5	6,430	69	2
Ohio	983	0.64	10	94,459	61	12
Oklahoma	356	0.74	6	31,740	66	5
Oregon	140	0.29	44	12,625	26	46
Pennsylvania	728	0.39	31	88,736	47	24
Rhode Island	88	0.60	14	8,877	60	13
South Carolina	177	0.31	41	18,059	32	42
South Dakota	110	0.97	3	6,553	58	14
Tennessee	330	0.42	29	37,576	47	24
Texas	1,197	0.50	23	125,753	53	18
Utah	95	0.41	30	8,000	34	41
Vermont	41	0.49	25	3,389	40	33
Virginia	282	0.31	41	31,485	35	39
Washington	247	0.33	38	22,688	30	44
West Virginia	133	0.47	26	11,093	40	33
Wisconsin	402	0.55	17	38,250	52	19
Wyoming	39	0.61	13	3,052	48	21
United States	16,145	0.43		1,699,494	45	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

LONG-TERM CARE RESOURCES

	Nursing Facility Occupancy Rate, 2007		Direct Care Nursing Hours per Patient Day, 2007		Nursing Facilities w/ Deficiency for Actual Harm or Jeopardy of Residents (%), 2007	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Alabama	88%	20	4.1	7	14%	33
Alaska	87%	27	5.5	1	7%	47
Arizona	78%	41	3.5	42	15%	28
Arkansas	72%	46	4.0	9	15%	28
California	85%	31	3.8	19	12%	36
Colorado	84%	34	3.7	26	43%	2
Connecticut	92%	4	3.7	26	41%	3
Delaware	85%	31	4.0	9	39%	4
District of Columbia	94%	2	4.2	5	44%	1
Florida	88%	20	4.6	2	8%	44
Georgia	89%	18	3.4	46	16%	22
Hawaii	95%	1	3.8	19	7%	47
Idaho	74%	42	4.5	3	34%	6
Illinois	79%	40	3.3	49	25%	11
Indiana	81%	37	3.6	34	35%	5
Iowa	80%	38	3.3	49	14%	33
Kansas	85%	31	3.6	34	28%	9
Kentucky	90%	13	4.0	9	7%	47
Louisiana	74%	42	3.4	46	12%	36
Maine	91%	10	4.3	4	7%	47
Maryland	87%	27	3.8	19	16%	22
Massachusetts	90%	13	3.8	19	17%	20
Michigan	87%	27	3.7	26	30%	8
Minnesota	92%	4	3.6	34	15%	28
Mississippi	90%	13	3.9	14	12%	36
Missouri	74%	42	3.6	34	16%	22
Montana	72%	46	4.0	9	19%	18
Nebraska	83%	36	3.7	26	25%	11
Nevada	84%	34	3.5	42	15%	28
New Hampshire	90%	13	3.9	14	11%	39
New Jersey	89%	18	3.6	34	16%	22
New Mexico	88%	20	3.4	46	27%	10
New York	92%	4	3.6	34	18%	19
North Carolina	88%	20	3.7	26	10%	42
North Dakota	92%	4	4.2	5	11%	39
Ohio	88%	20	3.8	19	15%	28
Oklahoma	67%	49	3.6	34	20%	16
Oregon	65%	50	3.9	14	16%	22
Pennsylvania	91%	10	3.9	14	11%	39
Rhode Island	92%	4	3.5	42	4%	51
South Carolina	93%	3	3.9	14	9%	43
South Dakota	NA		3.3	49	24%	14
Tennessee	88%	20	3.6	34	16%	22
Texas	73%	45	3.5	42	14%	33
Utah	69%	48	4.1	7	8%	44
Vermont	92%	4	3.8	19	8%	44
Virginia	91%	10	3.7	26	17%	20
Washington	87%	27	3.8	19	25%	11
West Virginia	90%	13	3.7	26	20%	16
Wisconsin	88%	20	3.7	26	31%	7
Wyoming	80%	38	4.0	9	24%	14
United States	85%		3.7		18%	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

