

Demographic and Other Statistics for Women and Men Aged 50 and Older, 1999-2001

	Iowa		United States	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
<i>Population in 2001</i>				
Proportion of Population Over Age 50	31.7 %	28.3 %	28.6 %	25.2 %
Age Distribution:				
50-61	39.9	47.4	45.5	50.2
62-74	33.3	31.8	32.0	32.2
75 +	26.8	20.8	22.5	17.6
Sex Ratio (women to men, aged 50+)	1.13		1.19	
<i>Distribution of Population by Race and Ethnicity</i>				
White (Non-Hispanic)	97.6	96.7	79.9	81.1
African-American (Non-Hispanic)	N/A	N/A	9.8	8.5
Hispanic (Any race)	N/A	N/A	6.9	6.7
Asian-American (Non-Hispanic)	N/A	N/A	2.8	3.1
Native American (Non-Hispanic)	N/A	N/A	0.6	0.7
<i>Education</i>				
Less than High School	16.6	15.5	22.9	21.8
High School	45.8	44.2	38.3	30.1
Some College	23.9	18.9	21.6	21.5
College and More	13.6	21.5	17.2	26.7
<i>Marital Status</i>				
Married	66.4	80.1	55.2	76.0
Widowed	19.9	7.0	26.1	7.3
Divorced/Separated	9.3	8.0	13.9	11.5
Never-Married	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.3
<i>Distribution of Households by Type</i>				
Married Couples:				
Living as a single unit	58.0	65.1	39.5	50.1
Living with other family	8.4	14.3	14.6	24.5
Living with unrelated persons	N/A	N/A	1.0	1.5
Unmarried:				
Living alone	25.2	13.3	27.1	13.3
Living with other family	7.1	N/A	14.8	6.7
Living with unrelated persons	N/A	N/A	2.9	4.0
<i>Median Annual Income (Family Income)*</i>				
Total	\$32,582	\$42,518	\$33,492	\$44,649
By Age:				
50-61	\$49,250	\$55,804	\$50,500	\$61,361
62-74	\$30,019	\$35,252	\$28,954	\$36,968
75 +	\$16,719	\$26,676	\$19,085	\$26,421
By Marital Status:				
Married	\$42,436	\$45,974	\$48,166	\$52,000
Unmarried	\$18,591	\$25,587	\$20,000	\$25,850
By Race/Ethnicity:				
White (Non-Hispanic)	\$32,642	\$42,892	\$35,083	\$47,114
All Minorities	N/A	N/A	\$27,672	\$35,000
<i>Percent Living in Poverty*</i>				
Total	6.2 %	5.1 %	10.8 %	7.1 %
By Age:				
50-61	N/A	N/A	9.1	6.9
62-74	N/A	N/A	10.7	7.4
75 +	N/A	N/A	14.2	7.4
By Marital Status:				
Married	N/A	N/A	4.9	4.5
Unmarried	N/A	N/A	18.1	15.4
By Race/Ethnicity:				
White (Non-Hispanic)	6.1	5.2	8.5	5.6
All Minorities	N/A	N/A	19.9	13.6

* Income and poverty data are based on 1999-2001 CPS data for calendar years 1998-2000.

Current Work Status Among Women and Men Aged 50 and Older, 1999-2001*

	Iowa		United States	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
<i>Percent in Labor Force</i>	42.9 %	53.5 %	37.4 %	51.5 %
By Age:				
50-61	80.9	84.4	66.8	80.6
62-74	23.5	37.5	20.7	30.8
75 +	N/A	N/A	3.6	8.3
By Family Income Level:				
Top Quartile	71.7	83.4	62.2	79.0
Middle Half	48.1	50.6	40.6	47.8
Bottom Quartile	N/A	24.5	14.5	19.4
By Race/Ethnicity:				
White (Non-Hispanic)	43.1	53.2	37.2	51.6
All Minorities	N/A	N/A	38.0	51.5
<i>Of Those in Labor Force</i>				
Percent Employed Full-Time**	70.3	85.2	72.7	84.9
Percent Employed Part-time	27.9	12.1	24.8	12.1
Percent Looking for Work	N/A	N/A	2.6	3.0
<i>Employment Distribution by Industry</i>				
Agriculture	N/A	11.4	1.8	4.0
Construction & Mining	N/A	9.4	1.5	9.9
Manufacturing	12.6	19.5	11.0	18.9
Transportation, Comm., & Public Utilities	N/A	8.9	3.7	10.3
Wholesale & Retail Trades	18.1	14.8	16.5	16.0
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	10.9	N/A	7.7	6.5
Services	40.9	24.7	52.3	28.6
Government	N/A	N/A	5.5	5.8
<i>Employment Distribution by Occupation</i>				
Managerial/Professional Specialty	28.3	26.8	33.6	35.3
Technical/Sales & Administrative Support	42.5	15.3	38.8	19.3
Service	15.1	7.8	16.6	8.2
Farming, Forestry, & Fishing	N/A	11.4	1.6	4.3
Precision Productions, Craft & Repair Operators, Fabricators, & Laborers	11.6	38.7	9.5	32.9

