

## Divided We Fail Key Findings in Nevada

Health care costs are skyrocketing and retirement savings are inadequate. The American people have said that these issues are top domestic priorities.<sup>1</sup>

### **AMERICANS NEED AFFORDABLE, QUALITY HEALTH CARE**

#### **Too many Nevada residents are uninsured.**

- In 2005, 18 percent of Nevada residents did not have health insurance.
  - 22 percent of those ages 19-64 were uninsured.
  - 17 percent of children were uninsured.
  - 35 percent of Hispanics were uninsured as compared to 16 percent Caucasian and 16 percent of African Americans.<sup>2</sup>

#### **Health care costs too much.**

- Between 1991 and 2004, personal health care expenditures in Nevada grew an average of 10.0 percent per year.<sup>3</sup>
- The average total single premium rose from \$2,448 in 1997 to \$3,578 in 2003 for employees enrolled at private firms in Nevada that offered health coverage. This was an increase of 46 percent in inflation-adjusted dollars.<sup>4</sup>
- The average employee contribution for health insurance in Nevada rose from \$247 per year in 1997 to \$476 per year in 2003.<sup>5</sup>
- Over the last seven years, the average national manufacturers' price of 153 common drugs increased almost 54 percent, more than 2½ times the rate of inflation.<sup>6</sup>

#### **Nevada residents are concerned about health care costs.**

- 26 percent of likely primary voters in Nevada say health care and prescription drugs are their top or second most important concern in relation to the presidential election.<sup>7</sup>
- 39 percent of likely primary voters in Nevada are most worried about rising health care costs when considering what economic issue worries them the most.<sup>8</sup>
- 80 percent of likely primary voters strongly agree that businesses, government, and individuals all have a responsibility to help pay for health care.<sup>9</sup>

#### **Americans overall are concerned about health care costs.**

- In 2006, 80 percent of Americans were dissatisfied with the total cost of health care in this country, including 58 percent who were very dissatisfied.<sup>10</sup>
- 39 percent of adults consider health care costs the most important health problem for the government to address.<sup>11</sup>
- In 2006, 68 percent of Americans believed that providing health care for all Americans was more important than holding down taxes.<sup>12</sup>
- In 2005, 28 percent of adults reported a time in the prior year when they did not have enough money to pay for medical or health care.<sup>13</sup>

## **AMERICANS NEED LIFETIME FINANCIAL SECURITY**

### **Social Security is vital to the well-being of Nevada residents.**

- In 2003, one out of seven Nevada residents (15%) received Social Security.
  - More than two out of three (68%) beneficiaries were retirees.
  - One out of three (32%) beneficiaries were widows or widowers, workers with disabilities, wives or husbands of workers, or children.<sup>14</sup>
- In 2000, Social Security constituted at least 50% of the total income of nearly one-half of Nevada residents age 65+ (47%).<sup>15</sup>
- In 2000, more than one out of five people (22%) in Nevada age 65 or older relied on Social Security as their only source of income.<sup>16</sup>
- On average, two out of five (41%) Nevada residents age 65 or older would have lived below the poverty line in 2000 through 2002 if they had not received Social Security.<sup>17</sup>

### **Nevada residents are concerned about having a secure retirement.**

- 17 percent of likely primary voters say retirement and Social Security are their top or second most important concern in relation to the presidential elections.<sup>18</sup>
- 19 percent of likely primary voters are most worried about having a secure retirement when considering what economic issue worries them the most.<sup>19</sup>

### **Americans overall are concerned about having a secure retirement.**

- 68 percent of American workers say they are not too or not at all confident that Social Security will continue to provide benefits of at least equal value to the benefits retirees receive today.<sup>20</sup>
- 48 percent of Americans say they are not too or not at all confident that they will have enough money to live comfortably throughout their retirement years.<sup>21</sup>
- 78 percent of Americans say they strongly or somewhat favor automatic enrollment in 401(k)s and having employers set up employee contributions through payroll deduction unless the employee chooses not to participate.<sup>22</sup>
- 79 percent of Americans agree that employers who do not offer some type of retirement plan should be required to offer workers the option of regularly saving a part of their paycheck in a personal individual retirement account or IRA, even if the employer does not contribute to that account.<sup>23</sup>

### **Americans have not saved enough to retire.**

- Only 25 percent of American workers are very confident of achieving a comfortable lifestyle in retirement.<sup>24</sup>
- Only one out of four (25%) baby boomers say they are very prepared for retirement.<sup>25</sup>
- Just 43 percent of workers have actually tried to figure out how much money they will need to save in order to live comfortably in retirement.<sup>26</sup>