LONG-TERM CARE RESOURCES

	Nursing Facility Residents w/ Physical Restraints (%), 2007		Long-Term Care Facility Beds per FTE Ombudsman, 2006		Nursing Facilities Visited by Ombudsman at Least Quarterly, 2006	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Alabama	3%	34	1,849	27	100%	1
Alaska	5%	18	859	49	80%	34
Arizona	5%	18	2,743	19	99%	20
Arkansas	12%	1	2,637	20	100%	1
California	11%	2	1,472	33	88%	30
Colorado	7%	7	1,219	40	100%	1
Connecticut	5%	18	6,407	4	100%	1
Delaware	5%	18	1,181	41	100%	1
District of Columbia	2%	44	879	47	0%	51
Florida	7%	7	7,319	2	26%	49
Georgia	6%	13	1,373	36	98%	21
Hawaii	4%	28	2,849	17	96%	23
Idaho	4%	28	1,175	42	100%	1
Illinois	4%	28	1,503	31	91%	29
Indiana	5%	18	4,751	6	100%	1
Iowa	2%	44	9,781	1	19%	50
Kansas	3%	34	3,193	13	100%	1
Kentucky	6%	13	914	45	94%	25
Louisiana	11%	2	1,554	29	100%	1
Maine	3%	34	2,083	26	100%	1
Maryland	4%	28	1,124	44	95%	24
Massachusetts	5%	18	1,505	30	100%	1
Michigan	5%	18	4,592	7	69%	40
Minnesota	3%	34	5,885	5	60%	42
Mississippi	9%	6	1,356	37	100%	1
Missouri	6%	13	4,306	9	72%	37
Montana	2%	44	795	50	100%	1
Nebraska	2%	44	4,512	8	45%	46
Nevada	10%	5	863	48	63%	41
New Hampshire	2%	44	2,419	24	92%	28
New Jersey	5%	18	3,881	11	94%	25
New Mexico	6%	13	1,489	32	100%	1
New York	5%	18	3,077	15	33%	48
North Carolina	7%	7	2,935	16	100%	1
North Dakota	2%	44	2,104	25	80%	34
Ohio	6%	13	1,718	28	51%	44
Oklahoma	11%	2	1,472	33	100%	1
Oregon	4%	28	6,958	3	72%	37
Pennsylvania	4%	28	2,446	23	94%	25
Rhode Island	3%	34	1,153	43	56%	43
South Carolina	7%	7	1,258	39	100%	1
South Dakota	3%	34	3,942	10	98%	21
Tennessee	7%	7	3,466	12	81%	33
Texas	5%	18	2,774	18	100%	1
Utah	7%	7	1,421	35	82%	32
Vermont	2%	44	754	51	49%	45
Virginia	3%	34	2,465	22	71%	39
Washington	3%	34	2,483	21	78%	36
West Virginia	3%	34	1,335	38	87%	31
Wisconsin	2%	44	3,136	14	42%	47
Wyoming	3%	34	893	46	100%	1
United States	6%		2,192		79%	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