* Based on CPS data for the reference week in March 1999-2001.

** Full-time workers were employed at least 35 hours per week.

**Work Status in the Previous Year Among
Women and Men Aged 50 and Older, 1999-2001***

	Iowa		United States	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
<i>Percent Employed Full-Year, Full-Time**</i>	25.3 %	40.5 %	24 %	41 %
<i>Percent Employed Full-Year, Part-Time**</i>	8.4	4.9	6	4
<i>Percent Employed Part-Year, Full/Part-Time**</i>	11.5	13.9	10	10
<i>Percent Nonworking</i>	54.8	40.7	60	44
<i>Median Annual Earnings for Full-Year, Full-Time Workers</i>	\$25,344	\$36,960	\$28,001	\$43,296
By Age:				
50-61	\$25,344	\$41,316	\$28,952	\$44,462
62-74	N/A	\$27,456	\$25,344	\$38,000
75 +	N/A	N/A	\$20,680	\$30,000
<i>Race Ratio in Earnings for Full-Year, Full-Time Workers (All Minorities Earnings to White Non-Hispanic Earnings)</i>	N/A	N/A	0.84	0.68
<i>Sex Ratio in Earnings for Full-Year, Full-Time Workers (Women's Earnings to Men's Earnings)</i>	0.69		0.65	

* Based on 1999-2001 CPS data for calendar years 1998-2000.

** Full-year workers were employed at least 50 weeks in the previous year; full-time workers were employed at least 35 hours per week.

**Social Security Receipt Among
Women and Men Aged 50 and Older, 1999-2001***

	Iowa		United States	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
<i>Percent Receiving Benefits</i>	54.4 %	49.7 %	50.1 %	44.4 %
By Age:				
50-61	N/A	N/A	7.0	6.7
62-74	82.6	81.4	79.3	76.1
75 +	97.4	93.8	93.0	91.6
By Family Income Level:				
Top Quartile	24.6	23.5	24.8	22.2
Middle Half	50.3	52.9	49.6	50.4
Bottom Quartile	81.5	72.7	68.9	62.3
By Race/Ethnicity:				
White (Non-Hispanic)	55.0	50.6	52.4	46.0
All Minorities	N/A	N/A	40.9	37.5
<i>Median Annual Benefits</i>				
Total	\$7,326	\$10,746	\$7,532	\$10,930
By Age:				
50-61	N/A	N/A	\$7,146	\$10,332
62-74	\$6,546	\$11,346	\$6,906	\$11,178
75 +	\$8,538	\$10,477	\$8,406	\$10,692
By Family Income Level:				
Top Quartile	\$6,769	\$13,419	\$7,643	\$12,408
Middle Half	\$6,726	\$11,310	\$7,370	\$11,586
Bottom Quartile	\$8,369	\$8,466	\$7,701	\$8,930
By Race/Ethnicity:				
White (Non-Hispanic)	\$7,326	\$10,722	\$7,746	\$11,326
All Minorities	N/A	N/A	\$6,769	\$9,043

* Based on 1999-2001 CPS data for calendar years 1998-2000. Data include Social Security pensions and survivor benefits as well as permanent disability payments made by the Social Security Administration.