- <sup>1</sup> AP/AOL Poll (2007, January 19). Retrieved February 6, 2008, from <http://surveys.ap.org/data/lpsos/national/2007-01-19%20AP-AOL%20State%20of%20the%20Union%20topline.pdf>.
- <sup>2</sup> Nevada: Health Insurance Coverage, States (2005-2006). (2007). Retrieved February 6, 2008 from <http://www.statehealthfacts.org/profilecat.jsp?rgn=30&cat=3>.
- <sup>3</sup> U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (2007) *Health Expenditures by State of Residence: Summary Tables, 1991-2004*. Retrieved February 6, 2008 from <http://www.cms.hhs.gov/NationalHealthExpendData/downloads/res-us.pdf>.
- <sup>4</sup> *Shifting Ground: Changes in Employer-Sponsored Health Insurance*. (May 2006). Retrieved February 6, 2008 from <http://covertheuninsured.org/media/research/ShiftingGround0506.pdf>.
- <sup>5</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>6</sup> Gross, D. J., Gross Purvis, L., and Schondelmeyer, S.W. (2007). *Trends In Manufacturer Prices Of Brand-Name Prescription Drugs Used By Older Americans—2006: Year-End Update March 2007*. Retrieved February 6, 2008 from [http://assets.aarp.org/rgcenter/health/dd154\\_drugprices.pdf](http://assets.aarp.org/rgcenter/health/dd154_drugprices.pdf).
- <sup>7</sup> *Service Employees International Union/Americans for Health Care Presidential Primary Poll (2007, March 11-18)*. Retrieved February 6, 2008 from [http://www.americansforhealthcare.org/storage/topline\\_seiu\\_ahc\\_stateprimpolls\\_f\\_state\\_031907.pdf](http://www.americansforhealthcare.org/storage/topline_seiu_ahc_stateprimpolls_f_state_031907.pdf).
- <sup>8</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>9</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>10</sup> ABC News/Kaiser Family Foundation/USA Today (2006). *Health Care in America 2006 Survey*. Retrieved February 6, 2008 from <http://www.kff.org/kaiserpolls/upload/7572.pdf>.
- <sup>11</sup> The Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation (2005). *Kaiser Public Opinion Spotlight*. Retrieved February 6, 2008 from [http://www.kff.org/spotlight/healthcosts/upload/Spotlight\\_Dec05\\_healthcosts.pdf](http://www.kff.org/spotlight/healthcosts/upload/Spotlight_Dec05_healthcosts.pdf).
- <sup>12</sup> ABC News/Kaiser Family Foundation/USA Today (2006). *Health Care in America 2006 Survey*. Retrieved February 6, 2008 from <http://www.kff.org/kaiserpolls/upload/7572.pdf>.
- <sup>13</sup> The Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation (2005). *Kaiser Public Opinion Spotlight*. Retrieved February 6, 2008 from [http://www.kff.org/spotlight/healthcosts/upload/Spotlight\\_Dec05\\_healthcosts.pdf](http://www.kff.org/spotlight/healthcosts/upload/Spotlight_Dec05_healthcosts.pdf).
- <sup>14</sup> AARP (2005). *Social Security: Nevada Quick Facts*. Retrieved February 6, 2008 from [http://www.aarp.org/research/socialsecurity/general/ss\\_facts\\_05.html](http://www.aarp.org/research/socialsecurity/general/ss_facts_05.html).
- <sup>15</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>16</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>17</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>18</sup> *Service Employees International Union/Americans for Health Care Presidential Primary Poll (2007, March 11-18)*. Retrieved February 6, 2008 from [http://www.americansforhealthcare.org/storage/topline\\_seiu\\_ahc\\_stateprimpolls\\_f\\_state\\_031907.pdf](http://www.americansforhealthcare.org/storage/topline_seiu_ahc_stateprimpolls_f_state_031907.pdf).
- <sup>19</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>20</sup> Helman, R., VanDerhei, J., and Copeland, C. (2007). 2007 Retirement Confidence Survey. *EBRI Employee Benefit Research Institute Issue Brief*, No. 304, April 2007. Retrieved February 6, 2008 from [http://www.ebri.org/pdf/briefspdf/EBRI\\_IB\\_04a-20079.pdf](http://www.ebri.org/pdf/briefspdf/EBRI_IB_04a-20079.pdf).
- <sup>21</sup> Wright, W. and Davies, C. (2007). *Retirement Security Survey*. Retrieved February 6, 2008 from [http://assets.aarp.org/rgcenter/econ/retirement\\_security.pdf](http://assets.aarp.org/rgcenter/econ/retirement_security.pdf).
- <sup>22</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>23</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>24</sup> Transamerica Retirement Services (2007). *8<sup>th</sup> Annual Transamerica Retirement Survey*. Retrieved February 6, 2008 from <http://www.transamericacenter.org/resources/8th%20Annual%20Transamerica%20Retirement%20Survey%202007%20.pdf>
- <sup>25</sup> Allstate (2006). *Sixth Annual Allstate "Retirement Reality Check" Mini Executive Summary (Financial Independence)*. Retrieved February 6, 2008 from <http://media.allstate.com/documents/18;download?src=L2NhdGVnb3JpZXMvNi9yZWxlYXNlcy8zOTMy%0A>
- <sup>26</sup> Helman, R., VanDerhei, J., and Copeland, C. (2007). 2007 Retirement Confidence Survey. *EBRI Employee Benefit Research Institute Issue Brief*, No. 304, April 2007. Retrieved February 6, 2008 from [http://www.ebri.org/pdf/briefspdf/EBRI\\_IB\\_04a-20079.pdf](http://www.ebri.org/pdf/briefspdf/EBRI_IB_04a-20079.pdf)

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*It's time we ensure health and long-term financial security for all. That's why AARP is leading *Divided We Fail*, an initiative to give voice to millions of Americans who are tired of letting Washington gridlock stand in the way of affordable, quality health care and long-term financial security. Go to [www.dividedwefail.org](http://www.dividedwefail.org) to learn more.*

AARP is a nonprofit, nonpartisan membership organization that helps people 50+ have independence, choice and control in ways that are beneficial and affordable to them and society as a whole. We produce AARP The Magazine, published bimonthly; AARP Bulletin, our monthly newspaper; AARP Segunda Juventud, our bimonthly magazine in Spanish and English; NRTA Live & Learn, our quarterly newsletter for 50+ educators; and our website, [www.aarp.org](http://www.aarp.org). AARP Foundation is an affiliated charity that provides security, protection, and empowerment to older persons in need with support from thousands of volunteers, donors, and sponsors. We have staffed offices in all 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

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