TRENDS

	Medicaid HCBS Participants, Older People and Adults w/ Physical Disabilities				Medicaid Aged/Disabled Waiver Participants			
	2000	2005	% Change	Rank	2000	2005	% Change	Rank
Alabama	6,205	8,373	+35%	30	6,205	8,373	+35%	24
Alaska	2,879	5,089	+77%	17	1,423	2,347	+65%	14
Arizona	8,407	15,352	+83%	13	NA	NA	NA	
Arkansas	26,534	24,201	-9%	49	8,818	8,749	-1%	44
California	223,042	328,878	+47%	26	11,423	14,985	+31%	26
Colorado	13,006	15,219	+17%	39	13,006	15,219	+17%	37
Connecticut	9,740	11,675	+20%	36	9,740	11,675	+20%	32
Delaware	805	1,312	+63%	22	805	1,312	+63%	16
District of Columbia	1,704	2,873	+69%	20	79	521	+559%	2
Florida	27,404	39,753	+45%	27	17,941	25,773	+44%	22
Georgia	12,636	15,418	+22%	34	12,636	15,418	+22%	29
Hawaii	991	2,195	+121%	12	991	2,195	+121%	7
Idaho	4,910	11,334	+131%	11	2,989	7,733	+159%	6
Illinois	33,831	51,831	+53%	24	33,831	51,831	+53%	19
Indiana	2,345	3,836	+64%	21	2,345	3,836	+64%	15
Iowa	4,691	6,268	+34%	31	4,691	6,268	+34%	25
Kansas	11,746	14,193	+21%	35	11,746	14,193	+21%	30
Kentucky	14,399	12,165	-16%	51	14,399	12,165	-16%	48
Louisiana	902	4,009	+344%	3	902	4,009	+344%	3
Maine	3,266	9,350	+186%	7	1,977	1,489	-25%	50
Maryland	4,834	8,357	+73%	19	157	3,714	+2266%	1
Massachusetts	11,718	20,835	+78%	16	6,052	7,068	+17%	37
Michigan	57,650	64,302	+12%	43	11,341	9,144	-19%	49
Minnesota	21,539	37,833	+76%	18	14,222	27,893	+96%	9
Mississippi	4,124	11,884	+188%	5	4,124	11,884	+188%	5
Missouri	63,005	73,298	+16%	40	23,802	23,817	+0%	43
Montana	4,420	4,977	+13%	42	1,626	1,853	+14%	39
Nebraska	3,466	6,341	+83%	13	2,357	4,792	+103%	8
Nevada	1,928	4,572	+137%	9	1,479	2,534	+71%	13
New Hampshire	1,753	2,615	+49%	25	1,629	2,590	+59%	17
New Jersey	26,410	27,799	+5%	46	5,818	6,915	+19%	34
New Mexico	2,234	12,056	+440%	1	1,351	2,442	+81%	10
New York	109,071	106,079	-3%	47	20,283	21,809	+8%	40
North Carolina	22,663	64,547	+185%	8	11,427	13,729	+20%	32
North Dakota	380	1,859	+389%	2	380	497	+31%	26
Ohio	29,225	38,013	+30%	33	29,225	38,013	+30%	28
Oklahoma	16,515	23,048	+40%	28	9,042	16,048	+77%	12
Oregon	31,275	33,308	+7%	45	29,205	28,222	-3%	45
Pennsylvania	6,740	20,131	+199%	4	6,740	20,131	+199%	4
Rhode Island	2,358	2,788	+18%	37	2,358	2,788	+18%	35
South Carolina	14,522	13,672	-6%	48	14,522	13,672	-6%	47
South Dakota	1,713	1,893	+11%	44	719	992	+38%	23
Tennessee	535	964	+80%	15	535	964	+80%	11
Texas	102,428	116,668	+14%	41	32,144	38,943	+21%	30
Utah	1,126	2,641	+135%	10	847	886	+5%	42
Vermont	1,140	3,279	+188%	5	1,140	1,745	+53%	19
Virginia	10,498	12,424	+18%	37	10,498	12,424	+18%	35
Washington	35,692	49,568	+39%	29	29,178	31,139	+7%	41
West Virginia	11,031	9,477	-14%	50	5,182	4,942	-5%	46
Wisconsin	24,392	32,296	+32%	32	13,884	21,173	+52%	21
Wyoming	953	1,488	+56%	23	953	1,488	+56%	18
United States	1,026,374	1,376,984	+34%		448,167	582,342	+30%	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

Medicare Home Health Visits per User

	2001	Rank	2006	Rank	% Change	Rank
Alabama	38	9	36	9	-6%	34
Alaska	19	48	22	40	+19%	5
Arizona	21	46	21	45	+2%	18
Arkansas	35	12	38	8	+9%	9
California	26	31	32	14	+21%	4
Colorado	27	24	26	27	-2%	24
Connecticut	38	9	34	12	-12%	42
Delaware	27	24	23	39	-16%	47
District of Columbia	26	31	22	40	-15%	45
Florida	30	17	50	5	+67%	1
Georgia	34	13	30	18	-11%	40
Hawaii	19	48	18	50	-5%	33
Idaho	23	41	29	21	+24%	3
Illinois	25	37	27	24	+8%	11
Indiana	28	20	31	16	+10%	8
Iowa	25	37	25	30	+2%	18
Kansas	27	24	26	27	-3%	27
Kentucky	37	11	31	16	-16%	47
Louisiana	57	1	57	1	+1%	20
Maine	33	14	25	30	-24%	51
Maryland	22	44	21	45	-6%	34
Massachusetts	39	7	34	12	-13%	44
Michigan	28	20	27	24	-4%	29
Minnesota	22	44	22	40	+0%	21
Mississippi	41	4	40	7	-3%	27
Missouri	26	31	25	30	-2%	24
Montana	26	31	22	40	-16%	47
Nebraska	23	41	22	40	-6%	34
Nevada	28	20	30	18	+9%	9
New Hampshire	33	14	30	18	-11%	40
New Jersey	27	24	24	35	-10%	39
New Mexico	27	24	32	14	+18%	6
New York	33	14	35	11	+5%	14
North Carolina	26	31	24	35	-7%	37
North Dakota	23	41	19	48	-19%	50
Ohio	27	24	28	22	+6%	12
Oklahoma	49	2	55	2	+14%	7
Oregon	18	51	18	50	+3%	16
Pennsylvania	25	37	24	35	-4%	29
Rhode Island	29	18	25	30	-15%	45
South Carolina	27	24	26	27	-4%	29
South Dakota	21	46	20	47	-2%	24
Tennessee	39	7	41	6	+5%	14
Texas	41	4	55	2	+33%	2
Utah	49	2	52	4	+6%	12
Vermont	41	4	36	9	-12%	42
Virginia	28	20	27	24	-4%	29
Washington	19	48	19	48	+3%	16
West Virginia	26	31	24	35	-8%	38
Wisconsin	25	37	25	30	+0%	21
Wyoming	29	18	28	22	-1%	23
United States	31		35		+13%	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