Pensions and Coverage among Women and Men Aged 50 and Older, 1999-2001

	Iowa		United States	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
A. Pensions and Other Retirement Income*				
<i>Percent Receiving Retirement Income</i>	14.0 %	24.8 %	18.4 %	27.8 %
By Age:				
50-61	N/A	N/A	6.5	11.1
62-74	18.1	39.9	26.0	42.4
75 +	24.4	35.1	31.1	47.6
By Family Income Level:				
Top Quartile	N/A	22.6	13.6	23.1
Middle Half	16.1	29.4	21.2	35.1
Bottom Quartile	N/A	N/A	17.4	15.3
By Race:				
White (Non-Hispanic)	14.0	25.0	20.1	30.2
All Minorities	N/A	N/A	11.9	17.4
<i>Median Annual Benefits</i>				
Total	\$4,853	\$10,340	\$6,204	\$12,408
By Age:				
50-61	N/A	\$19,200	\$9,312	\$18,691
62-74	\$5,031	\$8,400	\$6,390	\$12,408
75 +	\$3,966	\$10,340	\$5,056	\$8,999
By Family Income Level:				
Top Quartile	N/A	\$21,714	\$12,000	\$23,782
Middle Half	\$5,031	\$9,600	\$7,618	\$11,640
Bottom Quartile	N/A	N/A	\$3,132	\$3,722
By Race:				
White (Non-Hispanic)	\$4,802	\$10,340	\$6,132	\$12,408
All Minorities	N/A	N/A	\$6,336	\$11,000

* Includes veteran's pensions, survivor pensions, and any other pension and retirement income (excluding Social Security Income).
Based on 1999-20001 CPS data for calendar years 1998-2000.

	Iowa		United States	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
B. Pensions**				
<i>Percent of Workers Whose Employers Offer Pension Plans***</i>	61.8 %	56.0 %	58.3 %	58.9 %
By Age:				
50-61	67.9	64.2	62.2	64.2
62-74	47.3	41.9	46.8	45.6
75 +	N/A	N/A	35.4	30.6
By Family Income Level:				
Top Quartile	67.9	67.3	67.4	70.7
Middle Half	60.6	51.3	58.2	53.4
Bottom Quartile	N/A	N/A	32.2	24.3
By Race:				
White (Non-Hispanic)	62.0	56.1	59.6	60.5
All Minorities	N/A	N/A	53.4	52.0
<i>Percent of Workers Who Participate</i>	50.6	47.9	48.7	52.4
By Age:				
50-61	57.0	58.3	54.0	59.0
62-74	N/A	30.3	32.3	35.4
75 +	N/A	N/A	19.3	18.9
By Family Income Level:				
Top Quartile	59.7	64.1	60.2	65.9
Middle Half	49.7	41.1	47.7	45.6
Bottom Quartile	N/A	N/A	18.6	14.9
By Race:				
White (Non-Hispanic)	51.2	48.2	49.5	53.8
All Minorities	N/A	N/A	45.1	45.7

** In CPS, the questions on pensions were asked only to those who were employed in the previous year.

***This question does not evaluate whether an employee is eligible to participate in the plan.

An employer may offer a plan that a respondent does not qualify for.

**Health Insurance Coverage Among Women and
Men Aged 50 and Older, 2000-2001***

	Iowa		United States	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
<i>Percent with Any Type of Health Insurance</i>	95.4 %	94.9 %	92.3 %	93.0 %
<i>Percent with Public Insurance</i>	54.3	50.5	53.1	47.8
<i>Percent with Private Insurance</i>	80.5	84.0	68.9	73.5
Percent with Employer-Based Insurance	48.0	57.6	50.1	59.4
Percent with Individually-Purchased Insurance	36.2	32.0	20.9	17.3
<i>Of Those with Private Insurance</i>				
Percent in Own Name	76.1	91.0	72.4	87.8
Percent as Dependent	27.7	16.3	31.3	17.5
<i>Percent Insured by Any Type</i>				
By Age:				
50-61	91.3	91.5	86.2	88.6
62-74	97.0	98.1	95.6	96.2
75 +	100.0	97.2	99.7	99.3
By Family Income Level:				
Top Quartile	96.0	97.4	94.6	96.7
Middle Half	95.0	95.7	92.3	92.9
Bottom Quartile	96.0	89.0	90.5	87.4
By Race/Ethnicity:				
White (Non-Hispanic)	95.5	94.7	94.1	94.9
All Minorities	N/A	N/A	85.2	84.6

* Based on 2000-2001 CPS data for calendar years 1999-2000.