	Nursing Facility Residents				Nursing Facility Beds			
	2002	2007	% Change	Rank	2002	2007	% Change	Rank
Alabama	21,189	23,588	+11%	2	23,354	26,696	+14%	2
Alaska	628	628	+0%	28	703	725	+3%	21
Arizona	13,462	12,574	-7%	46	15,904	16,218	+2%	25
Arkansas	17,827	18,746	+5%	12	24,438	26,166	+7%	9
California	97,954	104,779	+7%	7	115,516	123,228	+7%	9
Colorado	16,543	16,820	+2%	23	20,213	20,093	-1%	32
Connecticut	29,343	27,257	-7%	46	31,412	29,612	-6%	44
Delaware	3,913	4,015	+3%	18	4,262	4,714	+11%	5
District of Columbia	2,834	2,804	-1%	30	3,114	2,982	-4%	37
Florida	67,822	72,447	+7%	7	78,810	81,966	+4%	18
Georgia	33,620	35,682	+6%	10	36,836	40,159	+9%	7
Hawaii	3,881	3,965	+2%	23	4,089	4,185	+2%	25
Idaho	4,407	4,533	+3%	18	5,675	6,090	+7%	9
Illinois	81,719	77,779	-5%	38	100,344	98,594	-2%	34
Indiana	42,166	40,322	-4%	36	53,292	49,709	-7%	45
Iowa	30,151	27,042	-10%	49	35,550	33,693	-5%	41
Kansas	21,508	20,170	-6%	41	24,862	23,849	-4%	37
Kentucky	21,875	23,657	+8%	6	23,857	26,186	+10%	6
Louisiana	33,282	26,460	-20%	51	42,323	35,821	-15%	51
Maine	6,917	6,546	-5%	38	7,575	7,196	-5%	41
Maryland	24,576	25,555	+4%	14	28,261	29,250	+3%	21
Massachusetts	46,397	45,172	-3%	34	51,173	50,037	-2%	34
Michigan	40,422	41,833	+3%	18	46,320	48,078	+4%	18
Minnesota	35,799	32,052	-10%	49	38,385	34,892	-9%	48
Mississippi	15,656	16,762	+7%	7	17,854	18,652	+4%	18
Missouri	38,391	38,791	+1%	25	51,865	52,404	+1%	28
Montana	5,617	5,281	-6%	41	7,230	7,299	+1%	28
Nebraska	14,116	13,484	-4%	36	15,972	16,297	+2%	25
Nevada	4,297	4,724	+10%	3	5,286	5,643	+7%	9
New Hampshire	6,796	7,063	+4%	14	7,485	7,877	+5%	16
New Jersey	43,601	45,860	+5%	12	50,062	51,401	+3%	21
New Mexico	5,948	5,981	+1%	25	7,051	6,808	-3%	36
New York	105,315	111,313	+6%	10	113,116	120,629	+7%	9
North Carolina	37,213	38,282	+3%	18	41,299	43,580	+6%	15
North Dakota	6,277	5,926	-6%	41	6,681	6,430	-4%	37
Ohio	79,273	82,702	+4%	14	92,014	94,459	+3%	21
Oklahoma	20,895	21,113	+1%	25	30,099	31,740	+5%	16
Oregon	7,910	8,208	+4%	14	11,228	12,625	+12%	4
Pennsylvania	80,395	80,792	+0%	28	89,924	88,736	-1%	32
Rhode Island	8,704	8,207	-6%	41	9,575	8,877	-7%	45
South Carolina	14,290	16,856	+18%	1	15,595	18,059	+16%	1
South Dakota	6,750	6,553	-3%	34	7,336	6,553	-11%	49
Tennessee	34,981	33,059	-5%	38	38,980	37,576	-4%	37
Texas	88,925	91,980	+3%	18	115,495	125,753	+9%	7
Utah	5,092	5,544	+9%	4	7,100	8,000	+13%	3
Vermont	3,311	3,127	-6%	41	3,679	3,389	-8%	47
Virginia	26,508	28,778	+9%	4	29,291	31,485	+7%	9
Washington	20,054	19,641	-2%	31	23,784	22,688	-5%	41
West Virginia	10,179	9,977	-2%	31	11,057	11,093	+0%	31
Wisconsin	36,886	33,483	-9%	48	43,403	38,250	-12%	50
Wyoming	2,502	2,445	-2%	31	3,015	3,052	+1%	28
United States	1,428,117	1,440,358	+1%		1,671,744	1,699,494	+2%	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

Nursing Facility Occupancy Rate

	2002	Rank	2007	Rank	Change	Rank
Alabama	91%	11	88%	20	-2%	30
Alaska	89%	22	87%	27	-3%	38
Arizona	85%	32	78%	41	-7%	49
Arkansas	73%	48	72%	46	-1%	24
California	85%	32	85%	31	+0%	17
Colorado	82%	39	84%	34	+2%	4
Connecticut	93%	3	92%	4	-1%	24
Delaware	92%	6	85%	31	-7%	49
District of Columbia	91%	11	94%	2	+3%	1
Florida	86%	30	88%	20	+2%	4
Georgia	91%	11	89%	18	-2%	30
Hawaii	95%	1	95%	1	+0%	17
Idaho	78%	44	74%	42	-3%	38
Illinois	81%	40	79%	40	-3%	38
Indiana	79%	42	81%	37	+2%	4
Iowa	85%	32	80%	38	-5%	44
Kansas	87%	26	85%	31	-2%	30
Kentucky	92%	6	90%	13	-1%	24
Louisiana	79%	42	74%	42	-5%	44
Maine	91%	11	91%	10	+0%	17
Maryland	87%	26	87%	27	+0%	17
Massachusetts	91%	11	90%	13	+0%	17
Michigan	87%	26	87%	27	+0%	17
Minnesota	93%	3	92%	4	-1%	24
Mississippi	88%	24	90%	13	+2%	4
Missouri	74%	47	74%	42	+0%	17
Montana	78%	44	72%	46	-5%	44
Nebraska	88%	24	83%	36	-6%	48
Nevada	81%	40	84%	34	+2%	4
New Hampshire	91%	11	90%	13	-1%	24
New Jersey	87%	26	89%	18	+2%	4
New Mexico	84%	36	88%	20	+3%	1
New York	93%	3	92%	4	-1%	24
North Carolina	90%	18	88%	20	-2%	30
North Dakota	94%	2	92%	4	-2%	30
Ohio	86%	30	88%	20	+1%	15
Oklahoma	69%	51	67%	49	-3%	38
Oregon	70%	50	65%	50	-5%	44
Pennsylvania	89%	22	91%	10	+2%	4
Rhode Island	91%	11	92%	4	+2%	4
South Carolina	92%	6	93%	3	+2%	4
South Dakota	92%	6	NA		NA	
Tennessee	90%	18	88%	20	-2%	30
Texas	77%	46	73%	45	-4%	43
Utah	72%	49	69%	48	-2%	30
Vermont	90%	18	92%	4	+2%	4
Virginia	90%	18	91%	10	+1%	15
Washington	84%	36	87%	27	+2%	4
West Virginia	92%	6	90%	13	-2%	30
Wisconsin	85%	32	88%	20	+3%	1
Wyoming	83%	38	80%	38	-3%	38
United States	85%		85%		-1%	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

	Total Medicaid Spending (Millions)				Medicaid LTC Spending for Older People and Adults w/ Physical Disabilities (Millions)			
	2002	2007	% Change	Rank	2002	2007	% Change	Rank
Alabama	\$3,123	\$4,122	+32%	23	\$746	\$953	+28%	22
Alaska	\$700	\$954	+36%	19	\$139	\$255	+84%	1
Arizona	\$3,535	\$6,596	+87%	1	\$434	\$654	+51%	6
Arkansas	\$2,250	\$3,159	+40%	15	\$595	\$683	+15%	33
California	\$23,523	\$31,045	+32%	23	\$4,729	\$7,477	+58%	4
Colorado	\$2,326	\$2,959	+27%	28	\$488	\$661	+35%	12
Connecticut	\$3,577	\$4,348	+22%	33	\$1,084	\$1,355	+25%	27
Delaware	\$636	\$991	+56%	2	\$134	\$180	+35%	12
District of Columbia	\$1,035	\$1,354	+31%	25	\$186	\$261	+40%	10
Florida	\$9,957	\$13,742	+38%	17	\$2,021	\$2,767	+37%	11
Georgia	\$6,400	\$7,170	+12%	45	\$942	\$1,003	+6%	43
Hawaii	\$750	\$1,116	+49%	9	\$196	\$261	+33%	16
Idaho	\$799	\$1,100	+38%	17	\$184	\$237	+29%	19
Illinois	\$8,947	\$12,651	+41%	14	\$1,707	\$1,757	+3%	45
Indiana	\$4,415	\$5,141	+16%	38	\$884	\$840	-5%	48
Iowa	\$2,313	\$2,649	+15%	41	\$525	\$523	+0%	46
Kansas	\$1,852	\$2,147	+16%	38	\$471	\$526	+12%	35
Kentucky	\$3,815	\$4,588	+20%	36	\$695	\$825	+19%	31
Louisiana	\$4,925	\$4,840	-2%	51	\$607	\$670	+10%	38
Maine	\$1,459	\$2,116	+45%	11	\$268	\$322	+20%	29
Maryland	\$3,671	\$5,540	+51%	6	\$810	\$1,077	+33%	16
Massachusetts	\$8,747	\$10,230	+17%	37	\$1,719	\$2,117	+23%	28
Michigan	\$7,576	\$9,215	+22%	33	\$2,008	\$1,807	-10%	50
Minnesota	\$4,611	\$6,195	+34%	21	\$1,147	\$1,485	+29%	19
Mississippi	\$2,905	\$3,286	+13%	44	\$499	\$785	+57%	5
Missouri	\$5,359	\$6,598	+23%	31	\$1,008	\$1,098	+9%	40
Montana	\$590	\$733	+24%	30	\$181	\$200	+10%	38
Nebraska	\$1,377	\$1,535	+11%	48	\$427	\$401	-6%	49
Nevada	\$824	\$1,239	+51%	6	\$130	\$236	+82%	2
New Hampshire	\$1,030	\$1,193	+16%	38	\$259	\$364	+41%	9
New Jersey	\$7,737	\$8,879	+15%	41	\$1,749	\$2,226	+27%	24
New Mexico	\$1,744	\$2,609	+50%	8	\$305	\$441	+45%	7
New York	\$36,047	\$41,397	+15%	41	\$8,883	\$9,480	+7%	41
North Carolina	\$6,803	\$9,744	+43%	12	\$1,368	\$1,839	+34%	15
North Dakota	\$469	\$515	+10%	49	\$180	\$178	-1%	47
Ohio	\$9,802	\$13,007	+33%	22	\$2,842	\$3,188	+12%	35
Oklahoma	\$2,297	\$3,361	+46%	10	\$547	\$691	+26%	26
Oregon	\$2,590	\$2,907	+12%	45	\$504	\$671	+33%	16
Pennsylvania	\$12,134	\$15,856	+31%	25	\$4,067	\$4,322	+6%	43
Rhode Island	\$1,387	\$1,755	+27%	28	\$286	\$338	+18%	32
South Carolina	\$3,385	\$4,164	+23%	31	\$487	\$626	+28%	22
South Dakota	\$554	\$620	+12%	45	\$136	\$146	+7%	41
Tennessee	\$5,804	\$7,107	+22%	33	\$943	\$1,199	+27%	24
Texas	\$13,389	\$20,615	+54%	5	\$2,768	\$3,160	+14%	34
Utah	\$1,005	\$1,405	+40%	15	\$100	\$172	+72%	3
Vermont	\$665	\$1,041	+56%	2	\$121	\$171	+42%	8
Virginia	\$3,469	\$4,968	+43%	12	\$816	\$979	+20%	29
Washington	\$5,401	\$5,700	+6%	50	\$1,173	\$1,312	+12%	35
West Virginia	\$1,598	\$2,176	+36%	19	\$385	\$521	+35%	12
Wisconsin	\$3,914	\$5,037	+29%	27	\$1,728	\$1,373	-21%	51
Wyoming	\$277	\$433	+56%	2	\$61	\$79	+29%	19
United States	\$243,497	\$311,848	+28%		\$54,261	\$64,168	+18%	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

	Medicaid HCBS Spending for Older People and Adults w/ Physical Disabilities (Millions)				Medicaid Nursing Facility Spending (Millions)			
	2002	2007	% Change	Rank	2002	2007	% Change	Rank
Alabama	\$53	\$82	+55%	34	\$693	\$871	+26%	13
Alaska	\$51	\$129	+150%	10	\$87	\$126	+45%	3
Arizona	\$143	\$262	+83%	25	\$290	\$392	+35%	5
Arkansas	\$98	\$142	+45%	39	\$497	\$541	+9%	29
California	\$1,851	\$3,820	+106%	16	\$2,878	\$3,657	+27%	11
Colorado	\$90	\$144	+60%	31	\$398	\$517	+30%	9
Connecticut	\$57	\$122	+113%	14	\$1,026	\$1,233	+20%	22
Delaware	\$9	\$18	+89%	24	\$124	\$163	+31%	8
District of Columbia	\$5	\$88	+1600%	1	\$181	\$173	-4%	41
Florida	\$146	\$374	+157%	7	\$1,876	\$2,393	+28%	10
Georgia	\$107	\$183	+71%	28	\$835	\$821	-2%	38
Hawaii	\$27	\$46	+67%	29	\$169	\$215	+27%	11
Idaho	\$62	\$91	+48%	37	\$123	\$146	+19%	24
Illinois	\$195	\$402	+106%	16	\$1,512	\$1,355	-10%	45
Indiana	\$21	\$46	+117%	13	\$863	\$794	-8%	44
Iowa	\$30	\$75	+149%	11	\$495	\$448	-10%	45
Kansas	\$132	\$177	+34%	47	\$340	\$349	+3%	33
Kentucky	\$80	\$66	-17%	51	\$615	\$759	+23%	21
Louisiana	\$10	\$160	+1480%	2	\$597	\$509	-15%	48
Maine	\$31	\$82	+163%	5	\$237	\$240	+1%	37
Maryland	\$48	\$123	+157%	7	\$762	\$955	+25%	16
Massachusetts	\$301	\$504	+67%	29	\$1,418	\$1,613	+14%	25
Michigan	\$228	\$324	+42%	41	\$1,780	\$1,483	-17%	50
Minnesota	\$253	\$650	+156%	9	\$893	\$835	-7%	43
Mississippi	\$50	\$90	+78%	26	\$449	\$695	+55%	2
Missouri	\$269	\$338	+26%	49	\$739	\$760	+3%	33
Montana	\$48	\$52	+8%	50	\$134	\$149	+11%	28
Nebraska	\$36	\$72	+100%	18	\$391	\$328	-16%	49
Nevada	\$22	\$81	+261%	3	\$107	\$155	+45%	3
New Hampshire	\$24	\$46	+95%	22	\$235	\$318	+35%	5
New Jersey	\$324	\$445	+37%	44	\$1,424	\$1,780	+25%	16
New Mexico	\$136	\$268	+97%	20	\$169	\$174	+3%	33
New York	\$2,008	\$2,729	+36%	46	\$6,875	\$6,750	-2%	38
North Carolina	\$474	\$713	+50%	36	\$894	\$1,126	+26%	13
North Dakota	\$5	\$10	+92%	23	\$175	\$168	-4%	41
Ohio	\$342	\$545	+59%	32	\$2,500	\$2,643	+6%	30
Oklahoma	\$93	\$186	+99%	19	\$454	\$506	+12%	27
Oregon	\$268	\$379	+41%	42	\$236	\$292	+24%	20
Pennsylvania	\$134	\$454	+240%	4	\$3,933	\$3,868	-2%	38
Rhode Island	\$24	\$38	+58%	33	\$262	\$300	+14%	25
South Carolina	\$97	\$136	+41%	42	\$390	\$490	+25%	16
South Dakota	\$6	\$11	+78%	26	\$130	\$136	+4%	31
Tennessee	\$6	\$16	+163%	5	\$937	\$1,183	+26%	13
Texas	\$957	\$1,273	+33%	48	\$1,811	\$1,887	+4%	31
Utah	\$5	\$9	+96%	21	\$96	\$163	+70%	1
Vermont	\$29	\$60	+109%	15	\$92	\$111	+20%	22
Virginia	\$116	\$258	+123%	12	\$700	\$720	+3%	33
Washington	\$496	\$717	+44%	40	\$677	\$595	-12%	47
West Virginia	\$74	\$101	+37%	44	\$311	\$421	+35%	5
Wisconsin	\$263	\$385	+46%	38	\$1,465	\$989	-33%	51
Wyoming	\$7	\$11	+54%	35	\$54	\$68	+25%	16
United States	\$10,204	\$17,188	+68%		\$44,057	\$46,980	+7%	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.

**Percentage of Medicaid LTC Spending for Older People
and Adults w/ Physical Disabilities Going to HCBS**

	2002	Rank	2007	Rank	Change	Rank
Alabama	7%	38	9%	44	+2%	42
Alaska	37%	5	51%	4	+13%	7
Arizona	33%	9	40%	7	+7%	17
Arkansas	16%	23	21%	27	+4%	29
California	39%	4	51%	4	+12%	9
Colorado	18%	19	22%	25	+3%	35
Connecticut	5%	43	9%	44	+4%	29
Delaware	7%	38	10%	43	+3%	35
District of Columbia	3%	46	34%	12	+31%	1
Florida	7%	38	14%	35	+6%	21
Georgia	11%	30	18%	30	+7%	17
Hawaii	14%	25	17%	33	+4%	29
Idaho	34%	8	39%	9	+5%	26
Illinois	11%	30	23%	24	+11%	12
Indiana	2%	49	5%	48	+3%	35
Iowa	6%	41	14%	35	+9%	16
Kansas	28%	10	34%	12	+6%	21
Kentucky	11%	30	8%	46	-3%	51
Louisiana	2%	49	24%	22	+22%	2
Maine	12%	27	26%	19	+14%	6
Maryland	6%	41	11%	39	+5%	26
Massachusetts	18%	19	24%	22	+6%	21
Michigan	11%	30	18%	30	+7%	17
Minnesota	22%	15	44%	6	+22%	2
Mississippi	10%	34	11%	39	+1%	45
Missouri	27%	11	31%	15	+4%	29
Montana	26%	12	26%	19	-1%	50
Nebraska	8%	36	18%	30	+10%	14
Nevada	17%	21	34%	12	+17%	4
New Hampshire	9%	35	13%	38	+4%	29
New Jersey	19%	17	20%	28	+1%	45
New Mexico	45%	2	61%	1	+16%	5
New York	23%	14	29%	16	+6%	21
North Carolina	35%	6	39%	9	+4%	29
North Dakota	3%	46	5%	48	+3%	35
Ohio	12%	27	17%	33	+5%	26
Oklahoma	17%	21	27%	18	+10%	14
Oregon	53%	1	56%	2	+3%	35
Pennsylvania	3%	46	11%	39	+7%	17
Rhode Island	8%	36	11%	39	+3%	35
South Carolina	20%	16	22%	25	+2%	42
South Dakota	4%	45	7%	47	+3%	35
Tennessee	1%	51	1%	51	+1%	45
Texas	35%	6	40%	7	+6%	21
Utah	5%	43	5%	48	+1%	45
Vermont	24%	13	35%	11	+11%	12
Virginia	14%	25	26%	19	+12%	9
Washington	42%	3	55%	3	+12%	9
West Virginia	19%	17	19%	29	+0%	49
Wisconsin	15%	24	28%	17	+13%	7
Wyoming	12%	27	14%	35	+2%	42
United States	19%		27%		+8%	

Note: The highest data value within each ranking is indicated by a rank of 1.